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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**FLORENCE, ALA.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980

## Census of Housing

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**FLORENCE, ALA.**

HC80-2-157

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director**

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
**Arthur F. Young, Chief**

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4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
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6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned				
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
				92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio				
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.				
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				102	Bristol, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi			103	Brockton, Mass.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska						
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		69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
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32	New Jersey			109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	72	Anniston, Ala.				
35	North Carolina	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	111	Casper, Wyo.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
		74	Arecibo, P.R.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	75	Asheville, N.C.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
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38	Oklahoma	76	Athens, Ga.				
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.			276	Panama City, Fla.
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
				249	Muncie, Ind.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.



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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.



### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

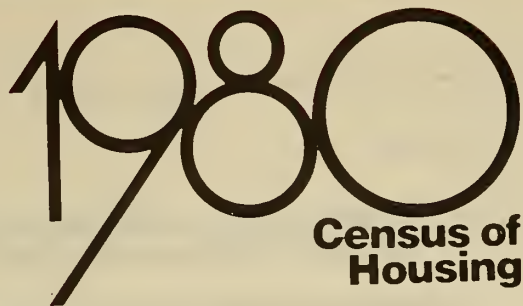
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## FLORENCE, ALA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-157

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . .	IX
List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . .	X
Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . .	XII
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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Florence . . . . .	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63



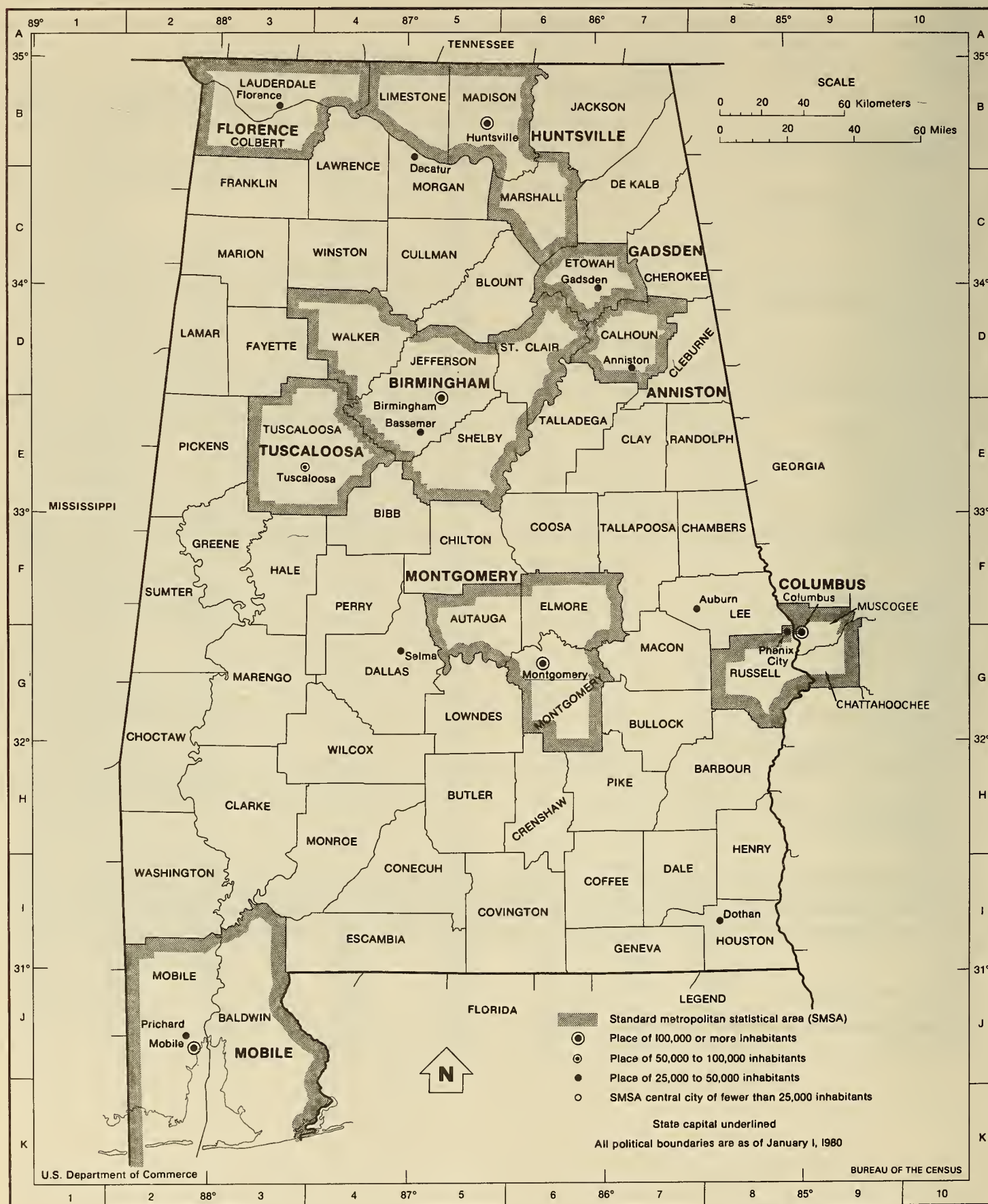
**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit . . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on April 1, 1980

#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.





Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	26 958	1 302	3 859	5 324	5 323	4 020	2 428	2 972	1 014	551	165	35 500	40 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	20 441	739	2 387	3 689	4 114	3 353	2 029	2 558	931	504	137	38 200	43 300
15 to 24 years .....	756	11	95	188	188	133	46	70	21	4	—	35 700	37 600
25 to 34 years .....	4 405	56	309	721	901	930	507	701	186	66	28	42 100	45 900
35 to 44 years .....	4 498	90	400	635	885	855	516	655	291	119	51	42 400	48 500
45 to 64 years .....	7 791	334	1 021	1 501	1 497	1 107	734	918	384	249	46	37 000	42 600
65 years and over .....	2 991	248	562	644	643	327	226	214	49	34	12	30 600	35 200
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	1 541	93	320	389	248	203	101	110	28	34	15	28 700	36 300
15 to 24 years .....	77	—	5	21	7	22	7	—	—	6	9	44 600	66 500
25 to 34 years .....	355	7	61	87	43	89	30	38	—	—	—	36 100	36 700
35 to 44 years .....	228	11	36	38	57	33	17	9	7	20	—	34 300	41 000
45 to 64 years .....	477	19	128	99	106	37	36	27	11	8	6	28 300	36 200
65 years and over .....	404	56	90	144	35	22	11	36	10	—	—	21 700	27 800
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	4 976	470	1 152	1 246	961	464	298	304	55	13	13	26 000	30 600
15 to 24 years .....	37	—	—	15	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	32 900	34 000
25 to 34 years .....	423	12	68	127	120	47	19	18	6	6	—	30 400	33 300
35 to 44 years .....	480	13	103	121	90	80	32	34	7	—	—	30 300	33 700
45 to 64 years .....	1 806	144	369	391	389	175	146	156	24	—	12	30 000	34 000
65 years and over .....	2 230	301	612	592	351	151	101	96	18	7	1	22 600	26 600
<b>Median age</b> .....	49.3	63.3	57.3	53.1	49.0	42.8	45.8	44.4	44.6	48.2	43.3	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 934	63	191	454	549	532	354	514	115	109	53	43 400	50 400
1975 to 1978 .....	6 782	213	706	1 018	1 184	1 213	810	928	453	198	57	42 000	46 900
1970 to 1974 .....	4 965	158	663	835	1 106	776	403	689	223	85	27	37 100	42 600
1960 to 1969 .....	6 359	303	1 040	1 319	1 425	871	535	581	167	99	19	33 900	37 600
1959 or earlier .....	5 918	565	1 259	1 698	1 059	628	326	260	56	60	7	25 600	30 100
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	321	78	77	73	34	28	8	23	—	—	—	20 300	24 000
4 rooms .....	2 384	466	828	633	248	87	51	51	5	11	4	18 600	21 900
5 rooms .....	7 988	461	1 534	2 208	2 056	1 022	391	239	62	9	6	28 800	30 500
6 rooms .....	8 513	214	1 021	1 671	2 078	1 768	833	744	114	61	9	36 400	38 300
7 rooms .....	4 240	55	295	560	595	778	695	897	261	83	21	47 700	50 000
8 or more rooms .....	3 512	28	104	179	312	337	450	1 018	572	387	125	67 000	72 000
<b>Median</b> .....	5.8	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	16	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	14 500
1 .....	400	101	118	92	59	19	5	6	—	—	—	16 600	20 200
2 .....	6 169	732	1 705	1 814	1 097	448	146	170	24	29	4	22 400	25 900
3 .....	16 557	370	1 822	3 035	3 751	3 142	1 862	1 934	422	168	51	38 100	41 100
4 .....	3 180	69	192	343	368	373	356	725	475	219	60	55 600	61 000
5 or more .....	636	24	17	35	48	38	59	137	93	135	50	76 300	82 600
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	4 109	48	176	347	465	842	691	859	345	260	76	52 100	58 400
1970 to 1974 .....	3 767	82	279	472	751	607	471	744	250	75	36	44 100	49 600
1960 to 1969 .....	6 828	128	690	1 158	1 623	1 336	649	883	220	101	40	38 900	43 000
1950 to 1959 .....	5 519	282	857	1 331	1 310	780	426	317	116	98	2	32 100	35 700
1940 to 1949 .....	3 445	349	900	1 051	691	271	100	72	4	—	7	24 500	26 200
1939 or earlier .....	3 290	413	957	965	483	184	91	97	79	17	4	21 700	26 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 866	491	788	730	448	147	129	84	18	15	16	21 400	26 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 022	331	1 093	1 112	726	380	169	137	22	35	17	24 900	29 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 955	89	360	499	390	297	160	118	36	6	—	30 700	33 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 605	92	281	319	425	250	105	112	13	8	—	32 100	33 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	4 088	185	553	957	990	637	289	376	56	35	10	33 400	36 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 809	67	349	681	925	778	406	397	153	47	6	38 800	42 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5 193	30	348	731	998	1 050	727	899	260	106	44	44 100	48 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 542	17	75	266	331	429	375	644	277	109	19	53 500	57 300
\$50,000 or more .....	878	—	12	29	90	52	68	205	179	190	53	78 900	84 900
<b>Median</b> .....	\$18 691	\$6 802	\$10 337	\$15 010	\$18 425	\$21 978	\$24 399	\$27 399	\$32 732	\$37 847	\$30 197	...	...
<b>Mean</b> .....	\$20 657	\$9 406	\$12 698	\$16 113	\$19 242	\$22 627	\$24 817	\$29 185	\$36 833	\$45 132	\$43 938	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	16 562	309	1 754	2 863	3 339	3 057	1 711	2 224	770	397	138	40 000	45 200
Less than 15 percent .....	6 200	98	630	1 117	1 386	1 149	609	726	279	177	29	39 100	44 300
15 to 19 percent .....	3 412	53	303	594	604	685	398	586	155	34	—	41 700	44 800
20 to 24 percent .....	2 188	25	149	329	516	414	231	327	140	27	30	41 600	47 400
25 to 29 percent .....	1 534	30	196	193	254	287	155	265	86	50	18	42 400	48 400
30 to 34 percent .....	829	41	101	129	155	146	72	127	18	34	6	39 100	44 700
35 percent or more .....	2 330	62	360	491	399	369	239	193	92	75	50	36 100	44 400
Not computed .....	69	—	15	10	25	7	7	—	—	—	5	33 400	47 600
<b>Median</b> .....	18.0	20.7	19.0	17.6	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.2	27.1	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	10 396	993	2 105	2 461	1 984	963	717	748	244	154	27	27 500	33 200
Less than 10 percent .....	5 043	340	825	1 074	1 045	612	395	468	151	115	18	32 500	37 300
10 to 14 percent .....	1 936	129	424	459	449	105	141	130	69	26	4	27 200	33 600
15 to 19 percent .....	993	116	293	309	128	85	48	55	6	9	—	22 500	28 200
20 to 24 percent .....	684	127	138	173	127	30	56	22	11	—	—	23 800	26 900
25 to 29 percent .....	460	40	141	122	67	47	19	20	—	4	—	23 100	27 500
30 to 34 percent .....	353	80	88	84	42	20	19	13	7	—	—	20 800	24 800
35 percent or more .....	836	147	206	232	116	64	31	35	—	—	5	22 200	26 400
Not computed .....	91	14	46	8	10	—	8	5	—	—	—	14 600	23 000
<b>Median</b> .....	10.3	15.9	12.4	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	26 639	1 073	3 786	5 307	5 323	4 020	2 428	2 972	1 014	551	165	35 800	41 000
1.01 or more persons per room .....	564	52	73	160	107	42	9	—	—	—	—	21 700	23 600
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	319	229	194	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 900
1.01 or more persons per room .....	34	30	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 100
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	26 934	1 285	3 859	5 324	5 316	4 020	2 428	2 972	1 014	551	165	35 500	40 600
Central heating system .....	18 998	350	1 781	3 457	4 081	3 178	1 983	2 559	932	526	151	39 600	45 500
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	24 691	791	3 107	4 798	5 079	3 899	2 391	2 902	1 012	551	161	37 100	42 300
Central system .....	11 192	83	289	952	1 737	2 167	1 844	2 495	943	531	151	51 600	57 300
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	2 696	453	799	639	411	157	98	84	24	11	20	21 100	26 400
Percent below poverty level .....	10.0	34.8	20.7	12.0	7.7	3.9	4.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	12.1	...	...



Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>10 547</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	4 930	317	725	1 023	948	566	470	182	130	70	499	208
15 to 24 years	1 459	66	208	387	363	179	103	11	22	11	109	202
25 to 34 years	1 597	56	203	349	318	232	197	55	49	23	115	221
35 to 44 years	787	33	115	109	137	62	92	74	48	24	93	227
45 to 64 years	651	78	112	115	79	30	78	40	11	12	96	178
65 years and over	436	84	87	63	51	63	—	2	—	—	86	158
Male householder, no wife present	1 863	198	227	329	455	232	160	36	23	13	190	208
15 to 24 years	473	3	71	102	147	29	57	15	11	—	38	212
25 to 34 years	527	30	39	85	162	117	44	21	—	—	29	222
35 to 44 years	202	8	27	55	26	36	19	—	12	—	19	219
45 to 64 years	393	32	53	53	110	50	35	—	—	5	55	213
65 years and over	268	125	37	34	10	—	5	—	—	—	49	86
Female householder, no husband present	3 754	761	697	644	583	408	192	87	27	7	348	167
15 to 24 years	617	42	101	88	154	132	40	34	14	7	5	229
25 to 34 years	802	55	144	234	134	112	86	2	13	—	22	193
35 to 44 years	472	83	97	76	55	43	10	—	—	—	30	170
45 to 64 years	684	202	132	99	99	63	12	17	—	—	60	138
65 years and over	1 179	379	223	147	118	46	11	24	—	—	231	120
Median age	34.1	62.4	36.7	29.6	29.7	29.4	31.4	36.4	33.0	36.2	49.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	5 116	279	612	890	1 259	826	572	211	147	65	255	224
1975 to 1978	3 270	490	683	740	524	282	173	70	33	17	258	170
1970 to 1974	1 051	234	170	229	132	58	44	10	—	—	174	156
1960 to 1969	702	189	163	82	59	23	6	—	—	8	172	122
1959 or earlier	408	84	21	55	12	17	27	14	—	—	178	157
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	63	32	12	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	88
2 rooms	371	95	82	50	99	9	—	—	—	8	28	146
3 rooms	1 615	368	331	325	347	91	—	—	—	—	5	126
4 rooms	3 918	507	647	808	699	574	315	72	22	25	249	188
5 rooms	2 776	254	436	592	533	317	264	90	37	—	253	198
6 rooms	1 221	16	109	177	234	165	170	84	56	4	206	240
7 or more rooms	583	4	32	35	74	50	43	59	65	48	173	312
Median	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.7	4.9	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	10 547	1 276	1 649	1 996	1 986	1 206	822	305	180	90	1 037	195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 161	1 082	1 601	1 967	1 976	1 201	822	305	180	90	937	199
0.50 or less	6 124	752	853	1 170	1 118	782	460	173	70	45	701	198
0.51 to 1.00	3 516	283	632	698	736	386	307	132	105	36	201	203
1.01 to 1.50	431	42	97	83	95	33	50	—	5	9	17	185
1.51 or more	90	5	19	16	27	—	5	—	—	—	18	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	386	194	48	29	10	5	—	—	—	—	100	84
0.50 or less	161	75	11	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	45	87
0.51 to 1.00	135	87	12	7	2	5	—	—	—	—	22	77
1.01 to 1.50	49	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	69
1.51 or more	41	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	102
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 184	822	630	516	373	326	94	52	6	12	353	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 964	717	598	503	371	321	94	52	6	12	290	152
1.01 or more persons per room	317	33	84	51	69	17	36	—	—	—	27	159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	220	105	32	13	2	5	—	—	—	—	63	84
1.01 or more persons per room	60	26	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	85
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	65	34	12	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	87
1	2 130	480	422	433	533	117	16	4	—	10	115	162
2	5 398	563	877	1 127	991	791	425	115	22	40	447	195
3	2 563	194	301	395	425	269	358	144	92	20	365	219
4	349	5	27	32	31	27	15	35	57	20	100	308
5 or more	42	—	10	—	6	2	—	7	9	—	8	288
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	5 445	487	869	1 046	939	518	363	200	174	57	792	195
2	1 136	260	197	229	142	86	103	32	—	15	72	159
3 and 4	1 082	196	258	229	187	109	68	4	—	7	24	157
5 to 9	689	58	81	165	137	136	95	12	—	—	5	216
10 to 49	1 089	124	117	197	304	202	114	16	—	4	11	218
50 or more	577	130	63	76	69	109	77	41	6	—	6	216
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	529	21	64	54	208	46	2	—	—	7	127	215
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	1 861	181	181	166	370	402	336	95	11	27	92	248
1970 to 1974	1 135	88	91	199	240	186	119	27	23	5	157	226
1960 to 1969	1 892	265	206	373	406	225	101	36	66	51	163	202
1950 to 1959	2 353	352	391	514	362	223	144	87	44	—	236	179
1940 to 1949	1 642	215	381	379	340	95	42	21	29	7	133	168
1939 or earlier	1 664	175	399	365	268	75	80	39	7	—	256	168
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	10 247	1 155	1 610	1 957	1 933	1 188	822	281	180	90	1 031	196
4 or more	300	121	39	39	53	18	—	24	—	—	6	141
With elevator	293	121	39	39	46	18	—	24	—	—	6	135
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	1 906	336	453	467	363	132	94	44	13	4	...	164
15 to 19 percent	1 601	198	227	382	344	207	158	50	22	13	...	199
20 to 24 percent	1 449	265	192	273	287	221	143	23	33	12	...	199
25 to 29 percent	1 114	113	210	166	216	143	130	81	47	8	...	213
30 to 34 percent	599	77	100	124	151	88	44	—	15	—	...	200
35 to 49 percent	1 072	144	147	218	273	107	113	19	34	17	...	204
50 percent or more	1 689	110	314	360	335	298	140	88	16	28	...	208
Not computed	1 117	33	6	6	17	10	—	—	—	8	1 037	162
Median	24.2	21.7	23.7	22.7	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.2	27.3	42.4	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	10 533	1 276	1 642	1 993	1 986	1 206	822	305	180	90	1 033	195
Central heating system	6 518	514	759	1 159	1 375	968	741	268	140	81	513	219
Air conditioning	7 499	510	934	1 454	1 579	1 048	714	281	158	80	741	214
Central system	2 687	212	169	270	456	601	459	167	75	73	205	260



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	35 707	4 249	5 774	2 728	2 224	5 413	4 852	6 338	3 084	1 045	17 579	19 700	4 031
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	26 924	1 391	3 323	1 831	1 673	4 563	4 364	5 936	2 882	961	20 755	22 553	1 735
15 to 24 years	1 252	105	225	173	110	375	159	89	16	—	15 149	14 782	127
25 to 34 years	5 652	160	305	352	374	1 238	1 286	1 395	471	71	21 398	22 299	276
35 to 44 years	5 694	130	332	268	236	976	1 134	1 664	706	248	23 951	25 566	307
45 to 64 years	10 254	424	979	610	572	1 477	1 544	2 518	1 591	539	23 463	25 325	550
65 years and over	4 072	572	1 482	428	381	497	241	270	98	103	9 939	14 099	475
Male householder, no wife present	2 168	433	502	225	138	284	207	209	120	50	11 656	15 936	336
15 to 24 years	135	16	43	32	—	27	5	—	12	—	10 664	13 177	5
25 to 34 years	427	23	64	70	48	116	47	34	25	—	15 379	16 940	24
35 to 44 years	293	8	45	36	20	43	59	51	16	15	19 345	21 969	25
45 to 64 years	702	105	159	56	41	76	96	94	56	19	14 390	17 637	121
65 years and over	611	281	191	31	29	22	—	30	11	16	5 625	10 998	161
Female householder, no husband present	6 615	2 425	1 949	672	413	566	281	193	82	34	7 037	9 321	1 960
15 to 24 years	100	43	30	—	24	3	—	—	—	—	6 346	6 981	43
25 to 34 years	535	90	214	107	43	58	17	—	—	6	9 383	11 086	126
35 to 44 years	620	72	166	118	73	130	43	18	—	—	11 525	12 133	121
45 to 64 years	2 374	612	739	290	188	243	124	116	51	11	8 769	10 914	528
65 years and over	2 986	1 608	800	157	85	132	97	59	31	17	4 741	7 233	1 142
Median age	49.7	67.8	62.3	50.9	51.3	42.7	42.0	44.4	47.4	49.5	...	...	62.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	4 052	369	526	384	268	781	694	737	233	60	17 909	19 222	438
1975 to 1978	8 961	684	1 090	667	524	1 519	1 524	1 850	848	255	19 988	21 318	790
1970 to 1974	6 360	591	830	498	420	1 023	880	1 328	574	216	19 094	21 060	683
1960 to 1969	8 114	801	1 383	561	455	1 144	1 037	1 547	870	316	18 735	21 041	810
1959 or earlier	8 220	1 804	1 945	618	557	946	717	876	559	198	11 460	15 795	1 310
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 127	3 986	5 582	2 699	2 210	5 379	4 842	6 319	3 070	1 040	17 793	19 889	3 748
1.01 or more persons per room	856	67	145	78	30	177	174	116	67	2	17 971	18 300	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	580	263	192	29	14	34	10	19	14	5	5 500	8 233	283
1.01 or more persons per room	54	19	21	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7 000	12 999	40
Heating equipment	35 675	4 234	5 774	2 720	2 224	5 404	4 852	6 338	3 084	1 045	17 594	19 709	4 016
Central heating system	23 765	2 040	3 126	1 656	1 460	3 588	3 530	4 967	2 461	937	20 017	21 942	1 866
Air conditioning	32 081	3 079	4 699	2 363	2 058	4 952	4 685	6 171	3 036	1 038	18 881	20 800	2 780
Central system	13 777	690	1 230	742	626	1 843	2 152	3 514	2 145	835	24 060	26 234	603
Vehicles available	33 690	2 901	5 278	2 678	2 169	5 394	4 822	6 319	3 084	1 045	18 495	20 585	2 956
1	7 782	1 746	2 635	952	558	871	490	357	143	30	8 990	11 310	1 479
2 or more	25 908	1 155	2 643	1 726	1 611	4 523	4 332	5 962	2 941	1 015	21 461	23 370	1 477
House heating fuel	35 675	4 234	5 774	2 720	2 224	5 404	4 852	6 338	3 084	1 045	17 594	19 709	4 016
Utility gas	10 208	1 303	1 658	749	616	1 502	1 329	1 708	917	426	17 428	20 274	1 066
Battled, tank, or LP gas	2 893	540	687	248	235	476	312	258	86	51	12 213	14 408	553
Electricity	16 161	1 434	2 181	1 201	1 003	2 384	2 336	3 468	1 615	539	19 748	21 462	1 315
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	328	75	72	24	14	44	38	30	18	13	11 771	17 251	51
Other	6 085	882	1 176	498	356	998	837	874	448	16	15 652	16 759	1 031
Median rooms	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.6	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 958	2 866	4 022	1 955	1 605	4 088	3 809	5 193	2 542	878	18 691	20 657	2 696
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	16 562	872	1 642	1 128	931	2 732	2 785	4 068	1 814	590	21 650	23 230	1 166
Less than \$200	3 499	413	703	323	225	598	410	586	210	31	15 567	17 201	490
\$200 to \$249	2 835	158	318	250	181	516	447	627	281	57	19 941	20 975	240
\$250 to \$299	2 633	97	244	172	182	451	527	669	230	61	21 486	22 727	143
\$300 to \$349	2 014	102	121	154	93	401	464	403	212	64	21 224	23 231	132
\$350 to \$399	1 617	36	99	108	112	289	265	470	177	61	23 005	24 581	69
\$400 to \$449	2 270	20	95	85	108	283	464	776	313	126	25 208	27 885	27
\$450 to \$499	886	6	31	30	15	123	132	288	216	45	27 246	28 785	22
\$500 to \$549	551	13	31	—	15	54	56	191	105	86	28 397	34 493	16
\$550 to \$599	257	27	—	6	—	17	20	58	70	59	30 420	42 408	27
\$600 or more	\$287	\$207	\$219	\$248	\$266	\$278	\$301	\$319	\$344	\$419	...	...	\$219
Median	\$287	\$207	\$219	\$248	\$266	\$278	\$301	\$319	\$344	\$419	...	...	\$219
Not mortgaged	10 396	1 994	2 380	827	674	1 356	1 024	1 125	728	288	12 491	16 559	1 530
Less than \$50	474	184	181	22	22	20	13	23	9	—	5 989	8 159	154
\$50 to \$74	1 779	554	503	134	122	182	116	105	57	6	7 885	11 323	399
\$75 to \$99	2 872	572	713	268	177	439	239	293	137	34	11 409	14 508	422
\$100 to \$124	2 279	346	507	181	180	326	247	223	202	67	13 965	17 623	269
\$125 to \$149	1 399	145	219	107	121	193	227	244	120	23	17 378	19 439	147
\$150 to \$199	1 168	138	203	115	45	158	125	148	131	105	17 656	22 838	106
\$200 to \$249	294	37	37	—	7	16	40	67	50	40	26 786	30 891	27
\$250 or more	131	18	17	—	—	22	17	22	22	13	22 875	25 607	6
Median	\$101	\$86	\$93	\$99	\$102	\$103	\$115	\$116	\$120	\$157	...	...	\$88
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	16 562	872	1 642	1 128	931	2 732	2 785	4 068	1 814	590	21 650	23 230	1 166
Less than 15 percent	6 200	8	42	59	77	699	1 103	2 332	1 335	545	29 225	32 580	22
15 to 19 percent	3 412	8	111	116	220	794	803	1 003	339	18	22 649	23 562	16
20 to 24 percent	2 188	14	177	308	209	476	469	429	89	17	19 148	19 970	47
25 to 29 percent	1 534	13	227	210	170	410	276	194	30	4	16 709	17 337	56
30 to 34 percent	829	13	242	155	96	152	78	79	8	6	12 617	15 055	56
35 percent or more	2 330	747	843	280	159	201	56	31	13	—	7 282	8 421	900
Not computed	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—716	69
Median	18.0	50+	35.5	26.9	24.0	19.2	16.8	13.9	11.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 396	1 994	2 380	827	674	1 356	1 024	1 125	728	288	12 491	16 559	1 530
Less than 10 percent	5 043	17	271	299	384	1 061	918	1 083	722	288	22 603	26 213	75
10 to 14 percent	1 936	69	829	349	266	273	102	42	6	—	10 501	11 639	14
15 to 19 percent	993	201	610	153	19	6	4	—	—	—	7 099	7 323	113
20 to 24 percent	684	308	329	26	5	16	—	—	—	—	5 379	5 904	194
25 to 29 percent	460	274	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 560	4 930	147
30 to 34 percent	353	267	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 972	4 066	218
35 percent or more	836	767	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 923	2 891	678
Not computed	91	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—118	91
Median	10.3	31.5	15.7	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.0



Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	11 694	3 172	3 083	1 338	950	1 576	752	591	177	55	9 265	11 153	3 533
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	5 650	703	1 402	750	620	1 051	518	443	133	30	12 400	13 942	1 071
15 to 24 years	1 548	178	453	282	222	269	111	23	10	—	11 268	11 708	267
25 to 34 years	1 722	131	314	226	235	369	214	181	44	8	14 521	15 436	256
35 to 44 years	959	63	191	99	94	207	116	153	24	12	15 719	17 343	160
45 to 64 years	859	139	237	92	57	146	64	74	42	8	11 454	14 354	205
65 years and over	562	192	207	51	12	60	13	12	13	2	6 534	9 079	183
Male householder, no wife present	1 991	532	538	232	119	251	146	116	40	17	9 138	11 839	556
15 to 24 years	487	123	185	83	37	29	18	12	—	—	7 629	8 723	188
25 to 34 years	553	60	146	80	32	119	55	39	18	4	12 203	14 537	75
35 to 44 years	225	18	63	13	—	54	25	34	12	6	16 652	18 988	26
45 to 64 years	436	117	105	37	50	38	48	24	10	7	9 815	12 890	106
65 years and over	290	214	39	19	—	11	—	7	—	—	3 880	4 799	161
Female householder, no husband present	4 053	1 937	1 143	356	211	274	88	32	4	8	5 328	6 928	1 906
15 to 24 years	628	245	210	53	31	50	33	6	—	—	6 250	7 613	320
25 to 34 years	816	260	293	98	81	78	6	—	—	—	7 357	7 785	290
35 to 44 years	522	176	195	66	21	31	27	6	—	—	7 489	8 175	218
45 to 64 years	800	394	233	82	12	57	6	12	4	—	5 093	6 437	421
65 years and over	1 287	862	212	57	66	58	16	8	—	8	4 071	5 849	657
Median age	35.5	57.1	34.0	29.4	28.9	32.3	32.9	36.6	40.1	43.9	...	...	43.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	5 418	1 171	1 455	700	512	789	410	279	77	25	10 296	11 769	1 401
1975 to 1978	3 566	946	916	451	300	482	227	182	50	12	9 519	11 176	1 054
1970 to 1974	1 281	472	333	103	79	123	64	70	30	7	7 085	10 260	487
1960 to 1969	861	373	218	57	42	91	40	25	8	7	6 114	9 078	360
1959 or earlier	568	210	161	27	17	91	11	35	12	4	7 312	10 284	231
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 131	2 881	2 927	1 267	932	1 552	749	591	177	55	9 543	11 414	3 214
0.50 or less	6 678	2 127	1 662	639	508	875	403	325	96	43	8 500	10 798	1 877
0.51 to 1.00	3 867	600	1 069	580	374	630	316	224	67	7	11 140	12 460	998
1.01 to 1.50	478	130	158	48	42	28	22	36	14	—	8 275	10 783	284
1.51 or more	108	24	38	—	8	19	8	6	—	5	9 259	14 888	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	563	291	156	71	18	24	3	—	—	—	4 855	5 985	319
0.50 or less	273	175	75	8	5	10	—	—	—	—	4 100	4 756	142
0.51 to 1.00	156	66	55	19	13	—	3	—	—	—	5 968	6 667	87
1.01 to 1.50	65	22	9	20	—	14	—	—	—	—	10 187	9 224	31
1.51 or more	69	28	17	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 253	59
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	11 680	3 172	3 073	1 337	950	1 576	749	591	177	55	9 268	11 152	3 529
Central heating system	6 813	1 525	1 749	768	593	1 058	556	403	121	40	10 431	12 169	1 646
Air conditioning	8 125	1 663	2 115	981	733	1 252	642	546	143	50	10 725	12 481	1 792
Central system	2 795	504	628	263	260	504	260	248	89	39	12 524	14 487	514
Vehicles available	9 690	1 815	2 697	1 251	891	1 518	724	578	172	44	10 665	12 317	2 255
1	4 974	1 353	1 728	605	369	536	182	136	57	8	8 081	9 563	1 493
2 or more	4 716	462	969	646	522	982	542	442	115	36	13 846	15 221	762
House heating fuel	11 680	3 172	3 073	1 337	950	1 576	749	591	177	55	9 268	11 152	3 529
Utility gas	3 842	1 222	955	448	288	498	224	158	36	13	8 515	10 184	1 293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	725	279	150	78	69	83	27	28	7	4	7 197	9 868	329
Electricity	5 332	1 157	1 449	589	477	804	412	312	109	23	10 255	12 045	1 277
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	105	22	38	11	4	16	—	4	6	—	9 279	13 477	34
Other	1 676	492	481	211	112	175	86	89	19	11	8 807	10 939	596
Median rooms	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.3	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 547	2 849	2 807	1 204	880	1 432	655	525	151	44	9 251	11 046	3 184
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	3 522	1 556	1 036	340	198	237	64	83	6	2	5 797	7 414	1 658
\$100 to \$149	2 154	505	691	343	169	235	138	58	15	—	9 043	10 169	568
\$150 to \$199	1 965	277	512	290	213	353	206	80	27	7	11 668	12 735	371
\$200 to \$249	1 156	119	205	121	159	304	117	103	28	—	14 591	14 710	161
\$250 to \$299	517	54	44	18	37	124	90	113	31	4	18 910	19 619	8
\$300 to \$349	107	20	7	—	13	19	11	22	9	6	19 083	20 847	61
\$350 to \$399	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	4	27 132	27 373	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	17 500	17 015	—
\$500 or more	34	4	7	—	—	17	—	—	6	—	17 708	19 196	4
No cash rent	1 037	314	302	92	91	131	29	28	29	21	8 523	11 559	353
Median	\$124	\$74	\$111	\$127	\$155	\$172	\$167	\$226	\$237	\$266	...	...	\$82
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 276	867	280	38	33	30	15	13	—	—	3 888	5 022	822
\$100 to \$149	1 649	534	632	204	101	128	13	35	—	2	6 872	7 919	630
\$150 to \$199	1 996	459	593	326	195	224	113	61	25	—	9 542	10 540	516
\$200 to \$249	1 986	318	552	306	188	316	195	89	15	7	11 005	12 189	373
\$250 to \$299	1 206	222	231	153	140	268	102	73	17	—	12 451	12 758	326
\$300 to \$349	822	61	146	62	107	185	121	102	38	—	15 818	16 483	94
\$350 to \$399	305	56	44	7	—	86	40	56	12	4	16 649	17 347	52
\$400 to \$499	180	6	3	16	25	47	27	43	7	6	19 453	21 344	6
\$500 or more	90	12	24	—	—	17	—	25	8	4	18 333	19 246	12
No cash rent	1 037	314	302	92	91	131	29	28	29	21	8 523	11 559	353
Median	\$195	\$135	\$176	\$196	\$216	\$243	\$246	\$282	\$305	\$381	...	...	\$145
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	1 906	39	188	192	201	416	378	355	114	23	18 866	20 169	63
15 to 19 percent	1 601	110	265	281	213	440	183	101	8	—	14 196	14 459	142
20 to 24 percent	1 449	241	394	279	203	249	50	33	—	—	10 802	11 007	235
25 to 29 percent	1 114	131	459	218	119	164	15	8	—	—	9 585	9 907	214
30 to 34 percent	599	132	356	68	28	15	—	—	—	—	7 393	7 446	219
35 to 49 percent	1 072	378	585	67	25	17	—	—	—	—	5 923	6 078	472
50 percent or more	1 689	1 424	258	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 629	2 989	1 406
Not computed	1 117	394	302	92	91	131	29	28	29	21	7 917	10 654	433
Median	24.2	50+	29.4	21.5	19.5	17.7	13.9	12.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>16 562</b>	<b>3 499</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>287</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	1 242	464	198	154	126	95	81	63	35	26	240
2 persons	4 216	1 158	722	601	524	393	493	158	99	68	269
3 persons	3 801	811	547	621	538	382	538	210	110	44	294
4 persons	4 541	617	774	754	566	516	779	284	180	71	311
5 persons	1 784	262	381	282	146	191	272	105	104	41	294
6 persons	658	110	138	124	81	34	95	47	23	6	283
7 persons	230	58	53	67	27	6	7	12	—	—	253
8 or more persons	90	19	22	30	6	—	5	7	—	1	257
Median	3.24	2.66	3.41	3.40	3.16	3.34	3.53	3.54	3.67	3.28	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>13 826</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>294</b>
15 to 24 years	635	56	114	111	123	57	112	47	15	—	315
25 to 34 years	4 024	368	576	495	535	523	900	357	213	57	354
35 to 44 years	3 948	592	732	688	508	405	560	236	134	93	297
45 to 64 years	4 528	1 200	832	852	480	391	441	136	144	52	264
65 years and over	691	326	112	119	47	48	19	7	2	11	209
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>295</b>
15 to 24 years	72	16	18	6	—	7	6	4	15	—	267
25 to 34 years	303	56	38	33	35	53	51	37	—	—	335
35 to 44 years	167	43	18	13	42	—	19	17	15	—	311
45 to 64 years	255	92	33	25	33	12	35	12	—	13	255
65 years and over	56	38	—	5	8	5	—	—	—	—	177
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>232</b>
15 to 24 years	37	8	7	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	329
25 to 34 years	350	84	38	80	84	17	41	—	—	6	283
35 to 44 years	336	59	58	77	52	43	17	17	13	—	283
45 to 64 years	823	339	200	104	57	29	58	16	—	20	218
65 years and over	337	222	59	25	4	16	6	—	—	5	175
Median age	41.0	50.9	42.4	42.2	38.2	38.2	35.3	34.9	36.6	39.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	2 495	165	168	253	335	308	624	299	216	127	403
1975 to 1978	5 636	623	738	824	893	710	1 031	457	263	97	335
1970 to 1974	3 651	772	732	835	448	325	393	81	44	21	269
1960 to 1969	3 640	1 350	958	613	249	218	168	44	28	12	225
1959 or earlier	1 140	589	239	108	89	56	54	5	—	—	197
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	113	39	29	19	16	5	5	—	—	—	230
4 rooms	1 089	542	203	138	48	86	47	14	11	—	201
5 rooms	4 649	1 407	939	735	547	388	456	112	56	9	249
6 rooms	5 297	996	1 026	1 026	732	468	673	251	106	19	281
7 rooms	2 838	340	374	451	395	370	501	206	115	86	332
8 or more rooms	2 576	175	264	264	276	300	588	303	263	143	401
Median	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	3 563	241	195	317	403	460	995	494	311	147	415
1970 to 1974	2 957	342	406	575	477	422	450	151	103	31	316
1960 to 1969	4 799	1 090	1 043	910	579	431	451	167	73	55	265
1950 to 1959	2 806	900	687	443	299	172	186	55	40	24	237
1940 to 1949	1 467	581	331	206	156	66	106	2	19	—	223
1939 or earlier	970	345	173	182	100	66	82	17	5	—	240
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	309	224	57	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	172
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 754	929	381	246	108	59	26	5	—	—	195
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 863	963	756	544	284	121	169	26	—	—	231
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 339	805	716	732	491	286	259	30	20	—	260
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 057	375	516	500	523	391	568	140	44	—	313
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 711	96	225	226	279	340	371	117	56	1	354
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 224	82	123	309	249	290	586	368	173	44	409
\$80,000 to \$99,999	770	15	36	40	56	100	203	138	141	41	469
\$100,000 to \$149,999	397	4	15	16	16	30	70	53	103	90	590
\$150,000 or more	138	6	10	—	—	—	18	9	14	81	750+
Median	\$40 000	\$25 700	\$33 100	\$37 400	\$41 700	\$48 400	\$52 800	\$65 000	\$77 000	\$121 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	6 200	1 989	1 545	1 206	559	398	339	64	72	28	236
15 to 19 percent	3 412	415	453	602	603	409	664	213	49	4	320
20 to 24 percent	2 188	339	271	221	326	234	474	184	103	36	340
25 to 29 percent	1 534	168	162	211	120	209	361	158	111	34	375
30 to 34 percent	829	117	85	103	127	102	94	88	72	41	343
35 percent or more	2 330	449	291	290	265	265	338	179	144	109	325
Not computed	69	22	28	—	14	—	—	—	—	5	222
Median	18.0	13.5	14.2	15.9	18.7	20.0	21.4	24.5	27.3	32.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>16 558</b>	<b>3 495</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>287</b>
Steam or hot water system	40	3	4	16	—	8	4	—	5	—	291
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 033	792	1 002	1 219	1 033	957	1 611	709	470	240	349
Other built-in electric units	3 365	959	724	665	477	258	210	54	11	7	250
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 323	450	310	203	142	121	70	17	10	—	234
Other means	3 797	1 291	795	530	362	273	375	106	55	10	238
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>15 525</b>	<b>2 990</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>293</b>
Central system	8 033	565	1 002	1 203	1 045	1 023	1 680	747	516	252	360
1 or more individual room units	7 492	2 425	1 634	1 274	872	567	565	117	33	5	240
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>16 558</b>	<b>3 495</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>287</b>
Utility gas	5 174	1 230	944	924	532	465	705	200	122	52	272
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	627	134	143	150	94	42	41	21	2	—	262
Electricity	8 634	1 460	1 290	1 329	1 152	913	1 322	585	378	205	310
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	72	29	14	12	4	—	6	—	7	—	225
Other	2 051	642	444	218	232	197	196	80	42	—	243



Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 396</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>2 872</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	2 624	206	660	784	445	276	195	42	16	89
2 persons .....	4 652	200	772	1 355	1 117	606	440	114	48	100
3 persons .....	1 594	43	222	366	409	228	278	16	32	110
4 persons .....	871	11	72	208	207	156	135	64	18	117
5 persons .....	422	9	44	104	75	69	61	48	12	118
6 persons .....	156	5	2	42	13	42	39	8	5	135
7 persons .....	32	—	7	13	—	10	—	2	—	92
8 or more persons .....	45	—	—	—	13	12	20	—	—	145
Median .....	2.05	1.65	1.80	1.98	2.12	2.20	2.38	2.42	2.55	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 615</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>107</b>
15 to 24 years .....	121	—	10	39	39	13	20	—	—	107
25 to 34 years .....	381	17	70	108	111	38	34	—	3	99
35 to 44 years .....	550	6	48	126	162	108	53	36	11	115
45 to 64 years .....	3 263	91	351	792	741	595	512	133	48	113
65 years and over .....	2 300	95	425	700	574	209	191	73	33	97
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>688</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years .....	52	6	7	26	11	2	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years .....	61	8	—	37	4	6	—	—	—	90
45 to 64 years .....	222	29	58	47	14	37	37	—	—	88
65 years and over .....	348	34	85	108	39	42	30	10	—	88
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 093</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>93</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	73	—	15	21	—	26	5	6	—	125
35 to 44 years .....	144	3	26	34	41	7	25	2	6	105
45 to 64 years .....	983	60	168	264	205	146	108	18	14	100
65 years and over .....	1 893	125	516	570	338	165	147	16	16	88
Median age .....	62.7	66.4	67.4	64.2	62.7	58.6	59.2	58.9	58.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	439	32	47	93	131	54	49	22	11	109
1975 to 1978 .....	1 146	60	156	286	277	163	138	56	10	106
1970 to 1974 .....	1 314	20	239	288	258	252	203	33	21	111
1960 to 1969 .....	2 719	107	439	832	544	404	298	71	24	99
1959 or earlier .....	4 778	255	898	1 373	1 069	526	480	112	65	98
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	208	69	49	44	19	17	5	5	—	68
4 rooms .....	1 295	165	387	354	204	88	84	11	2	82
5 rooms .....	3 339	160	733	1 041	731	341	262	66	5	94
6 rooms .....	3 216	59	458	953	740	501	391	72	42	105
7 rooms .....	1 402	13	132	346	374	211	261	48	17	114
8 or more rooms .....	936	8	20	134	211	241	165	92	65	135
Median .....	5.6	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.5	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	546	32	43	93	174	86	68	45	5	115
1970 to 1974 .....	810	7	124	159	171	147	167	14	21	117
1960 to 1969 .....	2 029	61	275	588	470	380	177	65	13	105
1950 to 1959 .....	2 713	79	448	735	652	359	321	82	37	104
1940 to 1949 .....	1 978	161	422	600	410	162	195	20	8	92
1939 or earlier .....	2 320	134	467	697	402	265	240	68	47	95
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	993	162	260	243	168	90	53	12	5	83
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 105	197	567	627	393	151	151	12	7	87
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 461	64	472	797	540	290	224	55	19	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 984	32	330	600	501	258	199	45	19	101
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	963	—	110	277	266	154	147	3	6	109
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	717	19	11	196	210	112	116	40	13	116
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	748	—	21	112	132	242	162	58	21	136
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	—	—	2	58	55	69	35	25	155
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	154	—	4	18	11	41	39	29	12	154
\$150,000 or more .....	27	—	4	—	—	6	8	5	4	172
Median .....	\$27 500	\$12 700	\$20 800	\$26 000	\$30 600	\$36 000	\$38 000	\$52 900	\$58 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	5 043	270	837	1 474	1 122	710	464	137	29	99
10 to 14 percent .....	1 936	81	390	480	369	268	231	76	41	101
15 to 19 percent .....	993	68	154	289	257	107	106	2	10	99
20 to 24 percent .....	684	16	157	194	122	108	66	5	16	97
25 to 29 percent .....	460	18	56	137	126	49	69	5	—	104
30 to 34 percent .....	353	7	73	98	76	25	65	8	1	100
35 percent or more .....	836	14	79	186	182	132	155	59	29	119
Not computed .....	91	—	33	14	25	—	12	2	5	97
Median .....	10.3	10—	10.5	10—	10.1	10—	12.5	10.6	14.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>10 376</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>101</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	100	—	2	30	14	10	28	12	4	135
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	3 318	34	309	723	780	666	529	197	80	119
Other built-in electric units .....	1 667	37	234	490	449	267	158	10	22	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 152	68	259	380	219	84	115	21	6	91
Other means .....	4 139	317	975	1 247	817	372	338	54	19	91
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>9 166</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>2 522</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>105</b>
Central system .....	3 159	26	284	626	729	659	567	179	89	122
1 or more individual room units .....	6 007	181	1 189	1 896	1 382	700	526	101	32	97
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>10 376</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>2 279</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>101</b>
Utility gas .....	3 885	102	636	1 084	814	561	496	115	77	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	829	12	70	171	203	131	186	48	8	120
Electricity .....	3 783	80	543	996	970	608	432	109	45	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	152	—	5	58	68	5	—	15	1	105
Other .....	1 727	262	525	561	224	94	54	7	—	78



Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	35 707	5 710	5 553	8 823	11 182	4 439	11 694	1 892	1 176	2 059	4 507	2 060
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	26 924	4 898	4 489	7 050	7 983	2 504	5 650	747	535	1 077	2 339	952
15 to 24 years .....	1 252	453	296	249	173	81	1 548	256	113	436	593	150
25 to 34 years .....	5 652	2 124	1 247	1 063	998	220	1 722	298	164	300	706	254
35 to 44 years .....	5 694	1 234	1 368	1 816	1 023	253	959	95	94	166	450	154
45 to 64 years .....	10 254	935	1 255	3 043	4 046	975	859	69	93	97	353	247
65 years and over .....	4 072	152	323	879	1 743	975	562	29	71	78	237	147
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 168	314	302	533	654	365	1 991	399	243	360	600	389
15 to 24 years .....	135	51	24	42	18	-	487	129	31	118	164	45
25 to 34 years .....	427	117	93	119	79	19	553	153	95	79	166	60
35 to 44 years .....	293	55	71	76	74	17	225	35	38	58	49	40
45 to 64 years .....	702	77	89	167	269	100	436	63	54	46	107	166
65 years and over .....	611	14	25	129	214	229	290	19	25	59	114	73
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 615	498	762	1 240	2 545	1 570	4 053	746	398	622	1 568	719
15 to 24 years .....	100	22	37	29	12	-	628	188	91	61	196	92
25 to 34 years .....	535	156	90	128	131	30	816	177	103	144	314	78
35 to 44 years .....	620	98	188	110	165	59	522	100	40	84	236	62
45 to 64 years .....	2 374	152	290	554	1 060	318	800	98	42	179	331	150
65 years and over .....	2 986	70	157	419	1 177	1 163	1 287	183	122	154	491	337
Median age .....	49.7	34.7	40.0	48.4	56.9	66.2	35.5	29.8	34.7	32.7	36.3	50.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 052	2 017	648	642	555	190	5 418	1 258	601	967	1 968	624
1975 to 1978 .....	8 961	3 693	1 637	1 654	1 463	514	3 566	634	373	606	1 287	666
1970 to 1974 .....	6 360	-	3 268	1 338	1 322	432	1 281	-	202	199	665	215
1960 to 1969 .....	8 114	-	-	5 189	2 233	692	861	-	-	287	336	238
1959 or earlier .....	8 220	-	-	-	5 609	2 611	568	-	-	-	251	317
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	18	5	5	-	6	2	75	8	15	23	21	8
2 rooms .....	90	18	14	45	4	9	371	79	47	70	104	71
3 rooms .....	629	89	131	190	135	84	1 679	402	127	225	558	367
4 rooms .....	4 210	708	894	696	1 238	674	4 228	882	515	792	1 494	545
5 rooms .....	10 504	1 551	1 479	2 654	3 601	1 219	3 136	364	283	581	1 314	594
6 rooms .....	10 541	1 429	1 317	2 710	3 780	1 305	1 481	94	121	252	729	285
7 or more rooms .....	9 715	1 910	1 713	2 528	2 418	1 146	724	63	68	116	287	190
Median .....	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	35 127	5 683	5 538	8 743	10 902	4 261	11 131	1 862	1 162	2 016	4 266	1 825
0.50 or less .....	22 201	2 902	2 925	5 278	7 721	3 375	6 678	1 236	705	1 239	2 337	1 161
0.51 to 1.00 .....	12 070	2 618	2 407	3 294	2 960	791	3 867	569	386	685	1 674	553
1.01 to 1.50 .....	733	142	185	141	18	76	478	41	16	74	220	87
1.51 or more .....	123	21	21	30	32	19	108	16	15	18	35	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	580	27	15	80	280	178	563	30	14	43	241	235
0.50 or less .....	391	13	8	48	178	144	273	2	5	23	117	126
0.51 to 1.00 .....	135	14	7	5	77	32	156	7	9	-	65	75
1.01 to 1.50 .....	48	-	-	21	25	2	65	-	-	20	33	12
1.51 or more .....	6	-	-	6	-	-	69	21	-	-	26	22
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	5 196	408	525	1 002	1 918	1 343	3 482	681	333	636	1 190	642
2 persons .....	11 963	1 521	1 366	2 843	4 457	1 776	3 403	636	375	559	1 187	646
3 persons .....	7 151	1 260	1 213	1 900	2 215	563	2 080	305	199	383	898	295
4 persons .....	6 812	1 572	1 455	1 845	1 539	401	1 444	176	154	288	566	260
5 persons .....	2 915	620	700	792	602	201	724	51	61	139	364	109
6 or more persons .....	1 670	329	294	441	451	155	561	43	54	54	302	108
Median .....	2.60	3.23	3.23	2.80	2.32	1.99	2.19	1.92	2.18	2.20	2.40	2.10
Total persons .....	103 083	18 747	18 308	26 331	29 314	10 383	29 998	4 061	2 968	5 076	12 442	5 451
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	32 438	4 792	4 394	8 175	10 855	4 222	6 592	330	445	1 213	3 066	1 538
2 .....	320	24	24	30	102	140	1 136	190	62	271	470	143
3 and 4 .....	193	27	11	47	72	36	1 082	131	110	82	535	224
5 to 9 .....	114	31	11	13	44	15	689	276	124	66	127	96
10 to 49 .....	79	16	6	6	34	17	1 089	461	139	220	224	45
50 or more .....	6	-	-	-	6	-	577	380	118	34	45	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 557	820	1 107	552	69	9	529	124	178	173	40	14
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	35 675	5 710	5 553	8 806	11 169	4 437	11 680	1 892	1 176	2 059	4 498	2 055
Steam or hot water system .....	159	-	5	5	61	88	122	13	-	30	39	40
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	14 506	3 883	3 066	3 494	3 053	1 010	3 402	692	508	508	486	240
Other built-in electric units .....	6 183	619	990	2 424	1 834	316	2 190	197	305	563	837	288
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 917	44	146	370	1 834	523	1 099	30	33	182	718	136
Other means .....	11 910	1 164	1 346	2 513	4 387	2 500	4 867	176	146	776	2 418	1 351
Air conditioning .....	32 081	5 254	5 105	8 238	10 090	3 394	8 125	1 752	1 015	1 489	2 779	1 090
Central system .....	13 777	3 962	2 847	3 429	2 811	728	2 795	1 423	586	428	256	102
1 or more individual room units .....	18 304	1 292	2 258	4 809	7 279	2 666	5 330	329	429	1 061	2 523	988
House heating fuel .....	35 675	5 710	5 553	8 806	11 169	4 437	11 680	1 892	1 176	2 059	4 498	2 055
Utility gas .....	10 208	367	1 062	2 097	4 616	2 066	3 842	146	224	657	2 038	777
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 893	249	763	539	831	511	725	85	108	108	340	125
Electricity .....	16 161	4 230	2 835	4 597	3 741	758	5 332	1 597	823	1 028	1 362	522
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	328	17	49	87	121	54	105	-	8	60	19	18
Other .....	6 085	847	844	1 486	1 860	1 048	1 676	82	36	206	739	613
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	4 031	429	576	816	1 290	920	3 533	409	321	608	1 507	688
Percent below poverty level .....	11.3	7.5	10.4	9.2	11.5	20.7	30.2	21.6	27.3	29.5	33.4	33.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	4 249	331	468	758	1 542	1 150	3 172	393	244	597	1 287	651
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 774	590	797	1 169	2 129	1 089	3 083	533	307	481	1 218	544
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	2 728	408	379	642	862	437	1 338	166	100	250	556	266
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	2 224	304	389	509	766	256	950	199	97	202	342	110
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	5 413	1 001	949	1 308	1 660	495	1 576	255	212	283	564	262
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 852	1 001	706	1 387	1 388	370	752	167	109	85	257	134
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 338	1 296	1 078	1 887	1 651	426	591	111	78	128	200	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 084	624	563	871	872	154	177	58	18	21	65	15
\$50,000 or more .....	1 045	155	224	292	312	62	55	10	11	12	18	4
Median .....	\$17 579	\$21 077	\$18 958	\$20 093	\$15 873	\$9 892	\$9 265	\$10 301	\$10 925	\$9 519	\$8 795	\$8 252
Mean .....	\$19 700	\$22 340	\$21 757	\$21 475	\$18 469	\$13 300	\$11 153	\$12 828	\$12 711	\$10 862	\$10 704	\$9 997



Table A-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	35 707	32 438	712	2 557	11 694	6 592	1 136	1 082	689	1 089	577	529
Condominium housing units.....	23	18	5	-	98	10	-	45	7	2	34	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	26 924	24 657	442	1 825	5 650	3 794	436	370	259	322	167	302
15 to 24 years.....	1 252	806	5	441	1 548	799	147	130	85	161	63	163
25 to 34 years.....	5 652	4 890	75	687	1 722	1 150	132	129	110	79	53	69
35 to 44 years.....	5 694	5 285	105	304	959	779	70	35	13	22	13	27
45 to 64 years.....	10 254	9 806	176	272	859	695	37	47	18	30	7	25
65 years and over.....	4 072	3 870	81	121	562	371	50	29	33	30	31	18
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 168	1 879	28	261	1 991	961	206	183	180	256	95	110
15 to 24 years.....	135	88	-	47	487	160	53	55	61	102	19	37
25 to 34 years.....	427	384	-	43	553	224	46	48	81	104	23	27
35 to 44 years.....	293	257	-	36	225	146	15	25	13	12	12	2
45 to 64 years.....	702	604	21	77	436	280	35	31	-	24	22	44
65 years and over.....	611	546	7	58	290	151	57	24	25	14	19	18
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 615	5 902	242	471	4 053	1 837	494	529	250	511	315	117
15 to 24 years.....	100	45	-	55	628	147	87	120	80	140	38	16
25 to 34 years.....	535	456	4	75	816	292	104	113	64	184	30	29
35 to 44 years.....	620	521	10	89	522	292	53	42	26	67	19	23
45 to 64 years.....	2 374	2 188	72	114	800	425	113	123	32	33	60	14
65 years and over.....	2 986	2 692	156	138	1 287	681	137	131	48	87	168	35
Median age.....	49.7	50.5	57.7	34.0	35.5	38.6	35.0	32.2	28.5	28.1	50.4	27.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 052	3 292	48	712	5 418	2 630	490	546	401	721	265	365
1975 to 1978.....	8 961	7 603	117	1 241	3 566	2 024	341	354	203	251	282	111
1970 to 1974.....	6 360	5 777	116	467	1 281	862	167	70	60	68	19	35
1960 to 1969.....	8 114	7 816	162	136	861	594	108	79	18	33	11	18
1959 or earlier.....	8 220	7 950	269	1	568	482	30	33	7	16	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	18	13	-	5	75	27	30	4	-	8	6	-
2 rooms.....	90	57	1	32	371	105	68	59	39	47	32	21
3 rooms.....	629	358	27	244	1 679	486	244	293	99	300	165	92
4 rooms.....	4 210	2 881	83	1 246	4 228	1 827	474	446	401	505	304	271
5 rooms.....	10 504	9 536	181	787	3 136	2 209	236	200	115	173	63	140
6 rooms.....	10 541	10 157	209	175	1 481	1 262	69	56	35	52	7	-
7 or more rooms.....	9 715	9 436	211	68	724	676	15	24	-	4	-	5
Median.....	5.7	5.8	5.8	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	35 127	31 948	660	2 519	11 131	6 132	1 125	1 062	679	1 069	564	500
0.50 or less.....	22 201	20 617	400	1 184	6 678	3 336	712	663	481	772	465	249
0.51 to 1.00.....	12 070	10 658	241	1 171	3 867	2 430	357	365	198	249	99	169
1.01 to 1.50.....	733	577	14	142	478	309	39	34	-	30	-	66
1.51 or more.....	123	96	5	22	108	57	17	-	-	18	-	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	580	490	52	38	563	460	11	20	10	20	13	29
0.50 or less.....	391	344	42	5	273	229	7	14	-	12	6	5
0.51 to 1.00.....	135	112	10	13	156	135	4	2	8	-	7	-
1.01 to 1.50.....	48	34	-	14	65	50	-	2	8	-	5	-
1.51 or more.....	6	-	-	6	69	46	-	4	-	-	-	19
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	23	16	-	7	77	27	32	4	-	8	6	-
1.....	664	485	30	149	2 216	621	330	387	181	386	253	58
2.....	9 180	7 410	204	1 566	5 923	3 216	571	505	441	546	290	354
3.....	20 953	19 770	365	818	2 984	2 309	172	153	67	149	28	106
4.....	4 048	3 936	101	11	434	370	26	27	-	-	-	11
5 or more.....	839	821	12	6	60	49	5	6	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	4 249	3 734	86	429	3 172	1 646	444	339	139	297	182	125
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5 774	5 046	150	578	3 083	1 687	252	340	161	311	137	195
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	2 728	2 386	68	274	1 338	746	107	142	76	154	47	66
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	2 224	1 937	49	238	950	546	85	74	60	90	48	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 413	4 825	115	473	1 576	971	142	64	117	138	79	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 852	4 495	50	307	752	453	51	71	75	49	36	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 338	6 007	101	230	591	410	45	25	29	36	10	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 084	2 987	74	23	177	91	6	27	30	7	12	4
\$50,000 or more.....	1 045	1 021	19	5	55	42	4	-	2	7	-	-
Median.....	\$17 579	\$18 201	\$15 119	\$12 477	\$9 265	\$9 887	\$7 366	\$7 078	\$11 464	\$8 858	\$9 010	\$8 423
Mean.....	\$19 700	\$20 214	\$18 690	\$13 463	\$11 153	\$11 821	\$9 291	\$9 401	\$12 985	\$10 461	\$11 176	\$9 426
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	35 675	32 414	712	2 549	11 680	6 581	1 133	1 082	689	1 089	577	529
Steam or hot water system.....	159	148	11	-	122	19	-	47	30	26	-	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	14 506	12 786	278	1 442	3 402	1 041	285	291	363	650	491	281
Other built-in electric units.....	6 183	5 850	85	248	2 190	1 131	272	248	184	232	66	57
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2 917	2 692	112	113	1 099	853	75	55	32	61	7	16
Other means.....	11 910	10 938	226	746	4 867	3 537	501	441	80	120	13	175
Air conditioning.....	32 081	29 262	631	2 188	8 125	4 148	732	676	605	987	562	415
Central system.....	13 777	12 871	238	668	2 795	702	243	231	401	656	490	72
Vehicles available.....	33 690	30 655	632	2 403	9 690	5 744	850	787	583	965	470	461
1.....	7 782	6 880	186	716	4 974	2 509	510	512	295	569	300	279
2 or more.....	25 908	23 775	446	1 687	4 716	3 065	340	275	288	396	170	182
House heating fuel.....	35 675	32 414	712	2 549	11 680	6 581	1 133	1 082	689	1 089	577	529
Utility gas.....	10 208	9 685	342	181	3 842	2 370	434	487	145	262	89	55
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	2 893	2 130	46	717	725	493	14	47	12	7	6	146
Electricity.....	16 161	14 510	253	1 398	5 332	2 105	631	534	497	803	482	280
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	6 328	297	-	31	105	43	-	-	16	-	-	32
Other.....	6 085	5 792	71	222	1 676	1 570	40	14	19	17	-	16
Water heating fuel.....	35 400	32 159	709	2 532	11 348	6 286	1 131	1 082	681	1 081	577	510
Utility gas.....	1 523	1 442	65	16	1 277	397	227	281	83	183	84	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	274	187	7	80	184	73	5	33	5	6	-	62
Electricity.....	33 564	30 491	637	2 436	9 846	5 784	899	764	593	892	493	421
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Other.....	39	39	-	-	37	32	-	-	-	-	-	5
Family householder.....	30 293	27 637	553	2 103	7 716	5 011	668	583	351	501	234	368
With own children under 18 years.....	14 886	13 351	205	1 330	4 444	2 982	378	341	144	268	81	250
With own children under 6 years.....	5 441	4 675	56	710	2 380	1 507	236	175	96	151	34	181
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 742	2 409	99	234	1 694	952	202	180	78	166	61	55
With own children under 18 years.....	1 239	1 034	14	191	1 128	551	155	153	52	139	37	41
With own children under 6 years.....	256	206	-	50	411	188	66	56	32	55	9	5
Nonfamily householder.....	5 414	4 801	159	454	3 978	1 581	468	499	338	588	343	161
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 031	3 503	83	445	3 533	1 907	434	394	162	340	124	172
Percent below poverty level.....	11.3	10.8	11.7	17.4	30.2	28.9	38.2	36.4	23.5	31.2	21.5	32.5



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>35 707</b>	<b>5 196</b>	<b>11 963</b>	<b>7 151</b>	<b>6 812</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>103 083</b>
Nonrelatives present	496	—	160	155	95	20	46	14	6	3.07	1 630
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	737	346	232	80	50	10	18	—	1	1.60	1 471
4 rooms	4 210	1 027	1 656	859	459	115	72	13	9	2.15	9 859
5 rooms	10 504	1 712	3 811	2 018	1 716	871	211	107	58	2.43	28 886
6 rooms	10 541	1 339	3 528	2 105	2 233	788	354	126	68	2.69	31 195
7 rooms	5 267	455	1 672	1 225	1 171	476	195	52	21	2.91	16 320
8 or more rooms	4 448	317	1 064	864	1 183	655	286	46	33	3.48	15 352
Median	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 127	4 986	11 766	7 107	6 761	2 902	1 109	311	185	2.61	101 567
1.00 or less	34 271	4 986	11 753	7 107	6 718	2 784	814	93	16	2.56	96 164
1.01 to 1.50	733	—	—	—	41	108	283	205	96	6.27	4 500
1.51 or more	123	—	13	—	2	10	12	13	73	7.82	903
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	580	210	197	44	51	13	27	33	5	1.91	1 516
1.00 or less	526	210	197	38	44	6	21	5	5	1.77	1 200
1.01 to 1.50	48	—	—	6	7	—	—	28	—	6.64	282
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	34
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	32 438	4 624	10 946	6 476	6 268	2 649	1 009	298	168	2.60	93 231
2 or more	712	149	224	94	116	61	46	10	12	2.42	2 249
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 557	423	793	581	428	205	81	36	10	2.61	7 603
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 958	3 866	8 868	5 395	5 412	2 206	814	262	135	2.64	76 810
Less than \$10,000	1 302	343	506	181	115	53	25	67	12	2.11	3 243
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 859	880	1 280	682	490	261	147	50	69	2.32	9 572
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 324	981	1 839	956	893	421	142	71	21	2.41	14 295
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 323	652	1 848	1 074	1 099	440	148	37	25	2.65	15 480
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 020	337	1 294	931	1 013	275	155	15	—	2.91	12 383
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 428	251	750	571	609	183	55	1	8	2.87	7 055
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 972	311	831	656	798	306	60	10	—	3.02	9 058
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 014	46	293	200	241	164	63	7	—	3.34	3 481
\$100,000 to \$149,999	551	41	184	113	125	69	19	—	—	2.95	1 674
\$150,000 or more	165	24	43	31	29	34	—	4	—	3.00	569
Median	\$35 500	\$26 300	\$34 100	\$37 900	\$41 100	\$38 200	\$35 700	\$21 600	\$18 700	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	35 707	5 196	11 963	7 151	6 812	2 915	1 136	344	190	2.60	103 083
Median income	\$17 579	\$5 894	\$15 691	\$20 606	\$22 397	\$22 504	\$22 179	\$15 208	\$20 682	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.2	23.2	13.5	14.0	15.8	15.0	14.5	17.0	17.1	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	32.8	17.9	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.5	16.7	21.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.3	19.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	21.5	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 031	1 567	963	474	444	253	165	120	45	1.97	...
Median income	\$3 278	\$2 767	\$2 994	\$3 775	\$4 396	\$5 598	\$5 858	\$6 563	\$7 232	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	45.0	48.4	37.0	47.5	50+	37.7	43.4	25.6	28.8	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.9	28.2	35.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.0	39.7	32.1	32.9	26.8	19.7	36.4	23.2	21.7	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>11 694</b>	<b>3 482</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>29 998</b>
Nonrelatives present	697	—	396	133	68	56	22	11	11	2.38	2 048
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	75	58	7	8	2	—	—	—	—	1.15	125
2 rooms	371	253	70	30	6	—	—	—	12	1.23	551
3 rooms	1 679	1 034	367	165	55	37	21	—	—	1.31	2 818
4 rooms	4 228	1 320	1 455	755	440	163	65	19	11	2.05	9 710
5 rooms	3 136	549	964	652	493	263	106	60	49	2.58	8 927
6 rooms	1 481	199	368	347	253	189	77	34	14	3.00	4 885
7 or more rooms	724	69	172	123	195	72	38	24	31	3.48	2 982
Median	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 131	3 340	3 240	2 024	1 379	674	290	113	71	2.19	28 127
1.00 or less	10 545	3 340	3 233	1 990	1 332	503	115	22	10	2.10	24 790
1.01 to 1.50	478	—	—	26	41	149	154	78	30	5.65	2 756
1.51 or more	108	—	7	8	6	22	21	13	31	6.02	581
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	563	142	163	56	65	50	17	24	46	2.36	1 871
1.00 or less	429	142	163	52	49	21	—	2	—	1.94	1 001
1.01 to 1.50	65	—	—	4	14	17	16	—	—	5.53	400
1.51 or more	69	—	—	—	2	15	—	6	46	8.38	470
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	6 592	1 429	1 750	1 412	1 043	526	261	89	82	2.58	19 286
2	1 136	429	374	163	88	59	7	16	—	1.87	2 704
3 and 4	1 082	438	324	131	99	72	8	3	—	1.82	2 372
5 to 9	689	261	247	113	58	8	2	—	—	1.84	1 256
10 to 49	1 089	479	374	102	71	23	13	25	2	1.68	2 075
50 or more	577	308	208	42	19	—	—	—	—	1.44	907
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	529	138	126	117	66	36	16	—	30	2.50	1 398
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 547	3 251	3 086	1 854	1 247	647	262	114	86	2.16	26 086
Less than \$100	1 276	643	235	195	98	59	23	13	10	1.49	2 788
\$100 to \$149	1 649	526	449	219	266	97	42	22	28	2.16	4 134
\$150 to \$199	1 996	552	711	378	170	139	28	15	3	2.13	4 633
\$200 to \$249	1 986	679	505	375	220	138	29	12	28	2.12	4 520
\$250 to \$299	1 206	275	489	262	109	25	34	9	3	2.17	2 887
\$300 to \$349	822	137	257	189	111	61	42	25	—	2.59	2 367
\$350 to \$399	305	50	70	64	102	10	9	—	—	3.01	872
\$400 to \$499	180	—	33	50	37	30	25	5	—	3.69	740
\$500 or more	90	20	9	19	18	21	—	—	—	3.34	406
No cash rent	1 037	369	328	103	116	67	30	13	11	1.96	2 739
Median	\$195	\$179	\$198	\$209	\$207	\$192	\$238	\$201	\$139	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	11 694	3 482	3 403	2 080	1 444	724	307	137	117	2.19	29 998
Median income	\$9 265	\$5 278	\$10 177	\$10 474	\$12 692	\$11 180	\$9 191	\$11 488	\$10 536	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.2	28.2	22.4	24.0	20.6	20.8	28.4	35.8	22.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 533	1 345	749	538	327	265	170	62	77	2.06	...
Median income	\$3 250	\$2 502	\$3 348	\$3 717	\$4 105	\$5 453	\$5 926	\$5 795	\$5 673	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	48.7	47.2	33.0	50+	42.0	50+	...	...



Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>The SMSA</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	5 196	—	—	—	—	105	309	153	393	491	24	115	92	1 229	2 285	49.7
2 persons	11 963	948	406	4 751	3 355	12	71	51	153	80	60	146	124	613	2 285	66.3
3 persons	7 151	1 611	2 362	2 790	439	10	19	40	190	34	9	140	170	272	495	59.3
4 persons	6 812	2 151	2 486	1 455	145	8	12	30	62	—	7	89	148	111	89	45.8
5 persons	2 915	727	1 281	659	57	—	—	14	2	6	—	24	30	81	39.9	38.4
6 or more persons	1 670	215	627	568	76	—	9	5	13	—	—	21	56	68	12	43.4
Median	3 622	2 111	1 146	2 111	1 12	1.14	1.19	1.46	1.39	1.12	1.93	2.55	3.05	1.47	1.15	...
Total persons	2 400	2 640	2 344	3 016	9 296	194	640	628	1 266	726	193	1 383	1 966	4 560	4 025	...
103 083																
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 252	5 629	5 678	10 110	3 995	135	421	280	674	567	100	535	620	2 308	2 823	49.4
1.01 or more persons per room	16	151	291	41	41	—	6	13	8	1	—	5	25	33	12	42.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.0
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	26 958	4 405	4 498	7 791	2 991	77	355	228	477	404	37	423	480	1 806	2 230	49.3
Less than 15 percent	16 562	1 024	1 048	4 528	1 691	72	303	167	255	56	37	350	336	1 823	2 337	41.0
15 to 19 percent	6 200	1 048	1 851	2 640	191	6	57	50	132	9	—	8	56	132	29	44.8
20 to 24 percent	3 412	1 112	849	740	106	12	43	37	24	—	—	34	56	138	22	38.7
25 to 29 percent	2 188	752	440	413	94	12	47	15	23	6	—	32	72	92	27	36.7
30 to 34 percent	1 594	512	280	240	78	22	58	9	23	—	5	76	44	94	21	38.1
35 percent or more	829	137	162	107	87	20	20	8	7	—	32	143	101	270	225	38.2
Median	2 330	463	246	339	128	20	58	48	89	36	—	13	28.1	27.3	45.8	50.8
Not computed	69	24.1	15.6	13.5	22.4	31.4	23.4	19.5	24.4	48.6	50.4	32.0	—	—	—	—
Net mortgaged	10 376	1 381	1 550	3 263	2 300	5	52	61	222	348	—	73	144	963	1 893	45.8
Less than 10 percent	5 376	1 299	1 598	3 362	1 961	5	38	45	130	100	—	22	46	259	366	58.0
10 to 14 percent	1 936	58	35	478	641	—	27	6	38	72	—	39	23	192	277	65.3
15 to 19 percent	1 993	6	16	192	253	—	—	—	14	70	—	7	12	156	243	67.4
20 to 24 percent	460	7	18	64	163	—	6	4	7	19	—	—	24	107	263	70.7
25 to 29 percent	353	—	6	49	93	—	—	—	2	36	—	5	16	72	195	69.5
30 to 34 percent	836	7	23	31	53	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	16	57	146	68.6
35 percent or more	91	4	12	12	11.5	—	6	—	—	—	—	11.9	14.9	384	69.0	52.8
Median	10.3	13.3	10.4	10.4	11.5	10.4	11.9	10.4	10.4	15.1	—	—	—	15.9	21.0	—
11 694																
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	3 482	—	—	—	—	256	411	139	331	231	208	345	68	445	1 048	54.0
2 persons	3 403	501	113	366	412	175	85	71	56	32	252	181	78	160	164	30.0
3 persons	2 080	503	127	190	121	28	30	6	45	8	125	146	160	92	53	30.5
4 persons	1 444	200	485	141	17	14	6	7	4	8	43	36	78	53	17	33.4
5 persons	724	53	208	71	17	8	21	2	—	—	—	52	53	17	15	35.7
6 or more persons	561	35	80	91	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	56	85	33	5	38.2
Median	2 19	2 533	3 30	2 833	2 18	1.45	1.17	1.31	1.16	1.13	1.92	1.85	3.22	1.40	1.11	...
Total persons	29 998	4 053	5 808	3 174	1 362	786	794	345	606	443	1 250	1 825	1 946	1 664	1 682	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 131	1 515	1 675	766	536	481	548	219	401	251	623	802	487	729	1 193	34.7
1.01 or more persons per room	586	84	127	71	—	9	15	2	—	5	8	63	55	13	1	34.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	563	33	47	93	26	6	5	6	35	39	2	14	35	71	94	54.2
1.01 or more persons per room	134	—	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	35	9	4	37.5
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	10 547	1 459	1 597	651	436	473	527	202	393	268	617	802	472	684	1 179	34.1
15 to 19 percent	1 906	296	484	205	49	29	154	71	96	5	44	46	53	64	92	33.4
20 to 24 percent	1 601	261	353	110	46	48	69	27	55	28	39	150	50	56	136	31.1
25 to 29 percent	1 449	260	232	60	104	64	69	24	19	72	90	106	58	79	143	32.9
30 to 34 percent	599	86	127	95	25	69	64	16	51	6	74	106	90	106	101	33.7
35 to 49 percent	1 072	171	64	17	16	43	28	18	14	7	44	54	43	63	63	32.7
50 percent or more	1 689	116	119	30	82	109	59	27	50	30	107	97	38	182	154	33.2
Not computed	1 117	115	119	96	86	38	35	19	60	48	224	248	105	182	253	34.1
Median	24.2	22.2	18.6	18.3	23.8	30.9	20.1	18.8	24.1	24.5	38.8	30.8	28.2	30.0	30.0	...

**Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 196</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>2 285</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 986	1 384	105	303	140	378	458	3 602	24	115	92	1 208	2 163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	210	67	—	6	13	15	33	143	—	—	—	21	122
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	4 624	1 240	70	281	141	306	442	3 384	17	93	92	1 132	2 050
2 or more .....	149	16	—	—	—	10	6	133	—	—	—	31	102
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	423	195	35	28	12	77	43	228	7	22	—	66	133
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 319	375	16	17	4	89	249	1 944	13	5	5	442	1 479
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 424	341	39	44	30	74	154	1 083	6	60	32	459	526
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	436	149	27	63	6	33	20	287	—	18	21	132	116
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	190	87	—	36	7	22	22	103	5	6	—	44	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	319	172	12	85	29	42	4	147	—	13	13	81	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	206	105	5	39	24	37	—	101	—	7	13	36	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	184	152	—	18	46	73	15	32	—	—	8	12	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	77	48	6	7	7	17	11	29	—	—	—	15	14
\$50,000 or more .....	41	22	—	—	—	6	16	19	—	6	—	8	5
Median .....	\$5 894	\$10 159	\$9 653	\$14 618	\$20 104	\$12 557	\$4 959	\$4 868	\$4 808	\$9 564	\$11 071	\$6 725	\$4 173
Mean .....	\$9 072	\$14 251	\$11 514	\$15 487	\$19 860	\$16 099	\$10 831	\$7 065	\$6 696	\$17 609	\$13 683	\$8 255	\$5 632
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 866</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1 700</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 242	526	62	210	81	133	40	716	11	59	54	361	231
Less than \$200 .....	464	110	16	30	2	29	33	354	—	21	5	159	169
\$200 to \$249 .....	198	78	18	25	13	22	—	120	—	6	—	86	28
\$250 to \$299 .....	154	56	6	30	6	14	—	98	—	13	12	58	15
\$300 to \$349 .....	126	74	—	29	23	20	2	52	6	6	17	19	4
\$350 to \$399 .....	95	63	7	39	—	12	5	32	5	—	10	8	9
\$400 to \$499 .....	81	51	—	33	7	11	—	30	—	13	—	11	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	63	51	—	24	15	12	—	12	—	—	5	7	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	35	30	15	—	15	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$750 or more .....	26	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median .....	\$240	\$313	\$242	\$334	\$342	\$304	\$162	\$202	\$346	\$260	\$329	\$213	\$166
Not mortgaged .....	2 624	510	5	44	43	123	295	2 114	—	22	38	585	1 469
Less than \$50 .....	206	63	—	6	8	15	34	143	—	—	—	20	123
\$50 to \$74 .....	660	119	—	7	—	42	70	541	—	6	8	98	429
\$75 to \$99 .....	784	155	—	20	19	25	91	629	—	10	20	182	417
\$100 to \$124 .....	445	46	—	11	4	7	24	399	—	—	10	146	243
\$125 to \$149 .....	276	63	5	—	6	16	36	213	—	—	—	80	133
\$150 to \$199 .....	195	54	—	—	6	18	30	141	—	—	—	41	100
\$200 to \$249 .....	42	10	—	—	—	—	10	32	—	6	—	18	8
\$250 or more .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Median .....	\$89	\$87	\$138	\$86	\$93	\$79	\$87	\$90	—	\$88	\$89	\$99	\$86
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	23.2	18.8	31.0	22.6	20.2	16.5	16.0	24.9	40.8	26.1	32.5	23.3	25.4
With a mortgage .....	32.8	26.5	31.6	25.3	24.2	32.9	45.7	38.1	40.8	28.9	38.2	31.5	50.4
Not mortgaged .....	19.1	12.2	10	11.2	10	10	15.0	21.3	—	10	10	18.6	23.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 567	232	5	11	—	74	142	1 335	13	5	5	323	989
Percent below poverty level .....	30.2	16.0	4.8	3.6	—	18.8	28.9	35.6	54.2	4.3	5.4	26.3	43.3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 482</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>1 048</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 340	1 312	250	406	139	317	200	2 028	205	345	68	419	991
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	142	56	6	5	—	14	31	86	3	—	—	26	57
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 429	616	85	149	79	195	108	813	18	86	36	185	488
2 .....	429	155	30	32	11	25	17	274	26	54	5	64	125
3 and 4 .....	438	108	18	35	12	27	56	330	67	41	7	90	125
5 to 9 .....	261	118	13	75	13	—	17	143	26	64	—	25	28
10 to 49 .....	479	209	74	85	12	24	14	270	66	75	20	22	87
50 or more .....	308	78	14	17	12	16	19	230	5	12	—	45	168
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	138	84	22	18	—	44	—	54	—	13	—	14	27
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 688	438	92	46	12	82	206	1 250	72	39	40	291	808
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	815	342	97	128	29	82	6	473	64	137	13	111	148
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	300	134	46	42	2	31	13	166	48	57	12	24	25
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	183	67	8	22	—	37	—	116	17	57	—	—	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	253	176	13	85	52	20	6	77	7	49	3	13	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	122	94	—	38	18	38	—	28	—	6	—	6	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	69	69	—	37	8	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	35	—	13	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	17	13	—	—	6	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median .....	\$5 278	\$8 491	\$6 731	\$11 875	\$17 548	\$10 121	\$3 450	\$4 371	\$6 739	\$9 875	\$4 583	\$3 511	\$3 695
Mean .....	\$8 048	\$11 610	\$6 739	\$14 226	\$21 142	\$13 758	\$3 544	\$5 743	\$7 218	\$10 027	\$6 046	\$4 330	\$4 620
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 251</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>969</b>
Less than \$100 .....	643	155	3	23	2	30	97	488	7	—	9	142	330
\$100 to \$149 .....	526	170	47	34	13	39	37	356	44	48	3	92	169
\$150 to \$199 .....	552	205	44	58	43	39	21	347	36	130	19	38	124
\$200 to \$249 .....	679	350	97	149	9	85	10	329	92	81	15	55	86
\$250 to \$299 .....	275	147	12	70	24	41	—	128	12	45	5	37	29
\$300 to \$349 .....	137	89	6	35	19	29	—	48	—	32	5	5	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	50	15	5	10	—	—	—	35	7	—	4	—	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	20	13	—	—	—	5	8	7	7	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	369	140	28	17	19	40	36	229	3	2	—	23	201
Median .....	\$179	\$205	\$205	\$219	\$197	\$212	\$87	\$153	\$220	\$198	\$199	\$126	\$117
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.2	23.8	36.1	20.3	14.8	19.6	27.5	31.2	33.1	25.4	31.8	36.3	33.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 345	344	85	34	9	71	145	1 001	57	31	27	289	597
Percent below poverty level .....	38.6	25.1	33.2	8.3	6.5	21.5	62.8	47.4	27.4	9.0	39.7	64.9	57.0



Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	454	143	134	177	Vacant for rent housing units	834	449	220	165
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	15	5	—	10	1 room	6	6	—	—
4 rooms	28	12	6	10	2 rooms	73	52	11	10
5 rooms	162	42	58	62	3 rooms	118	71	33	14
6 rooms	150	53	61	36	4 rooms	388	220	95	73
7 rooms	41	26	—	15	5 rooms	146	52	66	28
8 or more rooms	58	5	9	44	6 rooms	57	26	5	26
Median	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	7 or more rooms	46	22	10	14
					Median	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	447	143	134	170	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	778	423	207	148
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	7	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	26	13	17
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	6	6	—	—
1	10	—	—	10	1	215	120	55	40
2	88	32	46	10	2	428	244	106	78
3	316	100	70	146	3	172	74	53	45
4	34	11	18	5	4	13	5	6	2
5 or more	6	—	—	6	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	111	56	23	32	1975 to March 1980	170	109	61	—
1970 to 1974	56	7	29	20	1970 to 1974	160	91	35	34
1960 to 1969	112	41	28	43	1960 to 1969	135	68	39	28
1950 to 1959	67	5	25	37	1950 to 1959	129	57	43	29
1940 to 1949	28	8	11	9	1940 to 1949	125	98	10	17
1939 or earlier	80	26	18	36	1939 or earlier	115	26	32	57
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	416	131	128	157	1, detached or attached	369	143	83	143
2 or more	6	—	—	6	2	58	36	22	—
Mobile home or trailer	32	12	6	14	3 and 4	65	41	15	9
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	68	51	17	—
Central heating system	342	129	88	125	10 to 49	111	88	23	—
Other means	112	14	46	52	50 or more	17	13	4	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	146	77	56	13
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	389	121	125	143	Specified vacant for rent housing units	817	449	214	154
Less than \$10,000	6	—	6	—	Less than \$100	192	57	85	50
\$10,000 to \$19,999	37	—	14	23	\$100 to \$149	171	112	27	32
\$20,000 to \$29,999	96	29	34	33	\$150 to \$199	229	119	75	35
\$30,000 to \$39,999	77	36	19	22	\$200 to \$249	157	117	15	25
\$40,000 to \$49,999	42	10	19	13	\$250 to \$299	42	36	6	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	67	29	19	19	\$300 to \$399	26	8	6	12
\$60,000 to \$79,999	31	—	9	22	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	28	17	5	6	Median	\$158	\$190	\$147	\$130
\$100,000 or more	5	—	—	5					
Median	\$36 000	\$38 100	\$32 200	\$37 800					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>The SMSA</b>															
Total	389	6	133	119	126	5	36 000	817	192	400	199	26	—	—	158
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	386	6	133	116	126	5	36 300	761	169	389	177	26	—	—	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	—	—	3	—	—	32 500	56	23	11	22	—	—	—	170
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	165
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	202	52	129	21	—	—	—	136
2	72	6	49	17	—	—	23 800	424	101	188	135	—	—	—	186
3	277	—	72	88	112	5	42 800	172	33	70	43	26	—	—	171
4	34	—	6	14	14	—	43 300	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	121
5 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	21 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980	97	—	11	23	58	5	54 500	170	26	67	77	—	—	—	198
1970 to 1974	41	—	9	17	15	—	41 100	160	28	76	56	—	—	—	192
1960 to 1969	88	—	7	29	52	—	51 000	129	29	53	25	22	—	—	144
1950 to 1959	67	—	30	36	1	—	31 300	129	29	82	14	4	—	—	138
1940 to 1949	28	6	14	8	—	—	21 400	125	37	73	15	—	—	—	132
1939 or earlier	68	—	62	6	—	—	23 100	104	43	49	12	—	—	—	136
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached	389	6	133	119	126	5	36 000	352	126	152	54	20	—	—	127
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	319	31	186	102	—	—	—	180
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	35	62	43	6	—	—	193



Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>24 213</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>4 589</b>	<b>4 810</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>36 700</b>	<b>41 900</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>18 944</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>3 325</b>	<b>3 787</b>	<b>3 152</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>39 000</b>	<b>44 200</b>
15 to 24 years	745	11	89	188	188	128	46	70	21	4	—	35 700	37 800
25 to 34 years	4 107	47	292	656	820	871	471	675	186	61	28	42 400	46 400
35 to 44 years	4 136	73	336	568	794	784	500	639	284	107	51	43 100	49 500
45 to 64 years	7 210	309	872	1 305	1 396	1 063	701	902	367	249	46	38 000	43 600
65 years and over	2 746	210	492	608	589	306	206	208	49	66	12	30 900	36 000
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31 600</b>	<b>39 600</b>
15 to 24 years	71	—	5	21	7	16	7	—	—	6	9	45 800	68 500
25 to 34 years	324	5	57	80	35	79	30	38	—	—	—	35 800	37 100
35 to 44 years	188	—	29	25	50	33	17	7	7	20	—	37 600	44 900
45 to 64 years	323	2	65	75	90	25	21	20	11	8	6	32 500	40 700
65 years and over	285	33	50	113	27	7	11	34	10	—	—	22 200	30 500
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27 500</b>	<b>31 900</b>
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	15	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	32 900	34 000
25 to 34 years	354	5	63	114	94	37	19	10	6	6	—	29 600	33 400
35 to 44 years	357	13	78	63	69	31	32	34	7	—	—	32 400	35 800
45 to 64 years	1 442	96	277	256	331	161	133	156	24	—	8	32 600	36 000
65 years and over	1 888	218	507	502	309	139	93	94	18	7	1	23 700	27 800
<b>Median age</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 731	42	182	381	518	505	334	492	115	109	53	44 000	51 500
1975 to 1978	6 167	172	570	913	1 039	1 142	767	888	436	181	59	43 000	48 000
1970 to 1974	4 457	138	550	684	993	690	380	687	223	85	27	38 400	44 100
1960 to 1969	5 676	250	821	1 155	1 286	806	513	560	167	99	19	34 800	38 900
1959 or earlier	5 182	420	1 089	1 456	974	578	293	260	49	60	3	26 300	30 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	238	51	49	50	29	28	8	23	—	—	—	22 400	27 100
4 rooms	1 996	380	694	545	192	69	45	51	5	11	4	18 900	22 300
5 rooms	7 223	375	1 333	1 956	1 886	985	389	222	62	9	6	29 700	31 100
6 rooms	7 617	159	829	1 397	1 920	1 631	769	728	114	61	9	37 400	39 400
7 rooms	3 857	36	216	472	527	711	661	874	256	83	21	49 500	51 500
8 or more rooms	3 282	21	91	169	256	297	415	989	553	370	121	68 100	73 100
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 500
1	286	67	80	61	54	13	5	6	—	—	—	18 300	21 600
2	5 462	595	1 469	1 583	1 025	423	140	170	24	29	4	23 400	26 700
3	15 022	285	1 518	2 634	3 393	2 928	1 761	1 871	417	168	47	39 100	42 000
4	2 864	52	130	293	301	326	323	703	463	213	60	60 200	63 500
5 or more	568	17	10	18	37	31	58	137	86	124	50	77 800	86 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	3 741	34	121	288	392	784	655	809	333	249	76	53 300	60 000
1970 to 1974	3 365	64	232	344	631	555	451	738	225	69	36	46 800	51 600
1960 to 1969	6 204	107	516	997	1 492	1 247	626	858	240	101	40	39 900	44 300
1950 to 1959	4 991	218	738	1 172	1 217	730	385	315	116	98	2	32 900	36 700
1940 to 1949	2 966	262	773	898	620	241	95	70	4	—	3	25 100	26 600
1939 or earlier	2 946	337	832	890	458	164	75	97	72	17	4	22 100	26 900
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	2 408	380	644	636	384	126	120	76	11	15	16	21 800	27 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 397	271	912	916	617	330	156	125	22	35	13	25 300	29 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 709	65	304	441	338	256	148	115	36	6	—	31 300	34 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 447	58	225	300	405	240	91	107	13	8	—	32 700	34 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 641	149	483	767	866	616	283	376	56	35	10	34 900	37 900
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 535	61	269	627	892	723	381	388	141	47	6	39 100	42 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 829	29	304	641	918	885	676	871	260	101	44	44 500	49 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 397	9	59	232	300	400	368	630	277	103	19	54 700	58 400
\$50,000 or more	850	—	12	29	90	45	64	199	174	184	53	79 100	85 300
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$19 323</b>	<b>\$6 761</b>	<b>\$10 411</b>	<b>\$15 010</b>	<b>\$18 874</b>	<b>\$22 120</b>	<b>\$24 484</b>	<b>\$27 393</b>	<b>\$33 020</b>	<b>\$37 389</b>	<b>\$31 011</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$21 212</b>	<b>\$9 490</b>	<b>\$12 783</b>	<b>\$16 245</b>	<b>\$19 553</b>	<b>\$22 803</b>	<b>\$25 007</b>	<b>\$29 269</b>	<b>\$36 957</b>	<b>\$44 763</b>	<b>\$44 863</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>14 766</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>41 400</b>	<b>46 800</b>
Less than 15 percent	5 649	80	509	940	1 267	1 071	600	714	274	165	29	40 200	45 600
15 to 19 percent	3 089	35	229	523	540	648	360	565	155	34	—	42 500	46 100
20 to 24 percent	1 981	13	127	273	475	366	212	318	140	27	30	42 300	48 800
25 to 29 percent	1 400	24	147	154	237	285	155	256	74	50	18	43 600	49 900
30 to 34 percent	715	36	73	106	123	129	72	123	18	29	6	41 600	46 700
35 percent or more	1 878	41	235	379	322	317	211	167	85	75	46	38 700	47 300
Not computed	54	—	7	10	18	7	—	—	—	—	5	36 400	54 700
<b>Median</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>9 447</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28 800</b>	<b>34 200</b>
Less than 10 percent	4 696	277	753	985	983	579	369	466	151	115	18	33 100	38 100
10 to 14 percent	1 730	90	373	379	424	100	135	130	69	26	4	30 400	35 000
15 to 19 percent	927	93	216	304	121	84	41	53	6	9	—	23 400	28 800
20 to 24 percent	613	119	132	163	94	24	48	22	11	—	—	22 700	26 400
25 to 29 percent	429	37	141	99	62	47	19	20	—	4	—	22 500	27 800
30 to 34 percent	292	61	71	76	30	15	19	13	7	—	—	21 300	25 700
35 percent or more	689	108	165	190	106	49	31	35	—	—	5	23 500	27 800
Not computed	71	8	34	8	8	—	8	5	—	—	—	14 000	24 800
<b>Median</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>24 001</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>4 587</b>	<b>4 810</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>36 900</b>	<b>42 200</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	352	33	98	103	67	42	9	—	—	—	—	23 200	25 200
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10000—</b>	<b>9 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>24 195</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>4 589</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>36 700</b>	<b>41 900</b>
Central heating system	17 313	285	1 439	2 971	3 720	2 973	1 874	2 483	908	509	151	40 700	46 800
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>22 602</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>4 636</b>	<b>3 636</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>38 000</b>	<b>43 300</b>
Central system	10 598	76	264	843	1 611	2 043	1 755	2 422	919	514	151	52 200	57 900
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21 700</b>	<b>27 100</b>
Percent below poverty level	8.7	33.6	18.6	11.1									

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>8 710</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>204</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	4 352	249	619	890	843	493	430	182	119	59	468	211
15 to 24 years	1 312	56	183	372	305	161	93	11	22	—	109	198
25 to 34 years	1 421	41	179	294	299	197	183	55	44	23	106	225
35 to 44 years	696	33	85	76	122	57	92	74	42	24	91	244
45 to 64 years	571	56	95	104	76	30	62	40	11	12	85	184
65 years and over	352	63	77	44	41	48	—	2	—	—	77	149
Male householder, no wife present	1 509	115	175	246	426	195	146	36	23	13	134	216
15 to 24 years	436	3	62	87	141	26	53	15	11	—	38	214
25 to 34 years	448	18	33	75	155	88	44	21	—	—	14	223
35 to 44 years	154	8	21	23	26	31	14	—	12	—	19	239
45 to 64 years	304	22	30	33	104	50	35	—	—	5	25	225
65 years and over	167	64	29	28	—	—	—	—	—	8	38	110
Female householder, no husband present	2 849	502	451	502	495	346	144	76	27	7	299	179
15 to 24 years	427	7	62	71	103	102	36	23	14	7	2	235
25 to 34 years	636	25	102	204	121	95	60	2	13	—	14	197
35 to 44 years	318	36	51	39	78	47	31	10	—	—	26	208
45 to 64 years	486	133	80	60	79	63	12	17	—	—	42	153
65 years and over	982	301	156	128	114	39	5	24	—	—	215	130
Median age	33.3	64.5	35.1	28.6	30.0	29.6	31.4	36.9	32.7	37.8	48.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	4 408	198	485	773	1 108	719	505	200	142	54	224	227
1975 to 1978	2 700	367	514	597	475	254	150	70	27	17	229	178
1970 to 1974	781	135	135	161	115	34	44	10	—	—	147	159
1960 to 1969	522	131	98	61	54	13	6	—	—	8	151	132
1959 or earlier	299	35	13	46	12	14	15	14	—	—	150	179
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	51	25	7	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	89
2 rooms	270	59	77	39	62	—	—	—	—	8	25	141
3 rooms	1 351	271	282	298	291	87	12	—	—	5	105	159
4 rooms	3 184	358	483	635	651	482	274	61	22	14	204	201
5 rooms	2 253	142	286	475	486	285	229	90	37	—	223	210
6 rooms	1 064	7	83	147	209	133	160	84	45	4	192	247
7 or more rooms	537	4	27	35	65	47	37	59	65	48	150	321
Median	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.5	6.1	7.1	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	8 710	866	1 245	1 638	1 764	1 034	720	294	169	79	901	204
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 436	717	1 228	1 616	1 754	1 029	720	294	169	79	830	206
0.50 or less	5 253	520	674	1 012	1 024	692	422	162	70	41	636	204
0.51 to 1.00	2 855	163	485	551	650	307	267	132	99	29	172	211
1.01 to 1.50	279	34	60	37	65	30	31	—	—	9	13	201
1.51 or more	49	—	9	16	15	—	—	—	—	—	9	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	274	149	17	22	10	5	—	—	—	—	71	81
0.50 or less	128	62	8	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	35	84
0.51 to 1.00	114	81	3	7	2	5	—	—	—	—	16	75
1.01 to 1.50	26	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	100
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 252	506	408	358	327	257	49	52	6	8	281	158
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 123	433	406	352	325	252	49	52	6	8	240	161
1.01 or more persons per room	186	20	47	26	48	14	17	—	—	—	14	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	73	2	6	2	5	—	—	—	—	41	80
1.01 or more persons per room	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	53	27	7	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	88
1	1 794	349	380	397	430	100	12	4	—	10	112	164
2	4 379	394	629	894	907	661	367	104	22	29	372	204
3	2 144	91	209	309	399	250	318	144	81	20	323	234
4	303	5	15	29	22	21	15	35	57	20	84	354
5 or more	37	—	5	—	6	2	—	7	9	—	8	361
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	4 521	368	665	795	842	449	304	200	163	57	678	204
2	846	142	156	164	118	67	87	32	—	8	72	169
3 and 4	830	117	172	214	155	86	51	4	—	7	24	164
5 to 9	567	14	72	147	134	98	85	12	—	—	5	221
10 to 49	943	78	81	188	276	179	114	16	—	—	11	221
50 or more	540	130	54	76	52	109	77	30	6	—	6	209
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	463	17	45	54	187	46	2	—	—	7	105	218
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	1 578	157	128	149	316	340	298	84	11	27	68	251
1970 to 1974	941	27	56	168	225	163	113	27	23	5	134	235
1960 to 1969	1 588	184	166	288	375	198	83	36	66	40	152	209
1950 to 1959	1 910	219	305	413	302	201	119	87	38	—	226	185
1940 to 1949	1 327	149	279	313	305	82	36	21	24	7	111	174
1939 or earlier	1 366	130	311	307	241	50	71	39	7	—	210	173
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	8 417	745	1 206	1 599	1 718	1 016	720	270	169	79	895	205
4 or more	293	121	39	39	46	18	—	24	—	—	6	135
With elevator	293	121	39	39	46	18	—	24	—	—	6	135
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	1 623	251	381	395	324	121	90	44	13	4	...	171
15 to 19 percent	1 379	167	150	324	324	176	153	50	22	13	...	207
20 to 24 percent	1 218	175	153	241	253	211	128	12	33	12	...	207
25 to 29 percent	933	69	163	134	186	120	125	81	47	8	...	222
30 to 34 percent	517	56	90	118	136	70	38	—	9	—	...	198
35 to 49 percent	837	64	119	149	249	91	100	19	29	17	...	213
50 percent or more	1 235	58	189	271	275	235	86	88	16	8	...	216
Not computed	968	26	—	6	17	10	—	—	—	—	901	203
Median	23.6	20.1	23.0	22.0	24.5	25.2	24.6	27.5	26.8	29.1	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	8 701	866	1 239	1 635	1 764	1 034	720	294	169	79	901	204
Central heating system	5 650	318	612	1 007	1 256	872	665	257	140	70	453	224
Air conditioning	6 672	426	791	1 272	1 451	919	646	270	147	69	681	216
Central system	2 396	167	127	258	409	524	416	156	75	69	195	262



Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**  
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>32 344</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>5 030</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>4 883</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>18 087</b>	<b>20 135</b>	<b>3 294</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>25 048</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>4 200</b>	<b>4 125</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>2 729</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>20 934</b>	<b>22 713</b>	<b>1 570</b>
15 to 24 years	1 235	105	225	173	105	369	153	89	16	—	15 112	14 752	127
25 to 34 years	5 236	148	284	313	355	1 162	1 228	1 262	413	71	21 305	22 206	255
35 to 44 years	5 267	113	307	230	211	899	1 059	1 523	690	235	24 135	25 793	270
45 to 64 years	9 539	418	848	549	528	1 295	1 464	2 397	1 512	528	23 866	25 666	504
65 years and over	3 771	517	1 389	374	344	475	221	256	98	97	9 924	14 252	414
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>12 356</b>	<b>17 138</b>	<b>213</b>
15 to 24 years	122	16	37	32	—	20	5	—	12	—	10 625	13 319	5
25 to 34 years	390	23	55	70	45	94	47	31	25	—	15 104	17 017	24
35 to 44 years	240	4	38	31	20	37	42	37	16	15	18 333	22 463	16
45 to 64 years	518	66	88	42	29	54	82	87	51	19	18 718	19 985	64
65 years and over	475	209	148	25	24	12	—	30	11	16	6 096	12 424	104
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>5 551</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>7 050</b>	<b>9 446</b>	<b>1 511</b>
15 to 24 years	97	43	30	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	6 058	6 702	43
25 to 34 years	447	77	184	87	33	45	15	—	—	6	9 212	11 220	96
35 to 44 years	467	49	136	82	51	105	31	13	—	—	11 479	12 170	74
45 to 64 years	1 955	474	620	250	153	201	100	109	37	11	8 996	11 177	372
65 years and over	2 585	1 411	641	148	85	115	78	59	31	17	4 710	7 440	926
<b>Median age</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>61.8</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 779	347	486	360	224	696	687	695	224	60	18 281	19 453	401
1975 to 1978	8 183	590	925	626	469	1 393	1 407	1 729	800	244	20 307	21 640	654
1970 to 1974	5 715	485	701	437	393	898	831	1 209	545	216	19 693	21 666	534
1960 to 1969	7 337	702	1 193	470	417	1 051	940	1 447	816	301	19 211	21 488	656
1959 or earlier	7 330	1 549	1 725	513	504	845	660	813	527	194	11 905	16 259	1 049
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>31 912</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>4 878</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>5 874</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>18 266</b>	<b>20 296</b>	<b>3 075</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	603	39	94	47	24	130	124	87	58	—	18 467	18 961	113
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5 526</b>	<b>8 265</b>	<b>219</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	41	13	21	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6 875	10 655	34
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>32 318</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 030</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>4 874</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>18 100</b>	<b>20 143</b>	<b>3 285</b>
Central heating system	21 694	1 794	2 733	1 478	1 328	3 221	3 318	4 596	2 315	911	20 422	22 328	1 512
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>29 495</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>4 519</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>5 735</b>	<b>2 876</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>19 182</b>	<b>21 078</b>	<b>2 397</b>
Central system	13 052	640	1 116	700	594	1 733	2 037	3 351	2 070	811	24 275	26 464	548
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>30 758</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>1 964</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>4 517</b>	<b>5 874</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>18 889</b>	<b>20 925</b>	<b>2 483</b>
1	6 816	1 499	2 327	843	484	750	437	316	130	30	9 025	11 412	1 159
2 or more	23 942	1 081	2 326	1 534	1 480	4 116	4 080	5 558	2 782	985	21 728	23 633	1 324
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>32 318</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 030</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>4 874</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>18 100</b>	<b>20 143</b>	<b>3 285</b>
Utility gas	9 043	1 077	1 403	650	553	1 277	1 222	1 597	849	415	18 136	20 950	831
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 449	472	576	194	197	401	257	222	79	51	12 274	14 660	454
Electricity	14 824	1 279	1 935	1 067	913	2 201	2 192	3 185	1 532	520	20 039	21 742	1 072
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	318	65	72	24	14	44	38	30	18	13	12 292	17 708	41
Other	5 684	771	1 044	463	330	951	816	859	434	16	16 237	17 188	887
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>24 213</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>3 397</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>3 641</b>	<b>3 535</b>	<b>4 829</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>19 323</b>	<b>21 212</b>	<b>2 113</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>14 766</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 405</b>	<b>2 595</b>	<b>3 749</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>22 322</b>	<b>23 919</b>	<b>829</b>
Less than \$200	2 910	281	566	269	179	486	377	521	200	31	16 561	18 113	333
\$200 to \$249	2 512	129	238	214	173	463	407	587	251	50	20 420	21 400	182
\$250 to \$299	2 326	75	199	144	160	378	489	596	230	55	22 021	23 237	98
\$300 to \$349	1 889	83	110	129	80	362	458	397	206	64	21 725	23 812	107
\$350 to \$399	1 480	36	53	93	108	276	256	428	169	61	23 309	25 122	43
\$400 to \$499	2 016	14	77	76	90	253	403	712	270	121	25 401	28 204	14
\$500 to \$599	858	6	31	30	15	116	130	272	213	45	27 235	28 841	22
\$600 to \$749	536	6	31	—	15	54	56	183	105	86	28 587	34 974	9
\$750 or more	239	21	—	6	—	17	19	53	70	53	31 106	42 483	21
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$292</b>	<b>\$217</b>	<b>\$218</b>	<b>\$249</b>	<b>\$268</b>	<b>\$284</b>	<b>\$303</b>	<b>\$321</b>	<b>\$343</b>	<b>\$422</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$222</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>9 447</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>13 004</b>	<b>16 982</b>	<b>1 284</b>
Less than \$50	394	140	166	15	8	20	13	23	9	—	6 178	8 556	119
\$50 to \$74	1 654	519	456	129	109	170	110	105	50	6	8 011	11 439	355
\$75 to \$99	2 620	507	626	246	172	393	214	291	137	34	11 799	14 909	349
\$100 to \$124	2 126	289	452	169	178	314	242	215	200	67	14 649	18 267	210
\$125 to \$149	1 279	136	208	89	110	190	182	228	113	23	17 173	19 472	138
\$150 to \$199	991	118	154	100	43	111	122	132	110	101	18 662	23 774	91
\$200 to \$249	268	35	24	—	7	16	40	64	42	40	27 143	31 734	22
\$250 or more	115	13	6	—	—	22	17	22	22	13	24 875	28 401	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$101</b>	<b>\$86</b>	<b>\$92</b>	<b>\$98</b>	<b>\$103</b>	<b>\$103</b>	<b>\$114</b>	<b>\$114</b>	<b>\$118</b>	<b>\$156</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$87</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>14 766</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 405</b>	<b>2 595</b>	<b>3 749</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>22 322</b>	<b>23 919</b>	<b>829</b>
Less than 15 percent	5 649	8	42	31	53	592	1 009	2 142	1 251	521	29 552	33 037	22
15 to 19 percent	3 089	8	85	102	192	675	778	908	323	18	22 982	23 850	10
20 to 24 percent	1 981	7	130	271	202	431	430	404	89	17	19 463	20 348	17
25 to 29 percent	1 400	13	200	186	148	380	245	194	30	4	16 903	17 580	48
30 to 34 percent	715	8	200	120	84	141	78	70	8	6	13 788	15 604	45
35 percent or more	1 878	553	648	251	141	186	55	31	13	—	7 934	8 976	633
<b>Not computed</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2500—</b>	<b>—915</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>9 447</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>13 004</b>	<b>16 982</b>	<b>1 284</b>
Less than 10 percent	4 696	—	253	274	350	986	834	1 038	677	284	22 763	26 520	6
10 to 14 percent	1 730	63	714	321	254	228	102	42	6	—	10 685	11 771	50
15 to 19 percent	927	194	570	135	18	6	4	—	—	—	7 086	7 292	97



Table A-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	4 986	563	1 185	698	540	964	474	410	127	25	12 718	14 222	860
15 to 24 years	1 394	132	403	263	222	236	105	23	10	—	11 540	11 980	208
25 to 34 years	1 536	105	295	208	187	333	193	169	38	8	14 639	15 548	214
35 to 44 years	845	63	152	90	66	189	107	147	24	7	16 301	17 359	139
45 to 64 years	749	118	181	86	53	146	56	59	42	8	12 195	14 777	175
65 years and over	462	145	154	51	12	60	13	12	13	2	7 129	9 937	124
Male householder, no wife present	1 628	387	444	201	101	190	136	112	40	17	9 751	12 608	400
15 to 24 years	450	104	180	77	34	29	18	8	—	—	7 731	8 820	166
25 to 34 years	474	54	117	63	26	106	47	39	18	4	12 788	15 053	54
35 to 44 years	174	18	42	10	—	29	23	34	12	6	16 848	20 767	19
45 to 64 years	347	79	86	32	41	20	48	24	10	7	10 664	13 986	68
65 years and over	183	132	19	19	—	6	—	7	—	—	3 809	5 222	93
Female householder, no husband present	3 084	1 358	908	293	187	236	72	18	4	8	5 849	7 361	1 269
15 to 24 years	427	137	156	53	19	34	22	6	—	—	6 839	8 250	200
25 to 34 years	636	154	219	98	81	78	6	—	—	—	8 703	8 802	162
35 to 44 years	355	87	141	49	21	29	22	6	—	—	8 750	9 402	96
45 to 64 years	587	272	205	43	12	42	6	3	4	—	5 358	6 415	282
65 years and over	1 079	708	187	50	54	53	16	3	—	8	4 169	6 002	529
Median age	34.7	58.8	32.7	28.9	28.5	32.3	33.0	36.1	40.9	47.5	...	...	45.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 684	909	1 218	645	476	705	360	269	77	25	10 833	12 274	1 099
1975 to 1978	2 959	651	769	406	264	428	215	164	50	12	10 366	11 948	696
1970 to 1974	978	314	252	86	58	107	60	70	24	7	8 382	11 352	329
1960 to 1969	649	274	173	38	18	77	40	19	8	2	6 226	8 999	251
1959 or earlier	428	160	125	17	12	73	7	18	12	4	7 109	10 162	154

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 301	2 118	2 414	1 136	815	1 378	679	540	171	50	10 261	12 013	2 334
0.50 or less	5 779	1 635	1 442	614	467	816	353	313	96	43	9 265	11 419	1 433
0.51 to 1.00	3 141	392	842	478	326	536	299	194	67	7	11 760	13 185	693
1.01 to 1.50	322	72	101	44	22	26	22	27	8	—	9 302	11 705	169
1.51 or more	59	19	29	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	7 386	9 492	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	397	190	123	56	13	12	3	—	—	—	5 256	6 049	195
0.50 or less	218	145	60	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 977	4 353	121
0.51 to 1.00	128	38	55	19	13	—	3	—	—	—	7 097	7 469	59
1.01 to 1.50	31	5	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	11 312	10 774	5
1.51 or more	20	2	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 138	10

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	9 689	2 308	2 531	1 192	828	1 390	679	540	171	50	10 012	11 768	2 529
Central heating system	5 907	1 231	1 436	691	527	990	499	378	115	40	11 037	12 664	1 272
Air conditioning	7 251	1 437	1 614	921	635	1 162	591	504	137	50	11 017	12 784	1 498
Central system	2 495	426	526	245	231	467	229	243	89	39	13 047	15 049	417
Vehicles available	8 437	1 497	2 288	1 128	776	1 357	654	527	166	44	10 961	12 640	1 819
1	4 084	1 096	1 386	509	313	449	139	127	57	8	8 208	9 773	1 144
2 or more	4 353	401	902	619	463	908	515	400	109	36	13 874	15 330	675
House heating fuel	9 689	2 308	2 531	1 192	828	1 390	679	540	171	50	10 012	11 768	2 529
Utility gas	3 060	893	741	386	235	414	201	141	36	13	9 182	10 761	909
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	533	170	122	68	55	65	25	17	7	4	8 229	10 728	203
Electricity	4 623	908	1 213	543	431	736	374	292	103	23	10 877	12 546	989
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	105	22	38	11	4	16	—	4	6	4	9 279	13 477	34
Other	1 368	315	417	184	103	159	79	86	19	6	9 522	11 666	394
Median rooms	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.4	...	...	4.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	2 501	1 001	785	285	143	167	53	59	6	2	6 245	7 755	1 025
\$100 to \$149	1 824	376	568	300	166	220	126	53	15	—	9 671	10 666	431
\$150 to \$199	1 745	251	446	275	175	300	190	80	21	7	11 595	12 859	327
\$200 to \$249	1 070	96	189	111	159	282	112	93	28	—	14 686	14 963	135
\$250 to \$299	477	38	44	18	32	126	71	113	31	4	18 963	20 185	45
\$300 to \$349	107	20	7	—	13	19	11	22	9	6	19 083	20 847	8
\$350 to \$399	49	—	—	—	—	10	—	35	—	4	27 132	27 373	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	17 500	17 015	—
\$500 or more	30	—	7	—	—	17	—	—	6	—	18 125	21 179	—
No cash rent	901	268	247	90	76	117	25	28	29	21	8 720	12 093	281
Median	\$132	\$85	\$121	\$131	\$157	\$178	\$167	\$232	\$239	\$266	...	...	\$93

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	866	555	220	28	17	23	10	13	—	—	4 171	5 349	506
\$100 to \$149	1 245	352	478	198	81	96	11	27	—	2	7 049	8 287	408
\$150 to \$199	1 638	346	484	283	159	185	107	55	19	—	9 893	10 854	358
\$200 to \$249	1 764	271	495	259	176	284	182	75	15	7	11 120	12 366	327
\$250 to \$299	1 034	165	191	136	134	244	81	66	17	—	12 966	13 201	257
\$300 to \$349	720	23	117	62	101	165	116	98	38	—	16 638	17 581	49
\$350 to \$399	294	56	44	7	—	86	29	56	12	4	16 449	17 173	52
\$400 to \$499	169	6	3	16	20	41	27	43	7	6	19 883	21 753	6
\$500 or more	79	8	17	—	—	17	—	25	8	4	19 479	21 006	8
No cash rent	901	268	247	90	76	117	25	28	29	21	8 720	12 093	281
Median	\$204	\$145	\$184	\$195	\$221	\$247	\$244	\$293	\$309	\$381	...	...	\$158

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 623	31	145	176	150	326	348	316	108	23	19 705	20 753	40
15 to 19 percent	1 379	100	167	244	192	406	161	101	8	—	14 824	14 908	101
20 to 24 percent	1 218	151	329	251	191	224	39	33	—	—	11 285	11 484	159
25 to 29 percent	933	74	388	176	113	159	15	8	—	—	10 064	10 482	120
30 to 34 percent	517	101	317	68	22	9	—	—	—	—	7 416	7 481	179
35 to 49 percent	837	246	487	67	20	17	—	—	—	—	6 246	6 546	310
50 percent or more	1 235	1 012	216	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 975	3 213	995
Not computed	968	335	247	90	76	117	25	28	29	21	8 056	11 167	348
Median	23.6	50+	29.9	21.5	20.1	18.0	13.8	12.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	14 766	2 910	2 512	2 326	1 889	1 480	2 016	858	536	239	292
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	1 019	327	144	139	114	95	76	63	35	26	264
2 persons .....	3 881	1 041	651	563	479	372	450	158	99	68	272
3 persons .....	3 432	663	511	569	499	359	478	207	102	44	298
4 persons .....	4 140	515	723	681	560	446	709	267	180	59	313
5 persons .....	1 605	227	330	251	141	183	230	103	104	36	299
6 persons .....	511	88	119	80	75	19	67	41	16	6	280
7 persons .....	143	39	23	36	21	6	6	12	—	—	263
8 or more persons .....	35	10	11	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	234
Median .....	3.22	2.63	3.40	3.31	3.20	3.26	3.51	3.50	3.68	3.08	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	12 746	2 297	2 192	2 050	1 619	1 308	1 828	764	493	195	296
15 to 24 years .....	624	56	114	105	118	57	112	47	15	—	316
25 to 34 years .....	3 761	346	545	459	513	485	805	357	205	46	352
35 to 44 years .....	3 615	529	663	625	494	374	499	217	127	87	299
45 to 64 years .....	4 175	1 073	788	775	459	351	398	136	144	51	265
65 years and over .....	571	293	82	86	35	41	14	7	2	11	198
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	662	163	66	66	97	77	89	61	30	13	319
15 to 24 years .....	66	16	12	6	—	7	6	4	15	—	292
25 to 34 years .....	274	48	27	30	35	53	51	30	—	—	346
35 to 44 years .....	129	25	11	13	36	—	14	15	15	—	322
45 to 64 years .....	170	58	16	17	24	12	18	12	—	13	282
65 years and over .....	23	16	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	175
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	1 358	450	254	210	173	95	99	33	13	31	245
15 to 24 years .....	37	8	7	—	6	11	5	—	—	—	329
25 to 34 years .....	288	72	29	64	73	7	37	—	—	6	284
35 to 44 years .....	243	50	45	47	33	32	6	17	13	—	278
45 to 64 years .....	614	232	134	81	57	29	45	16	—	20	228
65 years and over .....	176	88	39	18	4	16	6	—	—	5	200
Median age .....	40.4	49.6	42.0	41.9	38.1	38.0	34.9	34.8	36.6	40.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 331	149	148	227	306	300	586	286	208	121	405
1975 to 1978 .....	5 116	511	680	707	870	648	908	450	256	86	338
1970 to 1974 .....	3 291	664	667	756	417	301	340	81	44	21	271
1960 to 1969 .....	3 167	1 147	840	551	223	185	146	36	28	11	226
1959 or earlier .....	861	439	177	85	73	46	36	5	—	—	198
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	76	28	20	19	4	—	5	—	—	—	225
4 rooms .....	889	407	184	111	48	77	42	9	11	—	210
5 rooms .....	4 134	1 199	828	647	508	369	406	112	56	9	253
6 rooms .....	4 726	860	916	905	696	398	590	236	106	19	282
7 rooms .....	2 559	286	339	396	363	349	434	201	111	80	336
8 or more rooms .....	2 382	130	225	248	270	287	539	300	252	131	405
Median .....	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.8	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	3 249	201	169	266	383	410	901	487	296	136	420
1970 to 1974 .....	2 633	257	363	476	442	400	416	151	103	25	325
1960 to 1969 .....	4 359	925	934	831	558	416	417	151	73	54	269
1950 to 1959 .....	2 453	755	627	411	279	137	130	50	40	24	238
1940 to 1949 .....	1 247	501	268	178	144	58	77	2	19	—	223
1939 or earlier .....	825	271	151	164	83	59	75	17	5	—	247
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	229	182	32	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	167
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 327	706	300	166	101	49	5	—	—	—	195
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 385	784	657	452	232	97	137	26	—	—	231
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 982	703	664	633	464	252	216	30	20	—	260
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 823	348	467	478	495	366	492	133	44	—	312
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 617	82	218	226	273	307	344	111	56	—	352
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 143	80	117	303	249	279	554	358	165	38	407
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	746	15	36	40	56	100	186	138	134	41	472
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	380	4	15	16	16	30	64	53	103	79	585
\$150,000 or more .....	134	6	6	—	—	—	18	9	14	81	750+
Median .....	\$41 400	\$26 400	\$34 000	\$38 700	\$42 300	\$49 200	\$54 500	\$65 300	\$76 600	\$125 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	5 649	1 725	1 425	1 106	553	378	304	64	72	22	239
15 to 19 percent .....	3 089	345	397	524	591	377	592	210	49	4	324
20 to 24 percent .....	1 981	273	244	204	299	221	437	168	99	36	345
25 to 29 percent .....	1 400	159	133	181	103	207	316	156	111	34	380
30 to 34 percent .....	715	96	73	74	99	93	88	88	68	36	358
35 percent or more .....	1 878	290	227	237	230	204	279	172	137	102	340
Not computed .....	54	22	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	5	219
Median .....	17.8	12.9	13.9	15.5	18.3	19.8	21.3	24.6	27.2	32.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	14 766	2 910	2 512	2 326	1 889	1 480	2 016	858	536	239	292
Steam or hot water system .....	25	3	—	5	—	8	4	—	5	—	378
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	7 455	691	928	1 137	975	892	1 462	686	455	229	350
Other built-in electric units .....	2 900	792	652	564	445	215	167	54	11	—	251
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 118	349	273	181	135	103	55	12	10	—	238
Other means .....	3 268	1 075	659	439	334	262	328	106	55	10	242
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	14 066	2 611	2 376	2 195	1 819	1 453	1 996	843	534	239	297
Central system .....	7 554	539	911	1 111	1 005	970	1 551	731	501	235	361
1 or more individual room units .....	6 512	2 072	1 465	1 084	814	483	445	112	33	4	240
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	14 766	2 910	2 512	2 326	1 889	1 480	2 016	858	536	239	292
Utility gas .....	4 528	1 011	834	823	482	412	611	185	118	52	275
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	440	84	90	120	71	28	24	21	2	—	269
Electricity .....	7 817	1 217	1 167	1 176	1 100	844	1 187	572	367	187	316
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	72	29	14	12	4	—	6	—	7	—	225
Other .....	1 909	569	407	195	232	196	188	80	42	—	247

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The SMSA**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 447</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	2 370	172	623	703	389	261	164	42	16	89
2 persons .....	4 314	173	723	1 249	1 062	574	389	106	38	100
3 persons .....	1 436	29	200	341	380	205	239	11	31	110
4 persons .....	794	11	72	184	203	136	113	62	13	116
5 persons .....	373	9	34	94	73	56	48	47	12	117
6 persons .....	130	—	2	42	13	37	31	—	5	130
7 persons .....	17	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	129
8 or more persons .....	13	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	154
Median .....	2.05	1.64	1.78	1.99	2.13	2.16	2.35	2.37	2.61	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>6 198</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>106</b>
15 to 24 years .....	121	—	10	39	39	13	20	—	—	107
25 to 34 years .....	346	17	64	96	107	33	26	—	3	99
35 to 44 years .....	521	6	43	126	147	101	51	36	11	115
45 to 64 years .....	3 035	86	343	720	729	542	450	117	48	113
65 years and over .....	2 175	84	409	676	539	203	173	68	23	97
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>529</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>89</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years .....	50	6	7	26	9	2	—	—	—	87
35 to 44 years .....	59	6	—	37	4	6	—	—	—	91
45 to 64 years .....	153	14	44	41	12	22	20	—	—	86
65 years and over .....	262	21	70	74	25	42	20	10	7	92
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 720</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>89</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	66	—	15	16	—	24	5	6	—	127
35 to 44 years .....	114	3	16	25	35	7	22	—	6	109
45 to 64 years .....	828	34	140	243	181	134	70	18	8	100
65 years and over .....	1 712	117	493	501	299	145	128	13	16	87
Median age .....	62.8	67.8	67.6	64.2	62.5	58.5	59.4	58.9	58.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	400	30	40	78	124	54	41	22	11	110
1975 to 1978 .....	1 051	28	145	273	258	161	125	51	10	108
1970 to 1974 .....	1 166	20	224	241	229	231	169	31	21	111
1960 to 1969 .....	2 509	93	413	763	523	364	275	60	18	100
1959 or earlier .....	4 321	223	832	1 265	992	469	381	104	55	97
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	162	45	46	33	11	17	5	5	—	70
4 rooms .....	1 107	130	353	297	172	88	54	11	2	81
5 rooms .....	3 089	150	682	984	698	300	215	55	5	93
6 rooms .....	2 891	52	421	852	687	463	330	59	27	104
7 rooms .....	1 298	9	132	328	348	184	232	48	17	113
8 or more rooms .....	900	8	20	126	210	227	155	90	64	134
Median .....	5.6	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.8	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	492	17	37	86	161	84	57	45	5	116
1970 to 1974 .....	732	7	109	138	160	147	136	14	21	117
1960 to 1969 .....	1 845	52	254	528	432	355	160	52	12	105
1950 to 1959 .....	2 538	63	422	702	641	311	285	77	37	103
1940 to 1949 .....	1 719	133	398	514	376	139	136	20	3	91
1939 or earlier .....	2 121	122	434	652	356	243	217	60	37	94
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	793	115	225	194	141	79	28	11	—	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 885	164	525	554	359	124	143	9	7	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 204	64	435	743	485	245	169	50	13	95
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 828	32	324	540	495	244	149	30	14	101
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	898	—	105	263	249	147	125	3	6	108
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	670	19	11	196	196	96	99	40	13	114
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	744	—	21	110	132	242	162	56	21	136
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	244	—	—	—	58	55	69	35	25	155
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	154	—	4	18	11	41	39	29	12	154
\$150,000 or more .....	27	—	4	—	—	6	8	5	4	172
Median .....	\$28 800	\$13 600	\$21 000	\$26 500	\$31 100	\$37 500	\$40 400	\$54 600	\$71 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	4 696	217	791	1 383	1 093	641	416	126	29	99
10 to 14 percent .....	1 730	75	351	412	340	248	187	76	41	102
15 to 19 percent .....	927	62	148	268	243	96	98	2	10	99
20 to 24 percent .....	613	14	152	179	104	102	41	5	16	95
25 to 29 percent .....	429	18	49	134	120	49	54	5	—	103
30 to 34 percent .....	292	—	63	93	63	20	52	—	1	97
35 percent or more .....	689	8	74	138	143	123	131	54	18	122
Not computed .....	71	—	26	13	20	—	12	—	—	93
Median .....	10.0	10—	10.3	10—	10—	10.0	12.0	10.5	13.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>9 429</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>101</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	100	—	2	30	14	10	28	12	4	135
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	3 193	34	300	674	761	655	510	184	75	119
Other built-in electric units .....	1 498	35	215	453	428	230	117	8	12	103
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 024	62	228	355	190	72	95	16	6	91
Other means .....	3 614	245	909	1 108	733	312	241	48	18	90
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>8 536</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>104</b>
Central system .....	3 044	26	276	597	709	648	530	174	84	122
1 or more individual room units .....	5 492	167	1 135	1 754	1 310	608	415	82	21	96
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>9 429</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>101</b>
Utility gas .....	3 527	95	598	977	752	506	426	102	71	103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	706	12	65	147	185	107	145	37	8	117
Electricity .....	3 518	78	515	910	930	571	372	107	35	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	142	—	5	58	58	5	—	15	1	103
Other .....	1 536	191	471	528	201	90	48	7	—	80



Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	32 344	5 225	4 996	8 095	10 012	4 016	9 698	1 609	975	1 739	3 668	1 707
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	25 048	4 618	4 152	6 568	7 367	2 343	4 986	672	472	946	2 061	835
15 to 24 years	1 235	447	285	249	173	81	1 394	233	107	397	523	134
25 to 34 years	5 236	1 989	1 153	969	911	214	1 536	273	143	260	663	197
35 to 44 years	5 267	1 170	1 246	1 689	913	249	845	92	92	145	371	145
45 to 64 years	9 539	868	1 183	2 840	3 755	893	749	52	91	81	295	230
65 years and over	3 771	144	285	821	1 615	906	462	22	39	63	209	129
Male householder, no wife present	1 745	248	264	440	531	262	1 628	357	212	300	472	287
15 to 24 years	122	44	24	42	12	—	450	119	31	106	154	40
25 to 34 years	390	114	75	108	76	17	474	121	89	72	155	37
35 to 44 years	240	35	62	74	62	7	174	35	38	31	45	25
45 to 64 years	518	49	78	116	227	48	347	63	48	40	61	135
65 years and over	475	6	25	100	154	190	183	19	6	51	57	50
Female householder, no husband present	5 551	359	580	1 087	2 114	1 411	3 084	580	291	493	1 135	585
15 to 24 years	97	22	34	29	12	—	427	120	62	52	130	63
25 to 34 years	447	103	73	110	131	30	636	142	81	117	218	78
35 to 44 years	467	67	124	101	123	52	355	74	23	59	159	40
45 to 64 years	1 955	113	237	487	833	285	587	87	27	127	232	114
65 years and over	2 585	54	112	360	1 015	1 045	1 079	157	98	138	396	290
Median age	49.4	34.5	40.0	48.3	56.8	66.2	34.7	30.3	33.8	31.8	34.9	51.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	3 779	1 889	601	587	524	178	4 684	1 062	538	851	1 692	541
1975 to 1978	8 183	3 336	1 504	1 539	1 323	481	2 959	547	304	520	1 027	561
1970 to 1974	5 715	—	2 891	1 257	1 170	397	978	—	133	169	516	160
1960 to 1969	7 337	—	—	4 712	1 994	631	649	—	—	199	251	199
1959 or earlier	7 330	—	—	—	5 001	2 329	428	—	—	—	182	246
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	13	—	5	—	6	2	53	8	8	20	9	8
2 rooms	81	18	14	40	—	9	270	51	34	49	76	60
3 rooms	534	62	122	184	95	71	1 395	335	103	203	425	329
4 rooms	3 721	653	753	652	1 049	614	3 437	756	410	652	1 215	404
5 rooms	9 550	1 433	1 297	2 389	3 344	1 087	2 568	312	249	504	1 035	468
6 rooms	9 461	1 296	1 165	2 466	3 328	1 206	1 307	84	115	201	645	262
7 or more rooms	8 984	1 763	1 640	2 364	2 190	1 027	668	63	56	110	263	176
Median	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 912	5 206	4 989	8 033	9 808	3 876	9 301	1 598	961	1 707	3 489	1 546
0.50 or less	20 557	2 729	2 710	4 927	7 098	3 093	5 779	1 071	640	1 075	2 005	988
0.51 to 1.00	10 752	2 351	2 135	3 010	2 560	696	3 141	479	275	593	1 335	459
1.01 to 1.50	530	115	131	74	137	73	322	41	33	32	136	80
1.51 or more	73	11	13	22	13	14	59	7	13	7	13	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	432	19	7	62	204	140	397	11	14	32	179	161
0.50 or less	293	5	—	34	137	117	218	2	5	20	97	94
0.51 to 1.00	68	14	7	5	51	21	128	7	9	—	54	5
1.01 to 1.50	35	—	—	17	16	2	31	—	—	12	14	5
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	—	—	14	4
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	4 638	370	434	924	1 704	1 206	2 915	586	284	552	963	530
2 persons	11 147	1 447	1 286	2 640	4 134	1 620	2 981	558	347	485	1 043	548
3 persons	6 505	1 127	1 095	1 743	2 014	524	1 711	254	146	320	741	250
4 persons	6 198	1 452	1 345	1 693	1 346	362	1 171	152	110	235	457	217
5 persons	2 637	592	639	746	491	169	586	35	61	116	290	84
6 or more persons	1 219	237	197	329	323	133	334	24	27	31	174	78
Median	2.56	3.21	3.21	2.77	2.30	2.00	2.15	1.89	2.09	2.15	2.34	2.09
Total persons	91 958	16 932	16 200	23 916	25 633	9 277	24 052	3 493	2 305	4 184	9 747	4 323
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	29 386	4 388	3 952	7 486	9 747	3 813	5 509	296	383	1 056	2 526	1 248
2	283	18	13	30	91	131	846	147	43	163	370	123
3 and 4	169	21	6	41	66	35	830	108	81	82	372	187
5 to 9	50	24	—	—	15	11	567	225	75	66	111	90
10 to 49	67	16	6	6	22	17	943	394	117	183	204	45
50 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	540	343	118	34	45	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 383	758	1 019	532	65	9	463	96	158	155	40	14
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	32 318	5 225	4 996	8 078	10 005	4 014	9 689	1 609	975	1 739	3 659	1 707
Steam or hot water system	143	—	5	5	46	87	102	13	—	22	27	40
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 576	3 600	2 851	3 305	2 887	933	2 941	1 274	578	456	419	214
Other built-in electric units	5 465	535	820	2 185	1 661	264	1 869	159	260	466	728	256
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 510	37	111	293	1 589	480	995	24	25	145	687	114
Other means	10 624	1 053	1 209	2 290	3 822	2 250	3 782	139	112	650	1 798	1 083
Air conditioning	29 495	4 871	4 644	7 637	9 194	3 147	7 251	1 520	859	1 322	2 548	1 002
Central system	13 052	3 719	2 688	3 287	2 692	666	2 495	1 241	518	387	247	102
1 or more individual room units	16 443	1 152	1 958	4 350	6 502	2 481	4 756	279	341	935	2 301	900
House heating fuel	32 318	5 225	4 996	8 078	10 005	4 014	9 689	1 609	975	1 739	3 659	1 707
Utility gas	9 043	339	977	1 865	4 006	1 856	3 060	122	177	531	1 577	603
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 449	179	636	473	690	471	533	48	58	79	252	96
Electricity	14 824	3 899	2 522	4 250	3 473	680	4 623	1 368	702	878	1 194	481
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	318	17	49	87	121	44	105	—	8	60	19	18
Other	5 684	791	812	1 403	1 715	963	1 368	71	30	191	617	459
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 294	351	486	657	1 046	754	2 529	319	206	442	1 044	518
Percent below poverty level	10.2	6.7	9.7	8.1	10.4	18.8	26.1	19.8	21.1	25.4	28.5	30.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	3 673	305	404	642	1 319	1 003	2 308	312	159	440	895	502
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 030	477	697	1 012	1 874	970	2 537	411	237	422	964	503
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 406	369	320	591	741	385	1 192	150	98	226	509	209
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 007	270	345	466	698	228	828	187	78	173	309	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 883	921	832	1 214	1 453	463	1 390	234	195	253	497	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 525	926	670	1 289	1 296	344	682	140	105	82	247	108
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 893	1 217	968	1 779	1 503	426	540	107	74	116	169	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 912	585	547	825	820	135	171	58	18	15	65	15
\$50,000 or more	1 015	155	213	277	308	62	50	10	11	12	13	4
Median	\$18 087	\$21 483	\$19 424	\$20 486	\$16 300	\$10 227	\$10 008	\$11 358	\$12 334	\$10 083	\$9 847	\$8 255
Mean	\$20 135	\$22 736	\$22 226	\$21 886	\$18 907	\$13 682	\$11 769	\$13 530	\$13 858	\$11 383	\$11 358	\$10 192



Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	32 344	29 386	575	2 383	9 698	5 509	846	830	567	943	540	463
Condominium housing units.....	11	11	-	-	51	1	-	13	1	2	34	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	25 048	22 953	366	1 729	4 986	3 424	344	285	212	289	150	282
15 to 24 years.....	1 235	795	5	435	1 394	732	130	99	85	147	52	149
25 to 34 years.....	5 236	4 546	55	635	1 536	1 053	107	102	90	72	47	65
35 to 44 years.....	5 267	4 891	83	293	845	708	51	22	10	14	13	27
45 to 64 years.....	9 539	9 134	154	251	749	624	19	40	6	30	7	23
65 years and over.....	3 771	3 587	69	115	462	307	37	22	21	26	31	18
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 745	1 503	6	236	1 628	744	160	146	159	229	95	95
15 to 24 years.....	122	82	-	40	450	133	49	49	61	102	19	37
25 to 34 years.....	390	353	-	37	474	197	39	41	66	96	23	12
35 to 44 years.....	240	212	-	28	174	109	10	21	13	7	12	2
45 to 64 years.....	518	441	-	77	347	207	23	27	-	24	22	44
65 years and over.....	475	415	6	54	183	98	39	8	19	-	19	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 551	4 930	203	418	3 084	1 341	342	399	196	425	295	86
15 to 24 years.....	97	45	-	52	427	96	50	86	54	107	18	16
25 to 34 years.....	447	380	4	63	636	208	73	80	64	159	30	22
35 to 44 years.....	467	393	10	64	355	208	35	30	12	51	19	-
45 to 64 years.....	1 955	1 786	55	114	587	286	79	96	25	27	60	14
65 years and over.....	2 585	2 326	134	125	1 079	543	105	107	41	81	168	34
Median.....	49.4	50.3	58.3	34.0	34.7	37.7	33.6	32.2	28.1	27.9	53.6	27.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 779	3 073	42	664	4 684	2 302	414	441	330	637	228	332
1975 to 1978.....	8 183	6 925	88	1 170	2 959	1 687	246	255	166	235	282	88
1970 to 1974.....	5 715	5 213	84	418	978	683	102	58	48	43	19	25
1960 to 1969.....	7 337	7 072	135	130	649	459	65	59	18	19	11	18
1959 or earlier.....	7 330	7 103	226	1	428	378	19	17	5	9	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	13	8	-	5	53	17	18	4	-	8	6	-
2 rooms.....	81	49	-	32	270	74	52	55	17	33	32	7
3 rooms.....	534	281	22	231	1 395	347	209	238	99	266	154	82
4 rooms.....	3 721	2 483	73	1 165	3 437	1 456	332	354	327	431	278	259
5 rooms.....	9 550	8 672	136	742	2 568	1 858	161	124	99	149	63	114
6 rooms.....	9 461	9 146	168	147	1 307	1 133	59	31	25	52	7	-
7 or more rooms.....	8 984	8 747	176	61	668	624	15	24	-	4	-	1
Median.....	5.7	5.8	5.8	4.3	4.4	5.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	31 912	29 041	526	2 345	9 301	5 186	835	810	559	931	527	453
0.50 or less.....	20 557	19 063	338	1 156	5 779	2 883	551	546	434	683	445	237
0.51 to 1.00.....	10 752	9 525	179	1 048	3 141	2 052	249	240	125	225	82	168
1.01 to 1.50.....	530	400	9	121	322	224	18	24	-	15	-	41
1.51 or more.....	73	53	-	20	59	27	17	-	-	8	-	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	432	345	49	38	397	323	11	20	8	12	13	10
0.50 or less.....	293	249	39	5	218	174	7	14	-	12	6	5
0.51 to 1.00.....	98	75	10	13	128	107	4	2	8	-	7	-
1.01 to 1.50.....	35	21	-	14	31	26	-	-	-	-	-	5
1.51 or more.....	6	-	-	6	20	16	-	4	-	-	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	18	11	-	7	55	17	20	4	-	8	6	-
1.....	536	371	23	142	1 863	497	269	324	159	338	236	40
2.....	8 262	6 625	174	1 463	4 836	2 612	404	400	351	476	270	323
3.....	19 074	18 034	284	756	2 506	2 001	122	84	57	121	28	93
4.....	3 690	3 599	82	9	388	343	26	12	-	-	-	7
5 or more.....	764	746	12	6	50	39	5	6	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	3 673	3 190	71	412	2 308	1 187	287	250	75	239	182	88
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5 030	4 381	102	547	2 537	1 423	183	235	134	268	117	177
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	2 406	2 092	59	255	1 192	653	96	116	70	144	47	66
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	2 007	1 754	43	210	828	480	72	68	53	70	48	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 883	4 361	98	424	1 390	847	117	56	102	131	73	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 525	4 188	47	290	682	429	45	53	72	41	25	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 893	5 594	75	224	540	368	36	25	29	36	36	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 912	2 835	61	16	171	85	6	27	30	7	12	4
\$50,000 or more.....	1 015	991	19	5	50	37	4	-	2	7	-	-
Median.....	\$18 087	\$18 753	\$15 548	\$12 279	\$10 008	\$10 553	\$8 601	\$7 230	\$12 712	\$9 221	\$8 934	\$8 912
Mean.....	\$20 135	\$20 698	\$19 266	\$13 407	\$11 769	\$12 396	\$10 143	\$10 025	\$14 316	\$10 839	\$11 009	\$10 061
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	32 318	29 368	575	2 375	9 689	5 503	843	830	567	943	540	463
Steam or hot water system.....	13	133	10	-	102	19	-	35	30	18	-	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	13 576	12 016	234	1 326	2 941	961	195	229	263	567	454	272
Other built-in electric units.....	5 465	5 177	54	234	1 869	981	198	197	178	205	66	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2 510	2 325	85	100	995	772	58	49	32	61	7	16
Other means.....	10 624	9 717	192	715	3 782	2 770	322	320	64	92	13	131
Air conditioning.....	29 495	26 934	512	2 049	7 251	3 748	628	598	499	880	525	373
Central system.....	13 052	12 214	203	635	2 495	669	213	207	307	580	453	66
Vehicles available.....	30 758	28 008	515	2 235	8 437	4 871	690	649	508	872	433	414
1.....	6 816	6 029	135	652	4 084	2 024	397	410	248	476	280	249
2 or more.....	23 942	21 979	380	1 583	4 353	2 847	293	239	260	396	153	165
House heating fuel.....	32 318	29 368	575	2 375	9 689	5 503	843	830	567	943	540	463
Utility gas.....	9 043	8 587	283	1 73	3 060	1 921	320	351	108	225	80	55
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	2 449	1 753	41	655	533	392	7	8	12	7	6	94
Electricity.....	14 824	13 342	188	1 294	4 623	1 867	463	457	414	702	454	266
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	318	287	-	31	105	43	14	14	17	9	-	32
Other.....	5 684	5 399	63	222	1 368	1 280	32	32	16	16	-	16
Water heating fuel.....	32 135	29 202	575	2 358	9 497	5 321	841	830	559	943	540	463
Utility gas.....	1 282	1 219	47	16	942	272	174	188	52	159	75	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	226	157	-	69	114	51	5	5	5	6	-	42
Electricity.....	30 599	27 798	528	2 273	8 418	4 980	662	637	502	778	465	394
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	28	28	-	-	23	18	-	-	-	-	-	5
Family householder.....	27 532	25 142	442	1 948	6 337	4 279	468	395	257	422	208	308
With own children under 18 years.....	13 486	12 109	161	1 216	3 485	2 525	250	190	60	177	66	197
With own children under 6 years.....	4 995	4 292	47	656	1 840	1 250	156	98	50	109	19	158
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 008	1 739	76	193	1 066	649	105	85	31	120	52	24
With own children under 18 years.....	918	749	14	155	639	354	77	64	12	93	28	11
With own children under 6 years.....	209	166	-	43	179	97	17	24	6	30	-	5
Nonfamily householder.....	4 812	4 244	133	435	3 361	1 230	378	435	310	521	332	155
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 294	2 821	55	418	2 529	1 384	269	268	92	273	124	119
Percent below poverty level.....	10.2	9.6	9.6	17.5	26.1	25.1	31.8	32.3	16.2	29.0	23.0	25.7



Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	32 344	4 638	11 147	6 505	6 198	2 637	909	220	90	2.56	91 958
Nonrelatives present .....	343	—	124	101	65	11	37	—	5	2.97	1 129
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	628	302	191	67	45	10	13	—	—	1.56	1 203
4 rooms .....	3 721	863	1 517	744	414	107	59	11	6	2.16	8 706
5 rooms .....	9 550	1 546	3 596	1 830	1 537	788	174	55	24	2.40	25 783
6 rooms .....	9 461	1 237	3 248	1 887	2 025	663	286	87	28	2.63	27 408
7 rooms .....	4 822	396	1 578	1 152	1 070	427	146	41	12	2.88	14 722
8 or more rooms .....	4 162	294	1 017	825	1 107	642	231	26	20	3.43	14 136
Median .....	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31 912	4 478	11 003	6 481	6 158	2 624	889	194	85	2.57	90 839
1.00 or less .....	31 309	4 478	10 990	6 481	6 120	2 514	649	62	15	2.53	87 148
1.01 to 1.50 .....	530	—	—	—	36	100	233	121	40	6.05	3 218
1.51 or more .....	73	—	13	—	2	10	7	11	30	6.91	473
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	432	160	144	24	40	13	20	26	5	1.89	1 119
1.00 or less .....	391	160	144	24	33	6	14	5	5	1.75	891
1.01 to 1.50 .....	35	—	—	—	7	7	—	21	—	6.67	194
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	34
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	29 386	4 107	10 182	5 897	5 733	2 386	819	183	79	2.57	83 317
2 or more .....	575	127	188	78	91	49	25	10	7	2.35	1 728
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 383	404	777	530	374	202	65	27	4	2.52	6 913
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	24 213	3 389	8 195	4 868	4 934	1 978	641	160	48	2.61	67 963
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 022	237	404	159	112	38	25	36	11	2.18	2 487
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 212	741	1 122	580	428	196	103	29	13	2.27	7 563
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	4 589	863	1 650	810	752	356	113	36	9	2.37	12 066
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	4 810	598	1 734	970	969	402	102	27	8	2.58	13 688
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 721	296	1 238	850	949	249	124	15	—	2.88	11 351
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 287	236	708	533	582	177	44	—	7	2.87	6 588
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 887	307	831	627	759	298	55	10	—	2.99	8 712
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	990	46	281	195	241	164	56	7	—	3.36	3 403
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	534	41	184	113	113	64	19	—	—	2.87	1 574
\$150,000 or more .....	161	24	43	31	29	34	—	—	—	2.94	531
Median .....	\$36 700	\$27 300	\$35 000	\$39 000	\$42 100	\$39 900	\$37 200	\$25 800	\$17 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	32 344	4 638	11 147	6 505	6 198	2 637	909	220	90	2.56	91 958
Median income .....	\$18 087	\$6 124	\$16 083	\$21 207	\$22 729	\$22 961	\$22 804	\$15 682	\$22 083	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	15.0	22.5	13.3	13.7	15.8	15.0	13.7	14.8	18.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.8	31.6	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.0	15.1	14.2	18.2	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.0	18.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	24.2	14.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 294	1 308	827	378	375	209	113	71	13	1.91	...
Median income .....	\$3 229	\$2 829	\$3 055	\$3 627	\$3 865	\$5 394	\$5 428	\$6 657	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	43.0	43.7	36.1	50+	50+	35.9	42.5	24.0	25.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.3	44.3	19.5	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	33.6	37.3	31.6	24.6	28.0	24.5	38.2	24.2	22.5	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	9 698	2 915	2 981	1 711	1 171	586	231	74	29	2.15	24 052
Nonrelatives present .....	567	—	354	91	68	35	13	6	—	2.30	1 513
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	53	39	4	8	2	—	—	—	—	1.18	91
2 rooms .....	270	198	61	5	6	—	—	—	—	1.18	374
3 rooms .....	1 395	877	320	111	49	17	21	—	—	1.30	2 286
4 rooms .....	3 437	1 107	1 260	581	324	120	39	6	—	1.99	7 509
5 rooms .....	2 568	438	833	579	382	221	81	19	15	2.52	7 076
6 rooms .....	1 307	187	336	310	213	156	65	29	11	2.92	4 161
7 or more rooms .....	668	69	167	117	195	72	25	20	3	3.34	2 555
Median .....	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9 301	2 801	2 852	1 663	1 123	550	225	66	21	2.15	23 015
1.00 or less .....	8 920	2 801	2 848	1 650	1 082	428	90	18	3	2.08	20 943
1.01 to 1.50 .....	322	—	—	5	35	109	114	48	11	5.61	1 798
1.51 or more .....	59	—	4	8	6	13	21	—	7	5.38	274
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	397	114	129	48	48	36	6	8	8	2.16	1 037
1.00 or less .....	346	114	129	48	32	21	—	2	—	1.96	741
1.01 to 1.50 .....	31	—	—	—	14	11	6	—	—	4.64	169
1.51 or more .....	20	—	—	—	2	4	—	6	8	7.17	127
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 509	1 105	1 550	1 211	895	468	200	58	22	2.58	15 839
2 .....	846	345	287	110	51	30	7	16	—	1.77	1 947
3 and 4 .....	830	374	264	85	54	45	8	—	—	1.66	1 663
5 to 9 .....	567	239	232	64	32	—	—	—	—	1.69	928
10 to 49 .....	943	412	352	102	54	16	7	—	—	1.67	1 650
50 or more .....	540	308	177	36	19	—	—	—	—	1.38	856
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	463	132	119	103	66	27	9	—	7	2.34	1 169
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 710	2 708	2 708	1 514	1 002	512	190	59	17	2.11	20 760
Less than \$100 .....	866	462	160	147	51	20	21	5	—	1.44	1 718
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 245	411	365	173	202	62	20	5	7	2.08	2 922
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 638	452	647	276	123	106	28	6	—	2.07	3 695
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 764	618	469	317	188	131	22	12	7	2.06	3 880
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 034	253	420	223	84	17	28	9	—	2.13	2 422
\$300 to \$349 .....	720	119	253	148	96	61	30	13	—	2.45	1 977
\$350 to \$399 .....	294	50	59	64	102	10	9	—	—	3.09	861
\$400 to \$499 .....	169	—	33	50	37	30	19	—	—	3.54	642
\$500 or more .....	79	20	5	19	11	21	—	—	3	3.26	362
No cash rent .....	901	323	297	97	108	54	13	9	—	1.93	2 281
Median .....	\$204	\$189	\$204	\$215	\$220	\$218	\$240	\$219	\$230	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	9 698	2 915	2 981	1 711	1 171	586	231	74	29	2.15	24 052
Median income .....	\$10 008	\$5 876	\$10 850	\$11 088	\$13 568	\$12 621	\$11 250	\$11 429	\$7 344	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	23.6	27.2	22.2	23.3	19.5	21.2	24.9	32.0	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 529	1 021	599	345	229	173	109	31	22	1.91	...
Median income .....	\$3 369	\$2 583	\$3 477	\$4 170	\$4 890	\$5 146	\$5 901	\$6 417	\$6 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	44.2	50+	45.2	38.9	38.5	35.0	...	...

Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total		32 344	1 235	5 236	5 267	9 539	3 771	122	390	240	518	475	97	447	467	1 955	2 585	49.4
Owner-occupied housing units		4 638	—	—	—	—	—	99	285	131	304	376	24	106	76	1 145	2 092	66.2
PERSONS IN UNIT		11 147	698	916	387	4 464	3 170	5	68	42	123	65	60	134	106	534	375	59.1
2 persons		6 505	404	1 471	952	2 664	1 383	10	19	40	64	34	6	108	145	45.6	51	45.6
3 persons		2 637	112	1 982	2 215	1 371	46	8	2	15	25	—	7	70	122	81	56	38.3
4 persons		1 219	21	679	1 196	619	132	—	9	5	—	—	—	24	7	29	39.6	42.5
5 persons		238	188	517	421	209	40	112	1.18	1.42	1.35	1.13	1.91	2.38	2.86	1.35	1.12	42.5
6 or more persons		3 214	18 751	21 593	28 387	8 396	172	567	465	850	560	188	1 082	1 307	3 210	3 216	...	...
Total persons		31 912	1 235	5 213	5 251	9 413	3 714	122	384	227	516	445	97	447	467	1 918	2 463	49.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		603	16	131	232	179	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	2	9	11	39.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		432	—	23	16	126	57	—	6	13	2	30	—	—	—	—	—	64.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		41	—	8	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.7
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		24 213	745	4 107	4 136	7 210	2 746	71	324	188	323	285	37	354	357	1 442	1 888	48.9
With a mortgage		14 766	624	3 761	3 615	4 175	571	66	274	129	170	23	37	288	243	614	176	40.4
Less than 15 percent		5 649	105	961	1 693	2 469	158	12	54	29	51	5	—	8	13	83	14	44.7
15 to 19 percent		3 089	104	1 026	889	884	85	12	48	37	35	—	—	27	33	112	12	38.2
20 to 24 percent		1 981	125	715	403	396	83	12	47	9	8	—	—	17	60	71	8	36.3
25 to 29 percent		1 400	79	499	266	229	65	16	54	20	6	—	—	71	28	75	21	34.9
30 to 34 percent		715	79	419	145	99	81	16	20	8	7	—	5	28	32	69	38.3	38.4
35 percent or more		1 878	132	441	219	269	99	20	51	39	44	18	32	124	77	199	114	49.4
Median		34	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed		17.8	24.1	19.5	15.6	13.3	22.6	30.9	23.7	19.8	21.5	46.4	50+	32.6	27.8	27.6	49.1	...
Net mortgaged		9 447	121	346	521	3 035	2 175	5	50	59	153	262	—	66	114	828	1 712	58.2
Less than 10 percent		4 696	37	278	376	437	932	5	13	43	106	79	—	17	43	219	349	58.2
10 to 14 percent		1 730	36	49	48	600	238	—	25	6	23	53	—	37	9	161	252	65.6
15 to 19 percent		927	18	1	16	184	263	—	6	6	14	65	—	7	12	155	211	67.0
20 to 24 percent		613	6	7	18	58	163	—	6	4	2	11	—	—	18	93	238	71.2
25 to 29 percent		429	6	—	6	44	93	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	69	179	69.5
30 to 34 percent		292	24	7	23	31	36	—	—	—	2	30	—	5	30	135	69.0	69.0
35 percent or more		689	71	4	12	70	113	—	6	—	6	19	—	—	11	88	329	69.3
Median		71	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed		10.0	13.3	10—	10—	10—	11.3	10—	11.8	10—	10—	14.9	—	12.2	16.0	15.9	20.7	...
Renter-occupied housing units		9 698	1 394	1 536	845	749	462	450	474	174	347	183	427	636	355	587	1 079	34.7
PERSONS IN UNIT		2 915	742	457	104	317	—	228	370	98	281	143	177	325	56	337	900	51.7
1 person		2 981	169	401	110	140	88	169	66	68	41	26	183	131	67	126	139	29.6
2 persons		1 711	142	420	323	129	12	25	20	6	25	8	52	114	121	82	40	30.5
3 persons		586	46	194	182	63	17	8	12	—	—	—	15	23	78	21	—	34.6
4 persons		334	23	64	126	80	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	31	16	17	—	36.1
5 persons		215	244	328	415	286	217	149	114	139	112	114	170	148	295	137	110	36.2
6 or more persons		24 052	3 577	5 128	3 682	2 786	1 139	744	662	268	455	250	769	1 182	1 070	1 258	...	...
Total persons		9 301	1 365	1 509	803	676	440	444	474	168	319	147	425	636	355	532	1 008	34.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		381	52	103	92	63	—	9	6	2	—	—	8	26	19	—	—	34.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		397	29	27	42	73	22	6	—	6	28	36	2	—	—	55	71	58.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		51	—	18	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	36.4
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		8 710	1 312	1 421	696	571	352	436	448	154	304	167	427	636	318	486	982	33.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units		1 623	283	411	195	174	42	22	142	50	76	5	32	46	38	36	71	32.8
Less than 15 percent		1 379	240	306	131	96	46	48	72	22	47	20	22	134	25	45	125	30.7
15 to 19 percent		1 218	230	220	73	57	83	62	63	24	19	34	55	73	42	52	131	31.5
20 to 24 percent		933	125	121	89	25	21	63	57	4	40	—	67	95	78	79	69	32.4
25 to 29 percent		517	80	57	34	17	16	40	19	18	10	63	35	48	31	49	63	32.4
30 to 34 percent		837	152	89	47	45	26	73	28	17	42	16	66	58	10	46	122	31.5
35 to 39 percent		1 235	87	101	30	72	41	90	53	19	40	38	148	168	63	124	180	33.8
40 to 49 percent		968	115	116	97	85	77	38	14	38	30	54	2	14	31	55	221	48.7
50 percent or more		23.6	21.6	18.9	19.0	18.6	23.0	30.5	20.2	19.0	23.7	24.6	35.4	28.1	27.5	30.4	28.9	...
Median		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...



**Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 638</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>2 092</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 478	1 153	99	279	118	304	353	3 325	24	106	76	1 126	1 993
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	160	42	—	6	13	—	23	118	—	—	—	19	99
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	4 107	1 001	64	260	119	227	331	3 106	17	88	76	1 053	1 872
2 or more .....	127	6	—	—	—	—	6	121	—	—	—	26	95
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	404	188	35	25	12	77	39	216	7	18	—	66	125
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 011	281	16	17	4	57	187	1 730	13	5	—	395	1 317
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 285	260	33	35	28	48	116	1 025	6	56	32	431	500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	415	143	27	63	6	33	14	272	—	18	10	128	116
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	179	76	—	36	7	16	17	103	5	6	—	44	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	269	127	12	70	23	22	—	142	—	8	13	81	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	196	105	5	39	24	37	—	91	—	7	13	31	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	170	138	—	18	32	73	15	32	—	—	8	12	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	72	43	6	7	7	12	11	29	—	—	—	15	14
\$50,000 or more .....	41	22	—	—	—	6	16	19	—	6	—	8	5
Median .....	\$6 124	\$10 988	\$10 046	\$14 410	\$19 432	\$14 688	\$5 043	\$4 983	\$4 808	\$9 487	\$11 500	\$6 999	\$4 284
Mean .....	\$9 341	\$15 234	\$11 744	\$15 648	\$18 993	\$17 874	\$12 396	\$7 296	\$6 696	\$18 046	\$14 712	\$8 499	\$5 830
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 389</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 531</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>1 019</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>137</b>
Less than \$200 .....	327	65	16	22	—	11	16	262	—	21	—	155	86
\$200 to \$249 .....	144	45	12	14	6	13	—	99	—	6	—	69	24
\$250 to \$299 .....	139	48	6	30	6	6	—	91	—	13	12	58	8
\$300 to \$349 .....	114	68	—	29	17	20	2	46	6	6	11	19	4
\$350 to \$399 .....	95	63	7	39	—	12	5	32	5	—	10	8	9
\$400 to \$499 .....	76	46	—	33	7	6	—	30	—	13	—	11	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	63	51	—	24	15	12	—	12	—	—	5	7	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	35	30	15	—	15	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$750 or more .....	26	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median .....	\$264	\$342	\$250	\$351	\$479	\$341	\$175	\$217	\$346	\$260	\$343	\$211	\$187
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>2 370</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 394</b>
Less than \$50 .....	172	40	—	6	6	7	21	132	—	—	—	15	117
\$50 to \$74 .....	623	90	—	7	—	28	55	533	—	6	8	93	426
\$75 to \$99 .....	703	116	—	20	19	20	57	587	—	5	15	175	392
\$100 to \$124 .....	389	28	—	9	4	5	10	361	—	—	10	135	216
\$125 to \$149 .....	261	57	5	—	6	10	36	204	—	—	—	80	124
\$150 to \$199 .....	164	40	—	—	6	14	20	124	—	—	—	29	95
\$200 to \$249 .....	42	10	—	—	—	—	10	32	—	6	—	18	8
\$250 or more .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Median .....	\$89	\$88	\$138	\$85	\$94	\$84	\$88	\$89	—	\$88	\$89	\$98	\$85
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.5	18.8	30.5	23.6	21.2	15.8	15.3	23.8	40.8	26.7	27.0	22.8	23.9
With a mortgage .....	31.6	27.4	31.3	25.9	28.6	31.4	46.4	35.2	40.8	28.9	39.9	30.8	50+
Not mortgaged .....	18.8	11.3	10—	11.1	10—	14.6	—	20.7	—	10—	—	18.3	22.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 308	159	5	11	—	47	96	1 149	13	5	—	285	846
Percent below poverty level .....	28.2	13.3	5.1	3.9	—	15.5	25.5	33.4	54.2	4.7	—	24.9	40.4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 915</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>900</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 801	1 075	222	370	98	270	115	1 726	177	325	56	311	857
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	114	45	6	—	—	11	28	69	—	—	—	26	43
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 105	480	63	138	52	161	66	625	15	73	24	129	384
2 .....	345	120	30	32	6	13	39	225	26	47	5	42	105
3 and 4 .....	374	79	12	28	8	23	8	295	67	41	7	73	107
5 to 9 .....	239	103	13	66	13	—	11	136	26	64	—	18	28
10 to 49 .....	412	182	74	77	7	24	—	230	38	75	20	16	81
50 or more .....	308	78	14	17	12	16	19	230	5	12	—	45	168
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	132	78	22	12	—	44	—	54	—	13	—	14	27
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 310	311	73	40	12	62	124	999	72	33	34	194	666
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	706	289	97	114	15	63	—	417	45	123	7	100	142
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	282	116	40	35	2	26	13	166	48	57	12	24	25
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	162	58	5	16	—	37	—	104	5	37	—	—	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	222	145	13	85	27	14	6	77	7	49	3	13	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	112	84	—	30	16	38	—	28	—	6	—	6	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	69	69	—	37	8	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	35	—	13	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	17	13	—	6	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median .....	\$5 876	\$9 206	\$6 971	\$12 214	\$17 381	\$11 490	\$3 295	\$4 607	\$6 146	\$10 285	\$4 500	\$4 223	\$3 844
Mean .....	\$8 597	\$12 546	\$6 992	\$14 548	\$24 081	\$14 842	\$3 808	\$6 133	\$6 853	\$10 299	\$6 183	\$4 954	\$4 924
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 708</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>832</b>
Less than \$100 .....	462	87	3	18	2	20	44	375	7	—	9	89	270
\$100 to \$149 .....	411	130	40	28	7	26	29	281	44	48	3	54	132
\$150 to \$199 .....	452	159	29	58	18	33	21	293	36	124	7	21	105
\$200 to \$249 .....	618	321	91	142	9	79	—	297	64	81	15	55	82
\$250 to \$299 .....	253	125	12	53	19	41	—	128	12	45	5	37	29
\$300 to \$349 .....	119	84	6	35	14	29	—	35	—	25	5	5	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	50	15	5	10	—	—	—	35	7	—	4	—	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	20	13	—	—	—	5	8	7	7	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	323	108	28	11	19	25	25	215	—	2	—	23	190
Median .....	\$189	\$211	\$208	\$218	\$246	\$219	\$114	\$160	\$202	\$198	\$208	\$138	\$121
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.2	23.5	34.7	20.1	14.7	20.3	37.2	29.2	41.7	24.8	29.4	33.6	31.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 021	239	66	28	9	51	85	782	57	25	21	194	485
Percent below poverty level .....	35.0	21.3	28.9	7.6	9.2	18.1	59.4	43.6	32.2	7.7	37.5	57.6	53.9

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 646	278	624	716	498	292	135	69	19	11	4	25 600	28 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	1 436	89	293	364	312	201	99	48	19	11	—	28 600	31 900
15 to 24 years .....	11	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14 600	26 100
25 to 34 years .....	287	9	17	65	74	59	36	22	—	5	—	34 700	39 300
35 to 44 years .....	337	17	57	67	91	72	10	10	7	6	—	34 200	35 700
45 to 64 years .....	562	25	143	196	93	44	33	16	12	—	—	25 500	29 000
65 years and over .....	239	38	70	36	54	21	20	—	—	—	—	21 500	25 000
Male householder, no wife present .....	337	53	114	69	39	36	15	11	—	—	—	20 200	24 800
15 to 24 years .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
25 to 34 years .....	24	2	4	7	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	27 800
35 to 44 years .....	34	11	7	7	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	14 300	21 900
45 to 64 years .....	154	17	63	24	16	12	15	7	—	—	—	18 800	26 800
65 years and over .....	119	23	40	31	8	15	—	2	—	—	—	19 400	21 500
Female householder, no husband present .....	873	136	217	283	147	55	21	10	—	—	4	22 200	24 500
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	69	7	5	13	26	10	—	8	—	—	—	33 000	32 800
35 to 44 years .....	119	—	21	58	21	19	—	—	—	—	—	24 700	27 900
45 to 64 years .....	352	48	92	123	58	14	13	—	—	—	4	23 000	26 000
65 years and over .....	333	81	99	89	42	12	8	2	—	—	—	17 900	20 100
Median age .....	52.9	65.3	58.2	54.4	47.6	41.0	53.0	37.2	47.5	40.4	62.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	165	21	2	59	31	20	14	18	—	—	—	30 100	34 300
1975 to 1978 .....	587	41	132	105	138	71	43	34	12	11	—	30 800	34 100
1970 to 1974 .....	507	20	113	150	113	86	23	2	—	—	—	27 100	29 200
1960 to 1969 .....	663	53	213	164	131	65	22	15	—	—	—	22 800	26 200
1959 or earlier .....	724	143	164	238	85	50	33	—	7	—	4	21 500	24 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	83	27	28	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 200	14 900
4 rooms .....	360	86	121	80	49	18	6	—	—	—	—	16 300	19 500
5 rooms .....	744	86	191	247	170	37	2	11	—	—	—	23 300	24 200
6 rooms .....	881	53	192	274	158	130	58	16	—	—	—	26 800	29 000
7 rooms .....	377	19	79	82	68	67	34	23	5	—	—	32 200	34 600
8 or more rooms .....	201	7	13	10	48	40	35	19	14	11	4	46 400	53 900
Median .....	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.8	8.1	8.5+	8.0	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1 .....	114	34	38	31	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	16 600
2 .....	676	137	213	223	72	25	6	—	—	—	—	18 100	19 400
3 .....	1 497	83	304	390	351	214	95	51	5	4	—	29 200	31 600
4 .....	292	17	62	50	59	40	33	18	7	6	—	35 400	36 400
5 or more .....	62	7	7	17	11	7	1	—	7	5	—	28 800	42 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	343	14	48	51	73	58	36	40	12	11	—	37 900	42 100
1970 to 1974 .....	384	18	47	128	113	52	20	6	—	—	—	29 900	30 600
1960 to 1969 .....	597	21	174	161	123	82	17	19	—	—	—	25 200	28 800
1950 to 1959 .....	520	64	115	155	93	50	41	2	—	—	—	25 700	26 400
1940 to 1949 .....	473	87	121	153	71	30	5	2	—	—	4	21 200	23 700
1939 or earlier .....	329	74	119	68	25	20	16	—	7	—	—	18 300	22 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	457	111	144	93	64	21	9	8	7	—	—	16 900	21 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	598	58	168	184	109	50	13	12	—	—	4	23 300	26 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	246	24	56	58	52	41	12	3	—	—	—	23 900	27 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	154	34	52	19	20	10	14	5	—	—	—	18 300	25 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	428	36	64	184	124	14	6	—	—	—	—	26 500	26 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	259	6	80	54	18	55	25	9	12	—	—	28 000	34 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	348	1	44	90	80	65	45	18	—	5	—	35 000	37 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	145	8	16	34	31	29	7	14	—	6	—	36 900	38 900
\$50,000 or more .....	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	48 900	49 300
Median .....	\$12 857	\$7 059	\$10 000	\$15 083	\$15 133	\$20 758	\$22 411	\$21 806	\$20 521	\$40 123	\$6 250	...	...
Mean .....	\$15 271	\$9 124	\$12 313	\$15 429	\$16 102	\$20 479	\$21 401	\$22 139	\$14 630	\$38 185	\$6 725	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	1 715	80	411	460	350	227	88	65	19	11	4	27 000	31 400
Less than 15 percent .....	521	18	115	177	112	78	9	6	—	6	—	26 800	29 400
15 to 19 percent .....	313	18	70	71	64	37	38	15	—	—	—	29 300	32 100
20 to 24 percent .....	181	12	16	42	41	48	13	9	—	—	—	32 900	35 500
25 to 29 percent .....	134	6	49	39	17	2	—	9	12	—	—	22 500	31 800
30 to 34 percent .....	110	5	28	23	32	17	—	—	—	5	—	29 600	30 900
35 percent or more .....	441	21	125	108	77	45	28	26	7	—	4	23 900	32 000
Not computed .....	15	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 700	21 800
Median .....	20.4	21.7	25.1	18.7	19.6	19.8	19.6	26.4	29.0	14.6	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	931	198	213	256	148	65	47	4	—	—	—	21 900	23 400
Less than 10 percent .....	339	63	72	89	54	33	26	2	—	—	—	23 300	25 300
10 to 14 percent .....	197	37	44	80	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	22 600	22 300
15 to 19 percent .....	66	23	21	5	7	1	7	—	—	—	—	13 300	20 500
20 to 24 percent .....	71	8	6	10	33	6	8	—	—	—	—	32 600	31 200
25 to 29 percent .....	30	3	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 700	24 100
30 to 34 percent .....	61	19	17	8	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 400	20 500
35 percent or more .....	147	39	41	42	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	19 800
Not computed .....	20	6	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	16 600
Median .....	13.0	14.5	13.2	12.4	13.8	10—	10—	12.0	—	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 541	208	604	701	498	292	135	69	19	11	4	26 000	29 300
1.01 or more persons per room .....	211	19	96	56	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	20 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	105	70	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 900
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 000
Heating equipment .....	2 640	272	624	716	498	292	135	69	19	11	4	25 600	28 600
Central heating system .....	1 616	65	326	480	354	198	103	60	19	11	—	27 700	31 800
Air conditioning .....	2 019	111	456	545	428	263	121	65	19	11	—	27 100	30 800
Central system .....	548	5	25	105	119	124	83	57	19	11	—	42 400	44 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	574	110	200	119	91	21	14	8	7	—	4	17 500	23 600
Percent below poverty level .....	21.7	39.6	32.1	16.6	18.3	7.2	10.4	11.6	36.8	—	100.0	...	...



Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 787	410	387	348	222	163	88	11	11	11	136	153
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	544	68	96	123	105	69	30	—	11	11	31	177
15 to 24 years.....	129	10	25	7	58	18	—	—	—	11	—	222
25 to 34 years.....	176	15	24	55	19	35	14	—	5	—	9	193
35 to 44 years.....	75	—	20	31	15	1	—	—	6	—	2	160
45 to 64 years.....	80	22	17	11	3	—	16	—	—	—	11	127
65 years and over.....	84	21	10	19	10	15	—	—	—	—	9	163
Male householder, no wife present.....	338	83	45	83	29	32	10	—	—	—	56	155
15 to 24 years.....	26	—	2	15	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	197
25 to 34 years.....	79	12	6	10	7	29	—	—	—	—	15	214
35 to 44 years.....	43	—	6	32	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	178
45 to 64 years.....	89	10	23	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	30	129
65 years and over.....	101	61	8	6	10	—	5	—	—	—	11	69
Female householder, no husband present.....	905	259	244	142	88	62	48	11	—	—	49	131
15 to 24 years.....	190	35	39	17	51	30	4	11	—	—	3	210
25 to 34 years.....	166	30	42	30	13	17	26	—	—	—	8	153
35 to 44 years.....	154	47	46	37	—	8	12	—	—	—	4	115
45 to 64 years.....	198	69	52	39	20	—	—	—	—	—	18	117
65 years and over.....	197	78	67	19	4	7	6	—	—	—	16	106
Median age.....	38.8	60.1	40.9	39.8	24.8	27.9	35.0	22.5	35.4	21.1	56.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	672	81	120	107	151	102	53	11	5	11	31	204
1975 to 1978.....	556	123	159	143	49	24	23	—	6	—	29	139
1970 to 1974.....	270	99	35	68	17	24	—	—	—	—	27	131
1960 to 1969.....	180	58	65	21	5	10	—	—	—	—	21	112
1959 or earlier.....	109	49	8	9	—	3	12	—	—	—	28	89
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
2 rooms.....	101	36	5	11	37	9	—	—	—	—	3	186
3 rooms.....	256	97	49	19	56	4	10	—	—	—	21	111
4 rooms.....	714	149	157	173	48	83	37	11	—	11	45	155
5 rooms.....	511	112	150	115	47	32	25	—	—	—	30	143
6 rooms.....	147	9	16	30	25	32	10	—	11	—	14	211
7 or more rooms.....	46	—	5	—	9	3	6	—	—	—	23	218
Median.....	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	6.0	4.0	4.5	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 787	410	387	348	222	163	88	11	11	11	136	153
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 675	365	356	341	222	163	88	11	11	11	107	156
0.50 or less.....	853	232	172	156	94	85	34	11	—	4	65	147
0.51 to 1.00.....	629	120	137	139	86	75	30	—	6	7	29	161
1.01 to 1.50.....	152	8	37	46	30	3	19	—	5	—	4	159
1.51 or more.....	41	5	10	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	9	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	112	45	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	96
0.50 or less.....	33	13	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	98
0.51 to 1.00.....	21	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	114
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	63
1.51 or more.....	35	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	102
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	917	316	215	150	46	69	45	—	—	4	72	115
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	826	284	185	143	46	69	45	—	—	4	50	118
1.01 or more persons per room.....	131	13	37	25	21	3	19	—	—	—	13	154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	91	32	30	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	101
1.01 or more persons per room.....	58	26	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	85
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
1.....	328	131	42	28	103	17	4	—	—	—	3	141
2.....	999	169	241	233	84	121	54	11	—	11	75	157
3.....	397	103	82	84	26	19	30	—	11	—	42	146
4.....	46	—	12	3	9	6	—	—	—	—	16	180
5 or more.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	901	119	197	249	97	65	49	—	11	—	114	167
2.....	286	118	41	65	24	19	12	—	—	7	—	127
3 and 4.....	234	79	76	7	32	23	17	—	—	—	—	115
5 to 9.....	122	44	9	18	3	38	10	—	—	—	—	162
10 to 49.....	141	46	36	9	28	18	—	—	—	4	—	143
50 or more.....	37	—	9	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	233
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	66	4	19	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	22	109
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	279	24	53	17	54	62	34	11	—	—	24	239
1970 to 1974.....	194	61	35	31	15	23	6	—	—	—	23	118
1960 to 1969.....	299	81	40	85	31	22	18	—	—	11	11	159
1950 to 1959.....	418	133	79	93	60	22	15	—	6	—	10	146
1940 to 1949.....	301	66	92	66	35	9	6	—	5	—	22	139
1939 or earlier.....	296	45	88	56	27	25	9	—	—	—	46	146
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 780	410	387	348	215	163	88	11	11	11	136	153
4 or more.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	273	85	72	70	39	7	—	—	—	—	...	138
15 to 19 percent.....	217	31	77	58	20	26	5	—	—	—	...	151
20 to 24 percent.....	211	90	29	32	34	10	5	11	—	—	...	140
25 to 29 percent.....	181	44	47	32	30	23	5	—	—	—	...	139
30 to 34 percent.....	82	10	10	6	15	18	6	—	6	—	...	217
35 to 49 percent.....	227	80	28	61	24	16	13	—	5	—	...	153
50 percent or more.....	447	52	118	89	60	63	54	—	—	11	...	186
Not computed.....	149	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	50—
Median.....	28.3	24.7	26.3	27.2	28.0	34.3	50+	22.5	34.6	50+	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	1 782	410	386	348	222	163	88	11	11	11	132	153
Central heating system.....	855	196	147	152	119	87	72	11	—	11	60	160
Air conditioning.....	812	84	143	180	128	120	64	11	11	11	60	189
Central system.....	278	45	42	12	47	68	39	11	—	4	10	242

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	1 806	90	261	185	130	357	224	393	153	13	18 113	19 800	165
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	5	6	6	—	—	—	16 458	16 931	—
25 to 34 years	405	12	21	39	19	76	51	129	58	7	23 315	23 427	21
35 to 44 years	402	17	18	38	25	77	75	129	16	7	21 000	21 816	37
45 to 64 years	687	6	129	54	44	176	72	121	79	6	18 239	20 361	46
65 years and over	295	55	93	54	37	22	20	14	—	—	9 981	10 934	61
Male householder, no wife present	406	111	136	25	20	54	31	24	5	—	8 070	10 823	119
15 to 24 years	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 179	11 847	—
25 to 34 years	30	—	9	—	3	15	—	—	—	—	15 938	15 537	—
35 to 44 years	47	—	7	5	—	—	17	14	—	—	22 083	19 949	9
45 to 64 years	184	39	71	14	12	22	14	7	5	—	8 636	11 025	57
65 years and over	132	68	43	6	5	10	—	—	—	—	4 891	6 119	53
Female householder, no husband present	1 039	370	318	105	63	100	57	12	14	—	7 042	8 699	440
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 005	—
25 to 34 years	88	13	30	20	10	13	2	—	—	—	10 125	10 407	30
35 to 44 years	149	23	30	36	18	25	12	5	—	—	11 493	11 970	47
45 to 64 years	407	138	107	40	35	42	24	7	14	—	7 587	9 782	148
65 years and over	392	196	151	9	—	17	19	—	—	—	5 000	5 892	215
Median age	52.4	66.8	61.8	52.6	48.7	46.9	44.0	38.9	46.3	39.6	...	...	62.9

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	231	18	25	24	44	72	7	32	9	—	15 230	16 118	25
1975 to 1978	748	94	163	41	51	126	110	115	48	—	15 933	16 727	136
1970 to 1974	644	105	129	61	27	125	49	119	29	—	15 000	15 707	148
1960 to 1969	750	99	190	84	38	87	89	100	54	9	12 632	16 344	154
1959 or earlier	878	255	208	105	53	101	57	63	32	4	9 464	12 054	261

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 105	504	677	307	206	497	307	429	165	13	13 283	15 459	660
1.01 or more persons per room	252	27	51	31	6	47	50	29	9	2	16 833	16 775	81
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	146	67	38	8	7	14	5	—	7	—	5 395	8 172	64
1.01 or more persons per room	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	35 055	20 391	6
Heating equipment	3 245	565	715	315	213	511	312	429	172	13	12 823	15 154	718
Central heating system	1 998	242	387	178	128	348	205	355	146	9	15 724	17 280	350
Air conditioning	2 507	271	507	253	170	427	286	420	160	13	15 594	17 144	383
Central system	677	50	106	42	32	110	108	147	75	7	19 940	20 525	55
Vehicles available	2 827	317	602	294	201	509	290	429	172	13	14 994	16 613	461
1	956	243	302	109	74	121	53	41	13	—	8 812	10 653	316
2 or more	1 871	74	300	185	127	388	237	388	159	13	17 963	19 659	145
House heating fuel	3 245	565	715	315	213	511	312	429	172	13	12 823	15 154	718
Utility gas	1 126	225	245	99	59	212	100	107	68	11	12 348	14 983	234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	442	68	109	54	38	75	55	36	7	—	12 037	13 043	99
Electricity	1 290	151	246	134	90	177	136	271	83	2	15 619	17 397	239
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 720	10
Other	377	111	115	28	26	47	21	15	14	—	7 363	10 791	136
Median rooms	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	7.1	...	...	5.4

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage	1 715	221	319	167	107	308	183	303	100	7	15 608	16 879	329
Less than \$200	565	132	123	54	42	106	33	65	10	—	11 273	12 777	149
\$200 to \$249	319	29	76	36	8	53	40	40	30	7	15 847	17 824	58
\$250 to \$299	294	22	45	28	22	73	31	73	—	—	17 500	17 628	45
\$300 to \$349	119	19	11	25	13	33	6	6	6	—	13 365	14 276	25
\$350 to \$399	137	—	46	15	4	13	9	42	8	—	16 250	18 743	26
\$400 to \$499	243	6	18	9	18	30	61	58	43	—	22 355	23 822	13
\$500 to \$599	15	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	3	—	30 306	30 010	—
\$600 to \$749	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4 464	13 970	7
\$750 or more	12	6	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	13 750	16 784	6
Median	\$246	\$176	\$224	\$241	\$258	\$245	\$280	\$282	\$375	\$225	...	...	\$213
Not mortgaged	931	236	279	79	47	120	76	45	45	4	8 986	12 309	245
Less than \$50	80	44	15	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	4 655	6 202	35
\$50 to \$74	123	35	45	5	13	12	6	—	7	—	7 008	9 852	44
\$75 to \$99	243	64	87	22	5	46	17	2	—	—	8 007	9 937	72
\$100 to \$124	146	57	46	12	2	12	5	8	2	—	6 905	8 669	59
\$125 to \$149	120	9	11	18	11	3	45	16	7	—	21 250	19 090	9
\$150 to \$199	177	20	49	15	2	47	3	16	21	4	15 260	17 601	15
\$200 to \$249	26	2	13	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	9 375	22 194	5
\$250 or more	16	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 000	5 518	6
Median	\$103	\$90	\$98	\$111	\$68	\$104	\$131	\$145	\$165	\$175	...	...	\$90

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

With a mortgage	1 715	221	319	167	107	308	183	303	100	7	15 608	16 879	329
Less than 15 percent	521	—	—	28	24	101	87	190	84	7	25 899	26 166	—
15 to 19 percent	313	—	26	14	24	119	25	89	16	—	18 931	20 765	6
20 to 24 percent	181	7	33	37	7	39	39	19	—	—	16 016	16 589	22
25 to 29 percent	134	—	27	24	22	30	31	—	—	—	14 318	14 803	8
30 to 34 percent	110	5	42	35	12	11	—	5	—	—	10 571	11 069	11
35 percent or more	441	194	191	29	18	8	1	—	—	—	5 539	5 923	267
Not computed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	15
Median	20.4	50.4	38.7	25.9	23.9	17.2	15.9	12.6	10.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	931	236	279	79	47	120	76	45	45	4	8 986	12 309	245
Less than 10 percent	339	17	18	25	34	75	76	45	45	4	20 046	22 043	9
10 to 14 percent	197	6	106	28	12	45	—	—	—	—	9 375	10 647	24
15 to 19 percent	66	7	40	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	7 241	7 758	16
20 to 24 percent	71	15	48	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 782	7 036	8
25 to 29 percent	30	9	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 833	5 733	7
30 to 34 percent	61	35	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 375	4 631	38
35 percent or more	147	127	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 694	2 883	123
Not computed	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	20
Median	13.0	42.4	16.9	12.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.8



Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 939	842	536	146	122	171	64	47	6	5	6 092	8 072	982
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	623	125	207	52	80	77	38	33	6	5	9 507	11 938	196
15 to 24 years	136	38	50	19	—	23	6	—	—	—	8 485	9 070	51
25 to 34 years	179	19	19	18	48	36	21	12	6	—	14 245	14 944	35
35 to 44 years	98	—	29	9	28	18	3	6	—	5	13 482	17 913	21
45 to 64 years	110	21	56	6	4	—	8	15	—	—	8 429	11 474	30
65 years and over	100	47	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 170	5 114	59
Male householder, no wife present	347	138	94	31	18	56	10	—	—	—	6 811	8 176	149
15 to 24 years	26	12	5	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 197	15
25 to 34 years	79	6	29	17	6	13	8	—	—	—	10 662	11 440	21
35 to 44 years	46	—	21	3	—	20	2	—	—	—	11 667	12 366	7
45 to 64 years	89	38	19	5	9	18	—	—	—	—	7 917	8 618	38
65 years and over	107	82	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 967	4 077	68
Female householder, no husband present	969	579	235	63	24	38	16	14	—	—	3 941	5 550	637
15 to 24 years	201	108	54	—	12	16	11	—	—	—	4 507	6 260	120
25 to 34 years	180	106	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 710	4 193	128
35 to 44 years	167	89	54	17	—	2	5	—	—	—	4 570	5 568	122
45 to 64 years	213	122	28	39	—	15	—	9	—	—	4 055	6 496	139
65 years and over	208	154	25	7	12	5	—	5	—	—	3 457	5 055	128
Median age	39.8	50.7	38.2	41.0	31.9	34.0	30.9	55.6	32.5	42.5	...	...	42.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	698	247	237	55	36	69	48	6	—	—	7 572	8 362	287
1975 to 1978	586	288	137	45	36	54	8	18	—	—	5 151	7 349	351
1970 to 1974	303	158	81	17	21	16	4	—	6	—	4 819	6 735	158
1960 to 1969	212	99	45	19	24	14	—	6	—	5	5 673	9 322	109
1959 or earlier	140	50	36	10	5	18	4	17	—	—	8 000	10 659	77
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 780	748	503	131	117	159	64	47	6	5	6 268	8 264	865
0.50 or less	881	485	220	25	41	54	48	8	—	—	4 570	6 659	437
0.51 to 1.00	694	200	217	102	48	84	13	30	—	—	7 635	9 235	297
1.01 to 1.50	156	58	57	4	20	2	—	9	6	—	6 724	8 881	115
1.51 or more	49	5	9	—	8	19	3	—	—	5	15 329	21 385	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	159	94	33	15	5	12	—	—	—	—	4 116	5 932	117
0.50 or less	55	30	15	1	5	4	—	—	—	—	4 671	6 355	21
0.51 to 1.00	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 981	2 832	21
1.01 to 1.50	34	17	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 810	26
1.51 or more	49	26	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 484	49
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 934	842	532	145	122	171	64	47	6	5	6 070	8 067	978
Central heating system	893	294	313	77	66	63	53	21	6	—	7 297	8 751	374
Air conditioning	859	226	301	60	98	85	45	38	6	—	8 110	9 758	294
Central system	287	78	102	18	29	32	27	1	—	—	7 972	9 254	97
Vehicles available	1 196	296	399	123	115	146	64	47	6	—	8 668	10 091	414
1	845	243	332	96	56	72	37	9	—	—	7 466	8 480	335
2 or more	351	53	67	27	59	74	27	38	6	—	13 708	13 970	79
House heating fuel	1 934	842	532	145	122	171	64	47	6	5	6 070	8 067	978
Utility gas	758	329	204	62	53	74	19	17	—	—	6 238	7 751	384
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	184	101	28	10	14	18	2	11	—	—	4 464	7 610	118
Electricity	700	249	236	46	46	63	38	16	6	—	6 683	8 612	288
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	292	163	64	27	9	16	5	3	—	5	4 575	7 872	188
Median rooms	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.6	4.0	5.0	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 787	784	501	125	116	159	61	35	6	—	6 021	7 699	917
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 006	540	251	55	55	70	11	24	—	—	4 641	6 631	618
\$100 to \$149	318	129	113	43	3	15	10	5	—	—	6 364	7 326	137
\$150 to \$199	206	26	66	15	38	43	12	—	6	—	11 833	11 360	44
\$200 to \$249	77	23	16	10	—	17	5	6	—	—	9 583	10 330	26
\$250 to \$299	40	16	—	—	5	—	19	—	—	—	14 500	12 875	16
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 330	4
No cash rent	136	46	55	2	15	14	4	—	—	—	7 885	8 019	72
Median	\$81	\$59	\$92	\$103	\$97	\$105	\$158	\$85	\$155	—	...	...	\$65
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	410	312	60	10	16	7	5	—	—	—	3 180	4 331	316
\$100 to \$149	387	175	144	6	20	32	2	8	—	—	5 797	6 855	215
\$150 to \$199	348	105	109	43	36	39	4	6	6	—	7 396	9 143	150
\$200 to \$249	222	47	57	47	12	32	13	14	—	—	10 372	10 782	46
\$250 to \$299	163	57	40	17	6	19	17	7	—	—	8 155	9 549	69
\$300 to \$349	88	38	29	—	6	10	5	—	—	—	5 938	7 127	45
\$350 to \$399	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	21 250	22 010	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	15 208	15 072	—
\$500 or more	11	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 036	6 608	4
No cash rent	136	46	55	2	15	14	4	—	—	—	7 885	8 019	72
Median	\$153	\$111	\$155	\$203	\$165	\$194	\$263	\$206	\$155	—	...	...	\$115
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	273	8	43	16	51	90	24	35	6	—	15 984	16 556	23
15 to 19 percent	217	10	98	37	21	29	22	—	—	—	10 034	11 522	41
20 to 24 percent	211	90	55	28	12	15	11	—	—	—	7 279	8 193	76
25 to 29 percent	181	57	71	42	6	5	—	—	—	—	6 523	6 943	94
30 to 34 percent	82	31	39	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	7 083	7 225	40
35 to 49 percent	227	124	98	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 547	4 408	154
50 percent or more	447	405	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 393	404
Not computed	149	59	55	2	15	14	4	—	—	—	7 422	7 319	85
Median	28.3	50+	26.9	21.5	14.9	13.7	16.0	10—	10—	—	...	...	48.9

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The SMSA**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 715</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>246</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	213	137	50	15	6	—	5	—	—	—	168
2 persons .....	329	111	71	38	45	21	43	—	—	—	238
3 persons .....	336	130	36	46	39	23	55	3	4	—	252
4 persons .....	375	102	51	66	6	70	64	10	—	6	276
5 persons .....	179	35	19	31	5	8	42	2	—	5	256
6 persons .....	141	22	19	44	6	15	28	—	7	—	284
7 persons .....	87	19	30	31	6	—	1	—	—	—	241
8 or more persons .....	55	9	11	23	6	—	5	—	—	—	266
Median .....	3.44	2.77	3.55	4.23	2.72	3.85	3.79	3.95	5.71	4.50	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 034</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>276</b>
15 to 24 years .....	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	296
25 to 34 years .....	252	22	31	29	22	38	95	—	4	11	379
35 to 44 years .....	315	63	69	63	14	31	55	13	7	—	270
45 to 64 years .....	342	121	44	77	21	40	38	—	—	1	254
65 years and over .....	114	33	30	27	12	7	5	—	—	—	240
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>178</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>209</b>
15 to 24 years .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years .....	22	8	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	214
35 to 44 years .....	32	18	7	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	183
45 to 64 years .....	85	34	17	8	9	—	17	—	—	—	225
65 years and over .....	33	22	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	179
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>503</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>204</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	62	12	9	16	11	10	4	—	—	—	281
35 to 44 years .....	89	5	13	30	19	11	11	—	—	—	294
45 to 64 years .....	197	99	62	23	—	—	13	—	—	—	200
65 years and over .....	155	128	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
Median age .....	46.9	57.8	46.8	45.0	39.9	39.3	37.6	37.9	41.1	32.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	133	8	20	26	23	8	38	—	4	6	327
1975 to 1978 .....	492	108	58	110	23	62	112	7	7	5	286
1970 to 1974 .....	360	108	65	79	31	24	53	—	—	—	254
1960 to 1969 .....	461	197	118	56	26	33	22	8	—	1	214
1959 or earlier .....	269	144	58	23	16	10	18	—	—	—	194
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	37	11	9	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	242
4 rooms .....	179	121	19	20	—	9	5	5	—	—	180
5 rooms .....	495	198	107	88	39	19	44	—	—	—	223
6 rooms .....	558	136	110	121	36	70	83	2	—	—	264
7 rooms .....	273	54	35	55	26	21	67	5	4	6	293
8 or more rooms .....	173	45	39	10	6	13	44	3	7	6	263
Median .....	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	7.7	8.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	296	32	26	51	20	50	88	7	11	11	369
1970 to 1974 .....	306	85	43	92	35	22	29	—	—	—	264
1960 to 1969 .....	421	165	109	73	21	15	34	3	—	1	221
1950 to 1959 .....	345	141	56	32	20	35	56	5	—	—	228
1940 to 1949 .....	214	74	63	28	12	8	29	—	—	—	226
1939 or earlier .....	133	68	22	18	11	7	7	—	—	—	198
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	80	42	25	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	195
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	411	207	81	80	7	10	21	5	—	—	199
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	460	171	95	92	46	24	32	—	—	—	231
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	350	102	52	92	27	34	43	—	—	—	261
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	227	27	49	22	28	25	76	—	—	—	328
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	88	14	7	—	6	33	27	—	—	1	376
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	65	2	6	—	—	11	26	10	4	6	452
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	440
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	446
\$150,000 or more .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median .....	\$27 000	\$22 500	\$22 100	\$26 300	\$30 500	\$40 100	\$45 500	\$70 800	\$82 100	\$79 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	521	258	120	87	6	20	30	—	—	—	201
15 to 19 percent .....	313	66	56	78	12	32	66	3	—	—	272
20 to 24 percent .....	181	52	27	17	21	13	37	10	4	—	284
25 to 29 percent .....	134	9	29	30	17	2	45	2	—	—	298
30 to 34 percent .....	110	21	12	29	28	9	6	—	—	5	288
35 percent or more .....	441	159	60	53	35	61	59	—	7	7	251
Not computed .....	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median .....	20.4	16.9	17.9	18.8	30.6	30.8	23.4	22.2	50+	50.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 711</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>246</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	15	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	266
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	525	101	74	69	52	65	138	10	11	5	318
Other built-in electric units .....	459	161	72	101	32	43	43	—	—	7	248
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	195	91	37	22	7	18	15	5	—	—	209
Other means .....	517	208	132	91	28	11	47	—	—	—	219
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 399</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>265</b>
Central system .....	435	26	87	79	40	53	118	10	11	11	332
1 or more individual room units .....	964	337	169	190	58	84	120	5	—	1	243
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 711</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>246</b>
Utility gas .....	608	209	106	94	44	53	94	8	—	—	245
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	187	50	53	30	23	14	17	—	—	—	241
Electricity .....	782	237	123	147	52	69	124	7	11	12	261
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	134	65	37	23	—	1	8	—	—	—	203



Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>931</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	254	34	37	81	56	15	31	—	—	92
2 persons -----	328	27	47	98	55	32	51	8	10	98
3 persons -----	151	14	22	25	22	23	39	5	1	116
4 persons -----	77	—	—	24	4	20	22	2	5	138
5 persons -----	49	—	10	10	2	13	13	1	—	130
6 persons -----	26	5	—	—	—	5	8	8	—	169
7 persons -----	14	—	7	5	—	—	—	2	—	75
8 or more persons -----	32	—	—	—	7	12	13	—	—	144
Median -----	2.14	1.72	2.02	1.91	1.81	3.07	2.67	3.50	2.30	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>402</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>121</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	—	6	12	4	5	8	—	—	99
35 to 44 years -----	22	—	5	—	8	7	2	—	—	119
45 to 64 years -----	220	5	8	64	12	53	62	16	—	135
65 years and over -----	125	11	16	24	35	6	18	5	10	108
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>159</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
45 to 64 years -----	69	15	14	6	2	15	17	—	—	98
65 years and over -----	86	13	15	34	14	—	10	—	—	86
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>370</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>97</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	92
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	10	9	6	—	3	2	—	89
45 to 64 years -----	155	26	28	21	24	12	38	—	6	103
65 years and over -----	178	8	21	68	39	20	19	3	—	97
Median age -----	62.3	61.7	63.6	65.4	68.6	59.5	57.2	57.5	67.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	32	2	7	15	—	—	8	—	—	87
1975 to 1978 -----	95	32	11	13	19	2	13	5	—	84
1970 to 1974 -----	147	—	15	46	29	21	34	2	—	111
1960 to 1969 -----	202	14	26	61	21	40	23	11	6	100
1959 or earlier -----	455	32	64	108	77	57	99	8	10	108
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	46	24	3	11	8	—	—	—	—	50—
4 rooms -----	181	35	34	57	25	—	30	—	—	84
5 rooms -----	249	10	51	56	33	41	47	11	—	106
6 rooms -----	323	7	35	101	53	38	61	13	15	109
7 rooms -----	104	4	—	18	26	27	29	—	—	129
8 or more rooms -----	28	—	—	—	1	14	10	2	1	148
Median -----	5.5	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	47	15	6	7	6	2	11	—	—	84
1970 to 1974 -----	78	—	15	21	11	—	31	—	—	107
1960 to 1969 -----	176	9	21	52	38	25	17	13	1	104
1950 to 1959 -----	175	16	26	33	11	48	36	5	—	126
1940 to 1949 -----	259	28	24	86	34	23	59	—	5	98
1939 or earlier -----	196	12	31	44	46	22	23	8	10	106
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	198	47	33	49	27	11	25	1	5	85
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	213	33	42	73	27	27	8	3	—	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	256	—	37	53	55	45	55	5	6	117
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	148	—	6	52	6	14	50	15	5	143
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	65	—	5	14	17	7	22	—	—	120
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	47	—	—	—	14	16	17	—	—	140
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	150
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$21 900	\$10000—	\$18 000	\$19 400	\$21 500	\$25 000	\$30 100	\$34 000	\$26 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	339	53	46	83	29	69	48	11	—	96
10 to 14 percent -----	197	6	37	68	22	20	44	—	—	95
15 to 19 percent -----	66	6	6	21	14	11	8	—	—	100
20 to 24 percent -----	71	5	5	15	18	6	25	—	—	119
25 to 29 percent -----	30	—	7	2	6	—	15	—	—	137
30 to 34 percent -----	61	7	10	5	13	5	13	8	—	116
35 percent or more -----	147	6	5	48	39	9	24	5	11	109
Not computed -----	20	—	7	1	5	—	—	2	5	110
Median -----	13.0	10—	11.6	12.8	21.5	10—	14.6	30.6	41.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>929</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>104</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	125	—	9	49	19	11	19	13	5	106
Other built-in electric units -----	169	2	19	37	21	37	41	2	10	129
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	128	6	31	25	29	12	20	5	—	102
Other means -----	507	72	64	130	77	60	97	6	1	98
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>620</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>120</b>
Central system -----	113	—	6	29	20	11	37	5	5	128
1 or more individual room units -----	507	14	54	134	72	92	111	19	11	118
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>929</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>104</b>
Utility gas -----	357	7	38	106	62	55	70	13	6	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	123	—	5	24	18	24	41	11	—	140
Electricity -----	257	2	28	78	40	37	60	2	10	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
Other -----	182	71	52	33	16	4	6	—	—	60

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	3 251	456	539	699	1 149	408	1 939	279	201	315	800	344
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 806	263	319	460	603	161	623	75	63	131	246	108
15 to 24 years .....	17	6	11	—	—	—	136	23	6	39	52	16
25 to 34 years .....	405	131	87	94	87	6	179	25	21	40	43	50
35 to 44 years .....	402	51	116	121	110	4	98	3	2	21	65	7
45 to 64 years .....	687	67	67	193	278	82	110	17	2	16	58	17
65 years and over .....	295	8	38	52	128	69	100	7	32	55	28	18
Male householder, no wife present .....	406	62	38	86	123	97	347	38	31	55	121	102
15 to 24 years .....	13	7	—	—	—	—	26	6	—	12	3	5
25 to 34 years .....	30	3	18	4	3	2	79	32	6	7	11	23
35 to 44 years .....	47	20	9	2	12	4	46	—	—	22	4	20
45 to 64 years .....	184	28	11	51	42	52	89	—	6	6	46	31
65 years and over .....	132	4	—	29	60	39	107	—	19	8	57	23
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 039	131	182	153	423	150	969	166	107	129	433	134
15 to 24 years .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	201	68	29	9	66	29
25 to 34 years .....	88	53	17	18	—	—	180	35	22	27	96	—
35 to 44 years .....	149	31	64	9	38	7	167	26	17	25	77	22
45 to 64 years .....	407	31	53	67	223	33	213	11	15	52	99	36
65 years and over .....	392	16	45	59	162	110	208	26	24	16	95	47
Median age .....	52.4	37.8	40.5	50.3	57.6	66.7	39.8	28.0	42.9	39.9	43.5	45.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	231	105	47	42	31	6	698	192	63	111	251	81
1975 to 1978 .....	748	351	115	113	136	33	586	87	69	86	246	98
1970 to 1974 .....	644	—	377	81	152	34	303	—	69	30	149	55
1960 to 1969 .....	750	—	—	463	226	61	212	—	—	88	85	39
1959 or earlier .....	878	—	—	—	604	274	140	—	—	—	69	71
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	22	—	7	3	12	—
2 rooms .....	9	—	—	5	4	—	101	28	13	21	28	11
3 rooms .....	95	27	9	6	40	13	276	67	24	22	125	38
4 rooms .....	455	36	134	42	183	60	771	122	105	135	268	141
5 rooms .....	933	112	182	265	249	125	549	52	34	77	269	117
6 rooms .....	1 058	133	152	231	445	97	164	10	6	51	74	23
7 or more rooms .....	696	143	62	150	228	113	56	—	12	6	28	14
Median .....	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 105	448	531	681	1 073	372	1 780	260	201	304	738	277
0.50 or less .....	1 586	165	204	335	612	270	881	161	65	159	325	171
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 267	246	265	271	390	95	694	90	111	92	307	94
1.01 to 1.50 .....	202	27	54	67	52	2	156	—	23	42	84	7
1.51 or more .....	50	10	8	8	19	5	49	9	2	11	22	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	146	8	8	18	76	36	159	19	—	11	62	67
0.50 or less .....	96	8	8	14	41	25	55	—	—	3	20	32
0.51 to 1.00 .....	37	—	—	—	26	11	21	—	—	—	11	10
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	—	—	4	9	—	34	—	—	8	19	7
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	19	—	—	12	18
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	544	34	91	78	210	131	555	95	49	79	220	112
2 persons .....	791	74	80	173	316	148	416	74	28	74	144	96
3 persons .....	606	114	113	151	191	37	357	51	53	63	145	45
4 persons .....	588	114	97	145	193	39	246	24	44	53	89	36
5 persons .....	278	28	61	46	111	32	138	16	—	23	74	25
6 or more persons .....	444	92	97	106	128	21	227	19	27	23	128	30
Median .....	2.98	3.55	3.37	3.15	2.75	1.99	2.50	2.10	2.94	2.57	2.75	2.13
Total persons .....	10 793	1 735	2 034	2 323	3 629	1 072	5 802	557	663	885	2 598	1 099
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	2 946	379	424	662	1 087	394	1 053	34	62	157	519	281
2 .....	37	6	11	—	11	9	286	39	19	108	100	20
3 and 4 .....	24	6	5	6	6	1	234	23	29	—	145	37
5 to 9 .....	64	7	11	13	29	4	122	51	49	—	16	6
10 to 49 .....	12	—	—	—	12	—	141	67	22	32	20	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	168	58	88	18	4	—	66	28	20	18	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	3 245	456	539	699	1 143	408	1 934	279	201	315	800	339
Steam or hot water system .....	16	—	—	—	15	1	20	—	—	8	12	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	873	269	197	170	166	71	452	198	114	47	67	26
Other built-in electric units .....	712	84	170	239	167	52	321	38	45	97	109	32
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	397	7	35	77	241	37	100	6	8	37	27	22
Other means .....	1 247	96	137	213	554	247	1 041	37	34	126	585	259
Air conditioning .....	2 507	373	441	579	875	239	859	228	156	162	227	86
Central system .....	677	233	141	128	115	60	287	178	68	36	5	—
1 or more individual room units .....	1 830	140	300	451	760	179	572	50	88	126	222	86
House heating fuel .....	3 245	456	539	699	1 143	408	1 934	279	201	315	800	339
Utility gas .....	1 126	24	78	225	602	197	758	24	47	126	437	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	442	70	127	64	141	40	184	19	27	29	80	29
Electricity .....	1 290	321	302	327	262	78	700	225	121	145	168	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	377	41	32	83	138	83	292	11	6	15	115	145
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	724	66	90	159	244	165	982	90	115	166	448	163
Percent below poverty level .....	22.3	14.5	16.7	22.7	21.2	40.4	50.6	32.3	57.2	52.7	56.0	47.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	571	22	64	116	223	146	842	81	85	157	377	142
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	715	98	100	155	251	111	536	122	70	59	244	41
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	315	39	59	51	114	52	146	16	2	24	47	57
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	213	34	44	43	64	28	122	12	19	29	33	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	511	80	117	87	201	26	171	21	17	25	57	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	312	75	29	90	92	26	64	27	4	3	6	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	429	69	110	102	148	—	47	—	4	12	31	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	172	39	16	46	52	19	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	13	—	—	9	4	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Median .....	\$12 788	\$16 683	\$15 108	\$14 099	\$12 204	\$7 500	\$6 092	\$7 965	\$5 731	\$5 038	\$5 411	\$8 553
Mean .....	\$15 131	\$18 346	\$15 920	\$16 265	\$14 750	\$9 628	\$8 072	\$8 578	\$7 148	\$7 873	\$7 763	\$9 104



Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	3 251	2 946	137	168	1 939	1 053	286	234	122	141	37	66
Condominium housing units.....	12	7	5	—	37	9	—	22	6	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 806	1 636	76	94	623	347	92	67	47	33	17	20
15 to 24 years.....	17	11	—	6	136	57	17	23	—	14	11	14
25 to 34 years.....	405	333	20	52	179	90	25	27	20	7	6	4
35 to 44 years.....	402	369	22	11	98	65	19	3	3	8	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	687	646	22	19	110	71	18	7	12	—	—	2
65 years and over.....	295	277	12	6	100	64	13	7	12	4	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	406	363	22	21	347	210	42	37	21	22	—	15
15 to 24 years.....	13	6	—	7	26	20	7	6	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	30	24	—	6	79	27	7	7	15	8	—	15
35 to 44 years.....	47	39	—	8	46	37	5	4	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	184	163	21	—	87	73	12	4	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	132	131	1	—	107	53	18	16	6	14	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 039	947	39	53	969	496	152	130	54	86	20	31
15 to 24 years.....	3	—	—	3	201	51	37	34	26	33	20	7
25 to 34 years.....	88	76	—	12	180	84	31	33	—	25	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	149	124	—	25	167	84	18	12	14	16	—	23
45 to 64 years.....	407	390	17	—	213	139	34	27	7	6	—	—
65 years and over.....	392	357	22	13	208	138	32	24	7	6	—	1
Median age.....	52.4	53.3	54.1	34.3	39.8	46.1	39.5	32.2	32.5	29.7	23.0	30.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	231	181	6	44	698	309	72	97	71	79	37	33
1975 to 1978.....	748	650	29	69	586	326	95	89	37	16	—	23
1970 to 1974.....	644	563	32	49	303	179	65	12	12	25	—	10
1960 to 1969.....	750	717	27	6	212	135	43	20	—	14	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	878	835	43	—	140	104	11	16	2	7	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	5	5	—	—	22	10	12	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	9	8	1	—	101	31	16	4	22	14	—	14
3 rooms.....	95	77	5	13	276	139	35	47	—	34	11	10
4 rooms.....	455	370	10	75	771	360	138	92	74	69	26	12
5 rooms.....	933	843	45	45	549	332	75	76	16	24	—	26
6 rooms.....	1 058	989	41	28	164	129	10	15	10	—	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	696	654	35	7	56	52	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median.....	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 105	2 803	134	168	1 780	923	286	234	120	133	37	47
0.50 or less.....	1 586	1 502	62	22	881	444	157	117	47	84	20	12
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 267	1 082	62	123	694	364	108	107	73	24	17	1
1.01 to 1.50.....	202	176	5	21	156	85	21	10	—	15	—	25
1.51 or more.....	50	43	5	2	49	30	—	—	—	10	—	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	146	143	3	—	159	130	—	—	2	8	—	19
0.50 or less.....	96	93	3	—	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	37	37	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	13	13	—	—	34	24	—	—	2	8	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	49	30	—	—	—	—	—	19
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	5	5	—	—	22	10	12	—	—	—	—	—
1.....	128	114	7	7	345	124	61	55	22	48	17	18
2.....	881	754	30	97	1 060	586	163	105	90	65	20	31
3.....	1 834	1 691	81	62	456	296	50	59	10	28	—	13
4.....	334	313	19	2	46	27	—	15	—	—	—	4
5 or more.....	69	69	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	571	543	15	13	842	445	157	81	64	58	—	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	715	638	48	29	536	264	69	95	27	43	20	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	315	287	9	19	146	93	11	26	6	10	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	213	179	6	28	122	66	13	6	7	20	—	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	511	445	17	49	171	114	25	8	15	2	6	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	312	292	3	17	64	18	6	18	3	8	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	429	397	26	6	47	42	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	172	152	13	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	13	13	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$12 788	\$12 570	\$11 528	\$14 554	\$6 092	\$6 377	\$4 364	\$6 552	\$4 531	\$6 736	\$9 583	\$2 500
Mean.....	\$15 131	\$15 109	\$16 271	\$14 586	\$8 072	\$8 841	\$6 521	\$7 425	\$6 796	\$7 661	\$13 608	\$4 970
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	3 245	2 940	137	168	1 934	1 048	286	234	122	141	37	66
Steam or hot water system.....	16	15	1	—	20	—	—	12	—	8	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	873	717	44	112	452	80	86	62	100	78	37	9
Other built-in electric units.....	712	667	31	14	321	150	74	51	6	27	—	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	397	357	27	13	100	77	17	6	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	1 247	1 184	34	29	1 041	741	109	103	16	28	—	44
Air conditioning.....	2 507	2 251	119	137	859	394	100	78	106	102	37	42
Central system.....	677	611	35	31	287	29	26	24	94	71	37	6
Vehicles available.....	2 827	2 548	117	162	1 196	673	156	120	75	88	37	47
1.....	956	845	51	60	845	455	113	92	47	88	20	30
2 or more.....	1 871	1 703	66	102	351	218	43	28	28	17	17	17
House heating fuel.....	3 245	2 940	137	168	1 934	1 048	286	234	122	141	37	66
Utility gas.....	1 126	1 059	59	8	758	435	114	126	37	37	9	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	442	377	5	60	184	101	—	31	—	—	—	52
Electricity.....	1 290	1 125	65	100	700	238	164	77	83	96	28	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	377	369	8	—	292	274	8	—	2	8	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	3 153	2 851	134	168	1 801	942	286	234	122	133	37	47
Utility gas.....	237	219	18	—	325	125	53	83	31	24	9	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	48	30	7	11	70	22	—	28	—	—	—	20
Electricity.....	2 859	2 593	109	157	1 388	781	233	119	91	109	28	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	9	9	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other.....	671	609	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	2 671	2 407	111	153	1 334	709	196	170	94	79	26	60
With own children under 18 years.....	1 359	1 201	44	114	920	436	128	133	84	71	15	53
With own children under 6 years.....	427	364	9	54	511	236	80	69	46	42	15	23
Female householder, no husband present.....	721	657	23	41	628	303	97	95	47	46	9	31
With own children under 18 years.....	317	281	—	36	489	197	78	89	40	46	9	30
With own children under 6 years.....	47	40	—	7	232	91	49	32	26	25	9	—
Nonfamily householder.....	580	539	26	15	605	344	90	64	28	62	11	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	724	673	28	23	982	509	165	118	70	67	—	53
Percent below poverty level.....	22.3	22.8	20.4	13.7	50.6	48.3	57.7	50.4	57.4	47.5	—	80.3

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 251</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>10 793</b>
Nonrelatives present	134	—	36	42	23	9	9	14	1	3.24	438
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	109	44	41	13	5	—	5	—	1	1.76	268
4 rooms	455	160	137	94	38	8	13	2	3	1.99	1 055
5 rooms	933	162	209	184	173	83	37	51	34	3.02	3 037
6 rooms	1 058	102	271	218	201	125	62	39	40	3.22	3 713
7 rooms	439	53	94	73	101	49	49	11	9	3.49	1 592
8 or more rooms	257	23	39	24	70	13	55	20	13	4.11	1 128
Median	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 105	494	740	586	577	278	214	116	100	3.04	10 400
1.00 or less	2 853	494	740	586	572	270	159	31	1	2.83	8 699
1.01 to 1.50	202	—	—	—	5	8	50	83	56	6.96	1 271
1.51 or more	50	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	43	8.45	430
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	146	50	51	20	11	—	7	7	—	1.95	393
1.00 or less	133	50	51	14	11	—	7	—	—	1.82	305
1.01 to 1.50	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	6.57	88
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	2 946	507	741	539	509	263	184	114	89	2.92	9 591
2 or more	137	22	36	16	25	12	21	—	5	3.16	521
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	168	15	14	51	54	3	16	9	6	3.57	681
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 646	467	657	487	452	228	167	101	87	2.91	8 536
Less than \$10,000	278	106	100	22	3	15	—	31	1	1.83	752
\$10,000 to \$19,999	624	139	152	85	62	65	44	21	56	2.75	1 947
\$20,000 to \$29,999	716	108	189	138	141	65	29	34	12	2.94	2 183
\$30,000 to \$39,999	498	54	106	104	123	38	46	10	17	3.36	1 748
\$40,000 to \$49,999	292	41	56	81	57	26	31	—	—	3.10	1 006
\$50,000 to \$59,999	135	15	42	38	27	6	5	1	1	2.78	435
\$60,000 to \$79,999	69	4	—	19	33	8	5	—	—	3.85	293
\$80,000 to \$99,999	19	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	2.29	63
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	4.42	71
\$150,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.00	38
Median	\$25 600	\$18 900	\$24 000	\$29 800	\$31 700	\$25 400	\$32 400	\$19 700	\$18 700	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	3 251	544	791	606	588	278	221	123	100	2.98	10 793
Median income	\$12 788	\$4 527	\$10 980	\$13 894	\$18 438	\$16 957	\$19 635	\$14 792	\$20 156	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.3	34.0	17.3	18.2	15.1	14.9	18.3	18.2	16.3	...	...
With a mortgage	20.4	46.1	26.2	19.1	16.2	18.6	21.3	19.0	24.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.0	27.7	12.2	13.1	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	724	255	136	88	69	44	52	48	32	2.29	...
Median income	\$3 538	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 352	\$5 727	\$6 310	\$7 115	\$6 346	\$8 194	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.8	50+	47.5	43.3	45.0	50+	44.0	32.1	36.9	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	43.9	49.3	50+	45.2	34.2	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	39.8	50+	33.1	41.3	16.3	12.5	10—	12.5	17.5	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>5 802</b>
Nonrelatives present	130	—	42	42	—	21	9	5	11	3.05	535
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	22	19	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	34
2 rooms	101	55	9	25	—	—	—	—	—	1.42	177
3 rooms	276	157	47	46	6	—	—	—	12	1.38	513
4 rooms	771	201	191	170	116	43	26	13	11	2.47	2 165
5 rooms	549	111	129	73	94	42	25	41	34	2.97	1 798
6 rooms	164	12	32	37	30	33	12	5	3	3.53	688
7 or more rooms	56	—	5	6	—	—	13	4	28	7.50	427
Median	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 780	527	382	349	236	124	65	47	50	2.45	4 994
1.00 or less	1 575	527	379	328	230	75	25	4	7	2.19	3 729
1.01 to 1.50	156	—	—	21	6	40	40	30	19	5.77	958
1.51 or more	49	—	3	—	—	9	—	13	24	7.46	307
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	159	28	34	8	10	14	11	16	38	4.45	808
1.00 or less	76	28	34	4	10	—	—	—	—	1.79	234
1.01 to 1.50	34	—	—	4	—	3	11	16	—	6.41	231
1.51 or more	49	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	38	8.5+	343
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	1 053	317	198	197	131	58	61	31	60	2.56	3 376
2	286	84	83	53	37	29	—	—	—	2.21	746
3 and 4	234	64	60	38	35	27	—	7	3	2.38	654
5 to 9	122	22	15	49	26	8	2	—	—	2.99	328
10 to 49	141	62	22	—	17	7	6	25	2	1.89	418
50 or more	37	—	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.10	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	7	14	—	9	7	—	23	5.17	229
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 787	531	372	328	225	135	72	55	69	2.47	5 208
Less than \$100	410	181	75	48	47	39	2	8	10	1.82	1 070
\$100 to \$149	387	108	84	46	54	35	22	17	21	2.53	1 172
\$150 to \$199	348	100	62	94	47	33	7	9	3	2.63	916
\$200 to \$249	222	61	36	58	32	7	—	—	21	2.74	640
\$250 to \$299	163	17	69	35	25	8	6	—	3	2.43	444
\$300 to \$349	88	18	—	41	5	—	12	12	—	3.13	355
\$350 to \$399	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.42	98
\$500 or more	11	—	4	—	7	—	6	5	—	3.71	44
No cash rent	136	46	31	6	8	13	—	4	11	2.21	458
Median	\$153	\$119	\$156	\$184	\$155	\$125	\$238	\$151	\$110	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	1 939	555	416	357	246	138	76	63	88	2.50	5 802
Median income	\$6 092	\$3 825	\$6 444	\$6 375	\$9 844	\$7 857	\$7 604	\$12 596	\$10 893	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.3	34.0	24.3	38.8	24.1	19.6	34.0	38.5	21.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	982	317	150	185	91	92	61	31	55	2.63	...
Median income	\$2 873	\$2500—	\$2 896	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 048	\$6 023	\$4 583	\$4 688	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	48.9	50+	50+	50+	38.4	22.7	50+	45.7	50+	...	...



Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	544	—	—	19	270	—	6	24	16	89	111	—	9	16	80	193	52.4
2 persons	791	—	32	59	115	185	7	3	9	30	15	—	12	18	79	112	67.1
3 persons	606	17	136	135	115	50	—	—	—	15	—	—	32	21	110	48	49.2
4 persons	588	—	162	115	13	13	—	3	15	37	6	—	19	26	30	33	39.7
5 persons	278	—	48	85	40	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	23	52	6	42.7
6 or more persons	444	—	27	104	147	36	—	—	—	13	—	—	16	45	56	—	46.6
Median	298	3.00	3.71	4.41	3.14	2.30	1.57	1.13	2.33	1.60	1.09	3.00	3.22	4.25	2.90	1.53	...
Total persons	10 793	55	1 682	1 752	2 563	884	22	47	157	416	161	5	301	646	1 321	781	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 105	17	405	402	669	275	13	30	47	158	118	3	88	149	378	353	52.0
1.01 or more persons per room	252	—	20	59	89	28	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	23	24	—	47.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	146	—	—	—	18	20	—	—	—	26	14	—	—	—	29	39	65.0
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	49.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	2 646	11	287	337	562	239	6	24	34	154	119	—	69	119	352	333	52.9
Less than 15 percent	1 715	11	252	315	342	114	6	22	32	85	33	—	62	89	197	155	46.9
15 to 19 percent	521	—	80	152	160	27	—	3	—	14	—	—	—	—	49	15	45.4
20 to 24 percent	313	6	86	54	56	21	—	15	—	4	9	—	7	19	26	10	41.0
25 to 29 percent	181	—	37	51	17	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	16	12	13	13	38.8
30 to 34 percent	134	—	13	14	31	13	—	4	2	17	—	—	5	16	19	—	47.0
35 percent or more	110	5	14	17	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	15	18	15	6	37.6
Not computed	441	—	22	27	70	29	—	—	9	45	18	—	19	24	67	111	59.9
Median	15	—	17.7	15.5	16.0	22.5	32.5	17.7	10	41.6	50+	—	31.0	29.2	26.7	45.5	54.7
Not mortgaged	20.4	19.6	35	22	220	125	—	2	2	69	86	—	7	30	155	178	...
Less than 10 percent	931	—	21	22	155	29	—	—	—	24	21	—	5	14	31	23	55.0
10 to 14 percent	339	—	9	—	41	15	—	2	—	15	19	—	2	—	—	32	62.1
15 to 19 percent	66	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	32	73.6
20 to 24 percent	71	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	14	25	92.9
25 to 29 percent	30	—	—	—	5	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	15	72.5
30 to 34 percent	161	—	—	—	5	18	—	—	—	11	27	—	—	5	27	11	66.3
35 percent or more	147	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	55	68.1
Not computed	20	—	10	—	—	—	—	12.5	10	13.5	18.0	—	10	13.9	15.0	23.4	61.4
Median	13.0	—	10	—	10	13.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	555	—	—	7	—	—	21	41	36	50	88	31	20	12	108	148	62.0
2 persons	416	15	44	13	49	67	—	19	3	15	6	69	50	11	34	25	41.0
3 persons	357	34	47	30	30	33	3	10	7	20	—	28	32	39	10	13	30.3
4 persons	246	68	58	22	12	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	13	—	32	2	27.3
5 persons	138	7	14	19	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	21	37	—	15	37.4
6 or more persons	227	12	16	37	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	29	5	5	38.1
Median	2.50	3.78	3.47	4.87	2.70	2.25	1.12	1.46	1.14	1.39	1.11	2.51	3.13	5.08	1.49	1.20	...
Total persons	5 802	433	654	525	388	223	27	132	70	151	193	481	643	864	594	424	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 780	132	166	86	90	96	26	74	46	82	104	198	166	132	197	185	39.6
1.01 or more persons per room	205	32	24	41	8	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	37	36	13	—	35.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	159	4	13	12	20	—	—	5	—	7	3	3	14	35	16	23	42.3
1.01 or more persons per room	83	—	13	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	38.1
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	1 787	129	176	75	80	84	26	79	43	89	101	190	166	154	198	197	38.8
15 to 19 percent	273	13	73	17	31	7	3	12	21	20	—	12	12	15	28	21	39.5
20 to 24 percent	217	21	47	21	14	—	—	18	—	8	8	17	16	25	11	11	33.1
25 to 29 percent	181	20	12	23	3	21	2	6	—	—	38	25	6	16	27	12	43.6
30 to 34 percent	82	6	6	6	5	4	3	7	12	11	6	7	11	12	27	32	41.1
35 to 49 percent	227	11	5	—	—	18	—	9	—	4	14	9	6	12	14	15	35.8
50 percent or more	447	29	18	—	10	25	12	10	10	8	28	76	39	42	58	73	35.3
Not computed	149	—	9	—	11	9	—	6	—	8	10	10	8	4	16	16	57.1
Median	28.3	26.8	16.1	19.6	16.3	37.3	33.3	19.7	25.2	25.7	24.4	43.3	50+	32.9	29.4	40.3	...

Table A—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached  
2 or more  
Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000  
\$5,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$12,499  
\$12,500 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$34,999  
\$35,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median  
Mean

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage

Less than \$200  
\$200 to \$249  
\$250 to \$299  
\$300 to \$349  
\$350 to \$399  
\$400 to \$499  
\$500 to \$599  
\$600 to \$749  
\$750 or more  
Median

Not mortgaged

Less than \$50  
\$50 to \$74  
\$75 to \$99  
\$100 to \$124  
\$125 to \$149  
\$150 to \$199  
\$200 to \$249  
\$250 or more  
Median

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979

With a mortgage  
Not mortgaged  
Income in 1979 below poverty level  
Percent below poverty level

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached  
2  
3 and 4  
5 to 9  
10 to 49  
50 or more  
Mobile home or trailer, etc.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000  
\$5,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$12,499  
\$12,500 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$34,999  
\$35,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median  
Mean

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$100  
\$100 to \$149  
\$150 to \$199  
\$200 to \$249  
\$250 to \$299  
\$300 to \$349  
\$350 to \$399  
\$400 to \$499  
\$500 or more  
No cash rent  
Median

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979

Income in 1979 below poverty level  
Percent below poverty level

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	544	246	6	24	16	89	111	298	—	9	16	80	193
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	494	221	6	24	16	74	101	273	—	9	16	78	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	25	—	—	—	15	10	25	—	—	—	2	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	507	233	6	21	16	79	111	274	—	5	16	75	178
2 or more	22	10	—	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	3	—	3	—	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	304	90	—	—	—	32	58	214	—	—	5	47	162
\$5,000 to \$9,999	135	81	6	9	2	26	38	54	—	4	—	24	26
\$10,000 to \$12,499	21	6	—	—	—	—	6	15	—	—	11	4	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	11	11	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	44	39	—	15	—	20	4	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 527	\$6 793	\$8 750	\$15 938	\$29 500	\$7 232	\$4 864	\$3 452	—	\$15 250	\$10 682	\$4 397	\$2 694
Mean	\$6 752	\$9 570	\$7 730	\$13 575	\$27 648	\$10 036	\$5 823	\$4 426	—	\$12 463	\$8 797	\$4 924	\$3 483
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	467	220	6	21	11	79	103	247	—	5	16	57	169
With a mortgage	213	91	6	19	9	40	17	122	—	—	11	17	94
Less than \$200	137	45	—	8	2	18	17	92	—	—	5	4	83
\$200 to \$249	50	33	6	11	7	9	—	17	—	—	—	13	4
\$250 to \$299	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$300 to \$349	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$168	\$201	\$225	\$207	\$218	\$211	\$147	\$141	—	—	\$304	\$217	\$129
Not mortgaged	254	129	—	2	2	39	86	125	—	5	5	40	75
Less than \$50	34	23	—	—	2	8	13	11	—	—	—	5	6
\$50 to \$74	37	29	—	—	—	14	15	8	—	—	—	5	3
\$75 to \$99	81	39	—	—	—	5	34	42	—	5	5	7	25
\$100 to \$124	56	18	—	2	—	2	14	38	—	—	—	11	27
\$125 to \$149	15	6	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$150 to \$199	31	14	—	—	—	4	10	17	—	—	—	12	5
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$92	\$83	—	\$113	\$50	\$71	\$86	\$101	—	\$88	\$88	\$107	\$103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	34.0	18.3	32.5	17.8	10—	25.4	19.1	46.0	—	10—	32.5	33.9	50+
With a mortgage	46.1	19.0	32.5	18.2	10—	50.0	19.7	50+	—	—	30.4	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	27.7	14.9	—	12.5	10—	13.8	18.0	37.5	—	10—	37.5	31.4	45.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	25.5	69	—	—	—	27	42	186	—	—	5	38	143
Percent below poverty level	46.9	28.0	—	—	—	30.3	37.8	62.4	—	—	31.3	47.5	74.1
Renter-occupied housing units	555	236	21	41	36	50	88	319	31	20	12	108	148
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	527	225	21	36	36	47	85	302	28	20	12	108	134
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	11	—	5	—	3	3	17	3	—	—	—	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	317	129	15	11	27	34	42	188	3	13	12	56	104
2	84	35	—	—	5	12	18	49	—	7	—	22	20
3 and 4	64	29	6	7	4	4	8	35	—	—	—	17	18
5 to 9	22	15	—	9	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	7	—
10 to 49	62	22	—	8	—	—	14	40	28	—	—	6	6
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	371	120	12	6	—	20	82	251	—	6	6	97	142
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	53	—	14	14	19	6	56	19	14	6	11	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	18	18	6	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	21	9	3	6	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	26	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	10	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 825	\$4 935	\$2500	\$10 179	\$17 000	\$7 667	\$3 623	\$3 125	\$9 028	\$5 714	\$5 000	\$2500	\$2 792
Mean	\$5 160	\$7 336	\$5 769	\$11 317	\$13 574	\$7 667	\$3 114	\$3 550	\$9 300	\$5 594	\$5 405	\$2 383	\$2 769
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	531	230	21	41	36	50	82	301	31	13	12	108	137
Less than \$100	181	68	—	5	—	10	53	113	—	—	—	53	60
\$100 to \$149	108	33	—	6	6	13	8	75	—	—	—	38	37
\$150 to \$199	100	46	15	—	25	6	—	54	—	6	12	17	19
\$200 to \$249	61	29	6	7	—	6	10	32	28	—	—	—	4
\$250 to \$299	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	18	5	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	6
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	46	32	—	6	—	15	11	14	3	—	—	—	11
Median	\$119	\$148	\$196	\$223	\$183	\$125	\$66	\$114	\$238	\$304	\$190	\$101	\$103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	34.0	25.1	50+	26.1	14.2	17.2	24.8	47.3	31.1	50+	42.0	48.0	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	317	98	12	6	—	20	60	219	—	6	6	95	112
Percent below poverty level	57.1	41.5	57.1	14.6	—	40.0	68.2	68.7	—	30.0	50.0	88.0	75.7



Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Florence city													
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 002	283	1 034	1 406	1 671	1 056	693	1 123	487	196	53	37 600	43 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 754	120	541	882	1 261	831	517	935	439	184	44	40 800	47 700
15 to 24 years -----	162	—	38	35	48	10	—	18	13	—	—	31 500	36 200
25 to 34 years -----	1 194	—	73	195	309	213	131	190	69	9	5	40 700	45 900
35 to 44 years -----	1 121	24	57	104	193	177	113	263	129	39	22	50 500	56 700
45 to 64 years -----	2 332	27	223	359	487	319	223	368	201	108	17	42 300	49 200
65 years and over -----	945	69	150	189	224	112	50	96	27	28	9	32 600	37 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	499	33	77	133	79	60	24	57	21	6	—	31 200	40 300
15 to 24 years -----	27	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	6	9	106 300	121 600
25 to 34 years -----	117	—	11	38	4	32	11	21	—	—	—	42 500	40 600
35 to 44 years -----	81	9	14	13	25	14	6	—	—	—	—	33 200	29 700
45 to 64 years -----	157	5	21	62	30	7	7	14	11	—	—	27 400	35 400
65 years and over -----	117	19	31	15	13	7	—	22	10	—	—	23 000	35 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 749	130	416	391	331	165	152	131	27	6	—	27 000	31 800
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	—	8	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	31 300	31 700
25 to 34 years -----	99	—	19	28	19	14	13	—	—	6	—	30 900	37 900
35 to 44 years -----	157	8	27	33	29	31	24	5	—	—	—	32 600	33 600
45 to 64 years -----	684	29	134	150	128	73	64	92	14	—	—	31 600	35 700
65 years and over -----	790	93	236	172	149	42	51	34	13	—	—	22 200	27 300
Median age -----	51.6	68.8	61.7	56.2	51.4	46.4	48.8	47.6	46.7	50.2	40.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	689	—	37	62	173	85	74	180	43	24	11	48 300	54 500
1975 to 1978 -----	2 012	62	174	291	333	277	246	337	196	71	25	44 100	50 400
1970 to 1974 -----	1 499	35	133	207	354	234	129	255	104	40	8	40 800	47 100
1960 to 1969 -----	1 891	63	260	274	463	274	183	223	103	39	9	37 800	42 600
1959 or earlier -----	1 911	123	430	572	348	186	61	128	41	22	—	25 800	31 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	63	15	16	20	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	20 100	20 600
4 rooms -----	546	106	202	142	50	25	14	7	—	—	—	18 500	20 300
5 rooms -----	2 057	95	434	538	645	233	61	51	—	—	—	28 700	29 100
6 rooms -----	2 547	47	301	526	633	499	237	255	33	16	—	36 300	38 300
7 rooms -----	1 431	14	55	145	240	227	225	409	96	14	6	51 300	52 400
8 or more rooms -----	1 358	6	26	35	96	72	156	396	358	166	47	75 300	77 400
Median -----	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.1	8.2	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	81	20	21	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 900	17 800
2 -----	1 893	185	517	558	436	145	19	28	—	5	—	22 800	25 300
3 -----	4 558	58	444	718	1 079	785	555	739	125	46	9	39 800	43 000
4 -----	1 192	11	45	85	133	114	100	308	281	96	19	68 300	67 600
5 or more -----	278	9	7	11	17	12	19	48	81	49	25	83 100	86 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	722	—	6	26	39	49	112	268	110	76	36	67 800	76 000
1970 to 1974 -----	896	5	12	64	122	102	121	309	132	21	8	61 300	60 300
1960 to 1969 -----	2 010	—	116	191	457	452	276	322	139	48	9	45 400	49 700
1950 to 1959 -----	2 035	67	265	442	604	289	124	144	65	35	—	34 000	37 600
1940 to 1949 -----	1 336	89	368	402	279	98	47	49	4	—	—	25 500	27 100
1939 or earlier -----	1 003	122	267	281	170	66	13	31	37	16	—	22 300	28 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	859	126	228	203	193	54	26	12	13	4	—	22 200	25 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 090	89	301	300	203	76	64	23	16	9	9	24 600	29 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	602	15	86	148	134	120	47	41	5	6	—	33 400	35 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	401	9	79	43	141	84	17	28	—	—	—	34 100	34 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 157	38	168	280	330	145	47	121	12	10	6	32 600	36 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 015	6	50	169	275	161	109	150	90	5	—	40 500	45 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 686	—	111	198	278	309	250	398	109	28	5	48 200	50 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	770	—	11	52	86	101	110	243	130	32	5	61 800	62 500
\$50,000 or more -----	422	—	—	13	31	6	23	107	112	102	28	83 900	89 300
Median -----	\$19 527	\$5 503	\$9 600	\$15 184	\$17 285	\$21 551	\$25 877	\$29 605	\$34 878	\$50 874	\$50 178	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 057	\$7 072	\$11 939	\$15 924	\$18 608	\$22 073	\$25 375	\$32 297	\$38 640	\$52 695	\$44 637	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 241	104	447	809	1 116	809	562	864	351	134	45	41 500	47 700
Less than 15 percent -----	2 164	19	169	299	488	374	226	343	156	76	14	42 400	48 700
15 to 19 percent -----	1 007	20	76	183	192	130	139	185	68	14	—	41 900	46 900
20 to 24 percent -----	675	4	46	105	169	69	60	135	70	6	11	42 400	50 000
25 to 29 percent -----	515	9	59	65	88	80	43	118	35	13	5	44 300	49 500
30 to 34 percent -----	257	29	17	32	46	29	28	56	5	15	—	42 000	45 300
35 percent or more -----	589	23	72	125	121	120	59	27	17	10	15	35 400	42 900
Not computed -----	34	—	8	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	37 000	35 700
Median -----	17.2	30.0	18.3	17.9	16.7	16.0	16.9	17.4	16.4	13.9	23.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 761	179	587	597	555	247	131	259	136	62	8	30 300	36 200
Less than 10 percent -----	1 336	20	215	267	156	88	88	182	90	48	8	36 500	43 500
10 to 14 percent -----	476	34	109	108	125	26	—	35	34	5	—	26 900	33 000
15 to 19 percent -----	280	23	78	78	35	22	16	19	—	9	—	22 100	30 900
20 to 24 percent -----	161	49	28	20	45	8	8	6	5	—	—	20 400	25 300
25 to 29 percent -----	143	3	39	47	22	8	19	5	—	—	—	25 800	29 000
30 to 34 percent -----	135	16	48	39	13	12	—	—	7	—	—	21 500	25 100
35 percent or more -----	214	29	70	37	48	23	—	7	—	—	—	21 300	24 600
Not computed -----	16	5	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	23 800	35 500
Median -----	10.4	21.0	13.6	11.6	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 985	277	1 023	1 406	1 671	1 056	693	1 123	487	196	53	37 600	43 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	117	6	35	33	19	15	9	—	—	—	—	22 800	26 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 100	12 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Heating equipment -----	7 998	279	1 034	1 406	1 671	1 056	693	1 123	487	196	53	37 600	43 700
Central heating system -----	6 469	133	558	1 040	1 362	932	669	1 057	469	196	53	41 300	47 800
Air conditioning -----	7 576	188	904	1 306	1 616	1 020	688	1 118	487	196	53	38 600	45 000
Central system -----	3 665	8	78	258	567	494	544	1 017	450	196	53	57 400	60 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	690	110	184	160	146	38	18	17	13	4	—	21 600	25 800
Percent below poverty level -----	8.6	38.9	17.8	11.4	8.7	3.6	2.6	1.5	2.7	2.0	—	...	...

Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Florence city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>205</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	1 829	77	236	428	416	233	232	87	39	26	55	221
15 to 24 years	636	11	78	159	183	90	73	11	6	11	14	221
25 to 34 years	570	5	65	153	116	99	89	14	5	11	13	227
35 to 44 years	262	—	28	56	63	6	45	24	24	—	16	228
45 to 64 years	215	27	31	45	25	11	25	38	4	4	5	208
65 years and over	146	34	34	15	29	27	—	—	—	—	7	162
Male householder, no wife present	934	88	125	141	247	159	87	20	23	5	39	219
15 to 24 years	311	—	49	71	96	23	35	10	11	—	16	216
25 to 34 years	309	18	18	30	112	81	33	10	—	—	7	230
35 to 44 years	93	—	15	6	15	26	19	—	12	—	—	269
45 to 64 years	127	16	25	18	24	29	—	—	—	5	10	179
65 years and over	94	54	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	66
Female householder, no husband present	2 028	359	335	395	364	308	112	57	—	7	91	186
15 to 24 years	392	18	48	71	105	93	28	22	—	7	—	230
25 to 34 years	500	32	104	158	75	78	45	—	—	—	8	192
35 to 44 years	224	35	35	33	43	39	28	4	—	—	7	203
45 to 64 years	328	94	51	54	45	58	5	7	—	—	14	158
65 years and over	584	180	97	79	96	40	6	24	—	—	62	142
Median age	32.0	65.6	33.9	28.7	28.7	29.3	30.1	40.4	38.8	30.5	48.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 456	108	294	419	659	456	300	104	44	33	39	229
1975 to 1978	1 537	215	267	372	265	189	107	46	18	5	53	184
1970 to 1974	409	101	73	100	67	37	5	—	—	—	26	156
1960 to 1969	239	76	57	44	24	6	—	—	—	—	26	126
1959 or earlier	150	24	5	29	12	12	13	14	—	—	41	194
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	37	20	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	88
2 rooms	177	35	60	23	50	9	—	—	—	—	—	146
3 rooms	967	167	253	205	219	77	17	—	—	3	26	158
4 rooms	1 783	204	186	447	383	301	162	60	—	18	22	205
5 rooms	1 164	98	156	212	243	198	160	47	15	—	35	219
6 rooms	474	—	27	72	108	90	72	35	21	4	45	252
7 or more rooms	189	—	5	5	24	25	12	22	26	13	57	329
Median	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	6.3	4.4	5.7	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	4 791	524	696	964	1 027	700	431	164	62	38	185	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 755	512	696	948	1 019	700	431	164	62	38	185	206
0.50 or less	3 000	396	366	603	653	466	211	106	25	20	154	204
0.51 to 1.00	1 514	95	247	294	324	231	184	58	32	18	31	217
1.01 to 1.50	228	16	75	51	42	3	36	—	5	—	—	157
1.51 or more	13	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	12	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	174
0.50 or less	29	12	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 476	374	264	275	200	199	57	41	—	4	62	157
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 476	374	264	275	200	199	57	41	—	4	62	157
1.01 or more persons per room	167	21	61	31	22	3	29	—	—	—	—	151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	37	20	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	88
1	1 271	221	304	264	346	96	11	4	—	—	25	166
2	2 336	205	252	566	487	437	235	60	—	21	73	211
3	1 014	78	119	115	194	154	177	82	28	17	50	242
4	122	—	7	19	—	13	—	18	34	—	31	368
5 or more	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	115
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	1 760	91	229	342	369	229	182	78	62	20	158	215
2	550	113	129	102	100	37	22	19	—	7	21	154
3 and 4	726	117	165	172	117	81	63	4	—	7	—	159
5 to 9	427	14	34	132	96	88	51	12	—	—	—	215
10 to 49	767	68	81	140	225	168	65	16	—	4	—	219
50 or more	490	121	50	76	69	85	48	35	—	—	6	197
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	71	—	8	—	51	12	—	—	—	—	—	237
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	1 072	126	101	90	238	258	164	70	—	—	25	244
1970 to 1974	526	25	29	123	133	123	68	—	10	—	15	234
1960 to 1969	702	93	49	138	155	120	44	12	28	31	32	215
1950 to 1959	1 016	129	150	264	165	120	89	46	8	—	45	187
1940 to 1949	818	99	209	178	187	46	30	14	16	7	32	166
1939 or earlier	657	52	158	171	149	33	36	22	—	—	36	173
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	4 491	403	657	925	974	682	431	140	62	38	179	208
4 or more	300	121	39	39	53	18	—	24	—	—	6	141
With elevator	293	121	39	39	46	18	—	24	—	—	6	135
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	806	112	147	210	169	90	55	19	—	4	...	175
15 to 19 percent	781	70	106	176	176	114	94	18	22	5	...	211
20 to 24 percent	732	146	96	118	135	125	83	17	12	—	...	202
25 to 29 percent	575	58	111	74	146	84	65	19	10	8	...	211
30 to 34 percent	285	41	48	86	50	44	12	—	4	—	...	173
35 to 49 percent	533	52	58	86	168	82	57	19	11	—	...	218
50 percent or more	869	38	124	208	177	161	65	72	3	21	...	219
Not computed	210	7	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	185	149
Median	24.8	22.6	24.8	23.9	26.0	26.3	24.0	44.7	23.8	50+	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	4 791	524	696	964	1 027	700	431	164	62	38	185	205
Central heating system	3 472	300	417	664	778	575	404	144	41	38	111	218
Air conditioning	3 708	207	450	794	865	614	375	147	62	38	156	218
Central system	1 643	139	122	215	323	415	238	83	29	31	48	250



Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 748	1 003	1 214	659	450	1 246	1 084	1 832	831	429	19 204	21 655	832
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	6 189	199	589	360	298	960	937	1 691	762	393	23 503	25 683	221
15 to 24 years	168	6	26	17	11	57	45	6	—	—	17 885	16 401	—
25 to 34 years	1 226	21	41	90	46	272	279	382	95	—	22 180	22 676	27
35 to 44 years	1 202	27	24	57	27	168	218	421	177	83	26 379	28 417	32
45 to 64 years	2 553	45	176	90	129	307	324	766	460	256	27 186	30 086	75
65 years and over	1 040	100	322	106	85	156	71	116	30	54	12 311	16 757	87
Male householder, no wife present	543	92	75	51	31	104	65	69	40	16	16 004	19 488	67
15 to 24 years	30	—	9	3	—	12	—	—	6	—	15 625	17 554	—
25 to 34 years	122	11	11	12	—	47	28	7	6	—	18 276	18 328	11
35 to 44 years	93	4	—	18	15	23	13	14	6	—	16 397	18 707	10
45 to 64 years	175	31	26	12	16	22	24	33	11	—	15 694	16 304	21
65 years and over	123	46	29	6	—	—	—	15	11	16	8 015	26 231	25
Female householder, no husband present	2 016	712	550	248	121	182	82	72	29	20	7 249	9 875	544
15 to 24 years	19	8	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 125	6 742	8
25 to 34 years	103	25	32	18	16	12	—	—	—	—	9 570	9 317	25
35 to 44 years	172	23	19	46	25	37	5	17	—	—	12 391	13 629	29
45 to 64 years	775	189	226	112	55	86	45	38	16	8	9 236	11 518	165
65 years and over	947	467	267	72	20	47	32	17	13	12	5 086	7 973	317
Median age	52.2	68.5	65.3	51.3	56.3	44.8	42.4	46.4	49.6	53.2	...	...	65.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	746	38	56	63	42	135	185	173	54	—	20 985	20 821	39
1975 to 1978	2 124	164	150	103	102	367	388	551	192	107	21 913	23 477	161
1970 to 1974	1 605	137	146	146	92	198	202	376	203	105	22 067	24 633	127
1960 to 1969	2 085	168	359	167	81	301	176	457	232	144	19 473	23 530	149
1959 or earlier	2 188	496	503	180	133	245	133	275	150	73	11 319	16 201	356
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 696	978	1 201	659	450	1 239	1 084	1 832	829	424	19 281	21 712	807
1.01 or more persons per room	126	18	25	8	—	26	31	18	—	—	17 308	15 726	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	25	13	—	—	7	—	—	2	5	7 692	12 255	25
1.01 or more persons per room	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 410	4
Heating equipment	8 744	999	1 214	659	450	1 246	1 084	1 832	831	429	19 212	21 664	828
Central heating system	7 029	633	872	441	339	1 018	930	1 646	750	400	20 998	23 336	493
Air conditioning	8 266	754	1 140	614	426	1 195	1 068	1 814	826	429	20 016	22 434	606
Central system	3 971	196	334	179	139	456	528	1 108	655	376	26 174	28 670	135
Vehicles available	8 180	637	1 070	635	437	1 241	1 068	1 832	831	429	20 288	22 816	542
1	2 206	437	645	284	121	301	180	150	73	15	10 185	12 935	318
2 or more	5 974	200	425	351	316	940	888	1 682	758	414	24 193	26 465	224
House heating fuel	8 744	999	1 214	659	450	1 246	1 084	1 832	831	429	19 212	21 664	828
Utility gas	4 841	615	814	342	221	763	581	878	405	222	17 562	20 555	496
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	153	25	27	21	9	46	6	14	—	5	13 472	14 653	19
Electricity	3 330	281	297	251	202	388	434	897	383	197	22 626	24 156	227
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42	13	18	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	7 222	10 650	7
Other	378	65	58	40	18	49	63	37	43	5	16 538	17 976	79
Median rooms	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.1	8.1	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 002	859	1 090	602	401	1 157	1 015	1 686	770	422	19 527	22 057	690
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	5 241	259	470	409	254	801	806	1 367	607	268	22 284	24 564	280
Less than \$200	1 198	112	224	139	79	205	119	219	89	12	16 096	18 032	115
\$200 to \$249	918	53	119	104	34	179	118	177	107	27	18 897	21 052	58
\$250 to \$299	747	21	33	48	57	119	142	230	66	31	22 854	25 417	28
\$300 to \$349	611	34	32	51	23	69	130	177	61	34	23 217	25 729	46
\$350 to \$399	482	10	26	26	30	60	88	164	51	27	24 821	26 791	10
\$400 to \$499	786	12	22	30	31	132	154	220	122	63	23 726	29 292	6
\$500 to \$599	226	—	5	5	—	26	38	109	36	7	28 409	28 792	—
\$600 to \$749	213	13	9	—	—	5	17	66	56	47	32 303	38 613	13
\$750 or more	60	4	—	6	—	6	—	5	19	20	41 735	40 612	4
Median	\$284	\$217	\$205	\$231	\$262	\$257	\$309	\$316	\$334	\$405	...	...	\$222
Not mortgaged	2 761	600	620	193	147	356	209	319	163	154	12 079	17 299	410
Less than \$50	73	36	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 054	4 921	28
\$50 to \$74	519	190	149	52	31	31	36	25	5	—	6 655	9 461	118
\$75 to \$99	765	174	167	54	41	132	42	106	35	14	11 921	14 907	117
\$100 to \$124	637	110	141	31	42	122	35	80	34	42	14 673	18 478	66
\$125 to \$149	339	49	55	31	12	44	45	71	21	11	16 705	19 804	53
\$150 to \$199	313	22	71	25	21	18	39	21	51	45	19 750	25 439	16
\$200 to \$249	94	14	—	—	—	9	12	16	11	32	32 778	39 534	7
\$250 or more	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	48 855	44 059	5
Median	\$101	\$86	\$94	\$96	\$101	\$103	\$119	\$109	\$134	\$161	...	...	\$88
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	5 241	259	470	409	254	801	806	1 367	607	268	22 284	24 564	280
Less than 15 percent	2 164	—	13	46	12	250	300	839	452	252	30 573	34 352	—
15 to 19 percent	1 007	—	25	42	84	226	226	314	85	5	22 718	23 166	—
20 to 24 percent	675	4	62	105	49	112	148	133	51	11	20 137	20 869	12
25 to 29 percent	515	—	80	98	51	96	114	65	11	—	16 979	17 502	—
30 to 34 percent	257	11	88	30	27	66	11	16	8	—	12 458	13 788	17
35 percent or more	589	210	202	88	31	51	7	—	—	—	6 650	7 609	217
Not computed	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 453	34
Median	17.2	50+	33.1	25.6	23.2	18.3	17.3	13.4	10.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 761	600	620	193	147	356	209	319	163	154	12 079	17 299	410
Less than 10 percent	1 336	—	62	91	94	296	163	313	163	154	23 662	28 240	—
10 to 14 percent	476	24	222	72	46	60	46	6	—	—	9 833	11 407	13
15 to 19 percent	280	88	163	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 413	6 634	29
20 to 24 percent	161	66	87	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 533	5 841	52
25 to 29 percent	143	89	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 508	5 036	33
30 to 34 percent	135	114	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 789	3 789	82
35 percent or more	214	203	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 670	2 682	185
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	16
Median	10.4	31.1	15.8	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.3

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Florence city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 878	1 356	1 309	544	384	641	320	216	97	11	8 975	10 916	1 510
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	1 872	204	429	238	233	336	203	170	55	4	13 197	14 436	314
15 to 24 years .....	649	73	183	103	87	128	51	18	6	—	11 663	12 336	102
25 to 34 years .....	576	33	72	73	92	121	88	73	24	—	15 500	16 573	53
35 to 44 years .....	280	24	58	12	32	37	45	61	11	—	16 667	17 586	57
45 to 64 years .....	221	30	81	26	16	28	10	12	14	4	9 962	13 984	67
65 years and over .....	146	44	35	24	6	22	9	6	—	—	7 417	9 989	35
Male householder, no wife present .....	940	229	262	108	40	150	69	37	38	7	9 485	12 274	283
15 to 24 years .....	311	81	135	50	12	12	13	8	—	—	7 244	8 349	144
25 to 34 years .....	309	47	81	33	17	90	23	—	18	—	12 008	13 341	59
35 to 44 years .....	99	7	15	—	—	32	15	18	12	—	19 063	19 660	11
45 to 64 years .....	127	18	24	14	11	16	18	11	8	7	14 205	19 646	18
65 years and over .....	94	76	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 682	4 010	51
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 066	923	618	198	111	155	48	9	4	—	5 712	7 109	913
15 to 24 years .....	403	164	151	19	14	21	28	6	—	—	5 868	7 297	229
25 to 34 years .....	507	162	156	81	58	50	—	—	—	—	7 933	8 046	180
35 to 44 years .....	224	71	91	25	6	24	7	—	—	—	7 330	7 945	98
45 to 64 years .....	328	148	96	43	—	31	6	—	4	—	5 571	7 114	154
65 years and over .....	604	378	124	30	33	29	7	3	—	—	4 321	5 883	252
Median age .....	32.1	46.6	30.0	28.2	28.5	30.9	31.5	35.4	35.4	52.5	...	...	34.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 481	577	695	267	218	328	214	123	48	11	9 739	11 701	706
1975 to 1978 .....	1 556	440	391	197	130	209	82	81	26	—	9 156	10 712	476
1970 to 1974 .....	426	163	100	40	23	56	24	5	15	—	7 155	9 805	157
1960 to 1969 .....	265	114	69	28	6	33	—	7	8	—	5 873	8 817	99
1959 or earlier .....	150	62	54	12	7	15	—	—	—	—	6 625	6 910	72
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 842	1 344	1 292	537	384	641	320	216	97	11	9 025	10 950	1 510
0.50 or less .....	3 035	966	807	283	204	425	167	116	56	11	8 053	10 463	880
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 566	312	401	231	147	210	136	94	35	—	10 758	12 025	463
1.01 to 1.50 .....	228	61	84	23	33	4	17	—	6	—	8 278	9 841	160
1.51 or more .....	13	5	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	16 875	14 507	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	36	12	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 882	6 432	—
0.50 or less .....	29	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 368	5 327	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 010	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	4 878	1 356	1 309	544	384	641	320	216	97	11	8 975	10 916	1 510
Central heating system .....	3 520	857	952	402	262	493	291	170	82	11	9 711	11 720	937
Air conditioning .....	3 760	837	1 011	447	316	549	295	210	84	11	10 179	11 950	898
Central system .....	1 669	336	421	155	144	262	167	123	57	4	11 250	13 274	330
Vehicles available .....	3 947	709	1 134	497	358	619	306	216	97	11	10 656	12 319	921
1 .....	2 160	550	752	242	156	274	91	47	48	—	8 396	10 037	581
2 or more .....	1 787	159	382	255	202	345	215	169	49	11	13 707	15 077	340
House heating fuel .....	4 878	1 356	1 309	544	384	641	320	216	97	11	8 975	10 916	1 510
Utility gas .....	1 904	537	477	251	148	264	111	88	28	—	9 233	10 562	581
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	115	51	7	10	10	25	5	—	7	—	9 821	11 130	58
Electricity .....	2 748	719	786	283	221	352	204	110	62	11	8 992	11 243	793
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 210	6
Other .....	105	43	39	—	5	—	—	18	—	—	6 080	9 047	72
Median rooms .....	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.3	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 791	1 327	1 291	534	378	629	320	209	92	11	8 966	10 902	1 476
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 367	715	393	101	58	66	15	15	4	—	4 835	6 382	711
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 083	246	350	219	67	114	66	13	8	—	8 794	9 848	302
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 110	190	322	136	134	185	94	15	27	7	10 790	12 101	249
\$200 to \$249 .....	668	69	99	59	87	189	77	60	28	—	15 417	15 525	104
\$250 to \$299 .....	284	32	44	5	12	55	50	61	25	—	19 444	19 449	44
\$300 to \$349 .....	59	12	7	—	6	4	11	19	—	—	20 114	18 277	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	28	—	—	—	—	4	—	20	—	4	27 917	29 353	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 020	—
\$500 or more .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 330	4
No cash rent .....	185	59	73	14	14	12	7	6	—	—	7 853	8 495	62
Median .....	\$141	\$86	\$127	\$139	\$169	\$184	\$193	\$249	\$231	\$198	...	...	\$99
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	524	411	80	10	5	11	7	—	—	—	3 620	4 272	374
\$100 to \$149 .....	696	231	288	88	41	38	4	6	—	—	6 581	7 261	264
\$150 to \$199 .....	964	255	285	141	90	107	46	22	18	—	8 670	10 181	275
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 027	170	293	170	93	163	106	12	13	7	10 743	11 957	200
\$250 to \$299 .....	700	123	142	82	80	171	46	39	17	—	12 594	13 048	199
\$300 to \$349 .....	431	27	73	22	44	100	75	52	38	—	17 250	17 812	57
\$350 to \$399 .....	164	47	37	7	—	19	23	25	6	—	9 808	14 134	41
\$400 to \$499 .....	62	—	17	—	11	8	6	34	—	—	25 938	23 081	—
\$500 or more .....	164	4	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	9 500	18 742	4
No cash rent .....	185	59	73	14	14	12	7	6	—	—	7 853	8 495	62
Median .....	\$205	\$148	\$190	\$205	\$226	\$247	\$248	\$322	\$295	\$245	...	...	\$157
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	806	32	58	57	84	166	197	109	92	11	20 119	21 412	45
15 to 19 percent .....	781	43	92	144	96	255	77	74	—	—	15 233	15 320	47
20 to 24 percent .....	732	140	182	124	105	136	33	12	—	—	10 887	10 967	150
25 to 29 percent .....	575	76	229	144	56	56	6	8	—	—	9 519	9 485	109
30 to 34 percent .....	285	66	181	22	12	4	—	—	—	—	6 555	6 829	130
35 to 49 percent .....	533	151	342	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	6 208	6 262	206
50 percent or more .....	869	735	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 953	3 072	702
Not computed .....	210	84	73	14	14	12	7	6	—	—	6 944	7 483	87
Median .....	24.8	50+	31.3	22.4	20.1	17.8	13.8	14.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 241</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>284</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	487	161	115	31	49	26	50	32	15	8	236
2 persons .....	1 454	450	242	171	186	147	188	44	14	12	260
3 persons .....	1 273	298	196	229	159	111	176	45	49	10	281
4 persons .....	1 286	174	209	172	168	162	237	59	86	19	326
5 persons .....	457	54	90	95	25	19	92	29	42	11	294
6 persons .....	202	53	46	25	12	17	32	10	7	—	254
7 persons .....	67	8	20	20	6	—	6	7	—	—	264
8 or more persons .....	15	—	—	4	6	—	5	—	—	—	329
Median .....	3.03	2.47	3.02	3.25	2.94	3.11	3.38	3.32	3.83	3.50	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 213</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>291</b>
15 to 24 years .....	125	—	49	23	17	13	12	11	—	—	279
25 to 34 years .....	1 120	116	184	124	166	118	253	64	86	9	341
35 to 44 years .....	1 082	179	138	211	104	110	179	84	55	22	306
45 to 64 years .....	1 593	424	276	276	180	141	196	28	57	15	267
65 years and over .....	293	136	56	39	22	26	14	—	—	—	209
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>307</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>325</b>
15 to 24 years .....	27	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	615
25 to 34 years .....	111	12	17	7	11	12	32	20	—	—	385
35 to 44 years .....	74	31	5	—	24	—	7	—	—	—	302
45 to 64 years .....	84	23	11	4	15	12	12	7	—	—	313
65 years and over .....	11	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	196
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>721</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>226</b>
15 to 24 years .....	19	8	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	313
25 to 34 years .....	91	16	16	—	26	—	27	—	—	6	326
35 to 44 years .....	104	13	16	21	19	19	11	5	—	—	305
45 to 64 years .....	349	119	108	42	21	14	37	—	—	8	226
65 years and over .....	158	115	30	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	173
Median age .....	43.9	53.8	45.9	44.3	40.4	42.6	39.3	36.2	35.7	39.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	613	20	42	28	106	92	164	84	66	11	410
1975 to 1978 .....	1 741	185	264	237	212	188	391	105	118	41	344
1970 to 1974 .....	1 171	240	198	260	169	104	138	34	20	8	278
1960 to 1969 .....	1 240	449	332	190	96	91	70	3	9	—	226
1959 or earlier .....	476	304	82	32	28	7	23	—	—	—	181
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	28	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
4 rooms .....	282	154	72	14	12	24	6	—	—	—	193
5 rooms .....	1 231	486	285	124	100	77	113	28	18	—	223
6 rooms .....	1 590	356	297	311	225	151	152	87	11	—	273
7 rooms .....	1 090	115	147	212	169	144	212	56	15	20	321
8 or more rooms .....	1 020	70	106	86	105	86	303	55	169	40	415
Median .....	6.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.5	8.5	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	635	5	30	11	60	57	214	109	107	42	466
1970 to 1974 .....	764	48	72	109	118	140	207	25	45	—	363
1960 to 1969 .....	1 573	261	293	321	210	176	212	62	28	10	286
1950 to 1959 .....	1 273	486	304	173	122	54	77	30	19	8	225
1940 to 1949 .....	648	262	151	70	75	31	50	—	9	—	221
1939 or earlier .....	348	136	68	63	26	24	26	—	5	—	228
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	104	89	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	166
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	447	241	130	41	8	17	10	—	—	—	192
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	809	325	183	93	94	46	62	6	—	—	222
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 116	313	271	213	142	84	81	12	—	—	245
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	809	155	144	157	112	88	119	21	13	—	284
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	562	28	107	74	109	91	141	5	—	—	333
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	864	32	51	136	92	105	254	141	39	14	405
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	351	15	12	33	44	51	76	36	84	—	421
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	134	—	10	—	—	5	38	5	56	20	624
\$150,000 or more .....	45	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	26	750+
Median .....	\$41 500	\$26 700	\$35 700	\$41 600	\$43 800	\$50 800	\$58 800	\$67 100	\$89 900	\$130 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	2 164	711	478	390	251	129	147	7	42	9	239
15 to 19 percent .....	1 007	138	147	159	138	155	212	48	10	—	322
20 to 24 percent .....	675	117	71	71	77	67	123	80	58	11	351
25 to 29 percent .....	515	46	84	73	18	39	142	49	53	11	397
30 to 34 percent .....	257	60	34	5	40	30	41	18	16	13	337
35 percent or more .....	589	121	89	49	73	62	121	24	34	16	324
Not computed .....	34	5	15	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	240
Median .....	17.2	13.0	14.4	14.7	16.7	18.6	21.4	23.6	24.7	29.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>5 237</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>284</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	37	—	4	16	—	8	4	—	5	—	295
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	3 002	398	394	442	361	319	623	209	196	60	337
Other built-in electric units .....	816	235	157	181	119	75	43	—	—	—	254
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	612	248	148	51	65	55	33	12	—	—	220
Other means .....	770	313	215	57	66	25	83	5	6	—	217
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>5 052</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>288</b>
Central system .....	2 667	227	363	376	340	293	616	190	202	60	355
1 or more individual room units .....	2 385	858	527	357	259	181	163	29	11	—	232
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>5 237</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>284</b>
Utility gas .....	2 741	740	499	343	278	236	440	106	80	19	269
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	69	24	30	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	217
Electricity .....	2 206	365	319	376	300	230	328	120	127	41	307
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Other .....	210	54	70	28	18	16	18	—	6	—	236

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Florence city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

## PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	838	48	222	260	136	95	60	17	—	89
2 persons -----	1 282	25	245	406	292	157	95	41	21	98
3 persons -----	382	—	46	80	128	45	83	—	—	113
4 persons -----	184	—	6	19	64	22	49	24	—	128
5 persons -----	52	—	—	—	—	14	26	12	—	173
6 persons -----	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	125
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	1.92	1.26	1.65	1.80	2.13	1.97	2.52	2.23	2.00	...

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 541	25	217	415	409	196	186	72	21	107
15 to 24 years -----	37	—	—	7	10	—	20	—	—	154
25 to 34 years -----	74	—	—	23	39	5	—	—	—	109
35 to 44 years -----	39	—	8	—	11	—	7	—	—	151
45 to 64 years -----	739	6	63	185	177	159	100	33	16	116
65 years and over -----	652	19	146	200	172	32	39	39	5	95
Male householder, no wife present -----	192	12	51	55	13	24	27	10	—	90
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	73	—	27	7	5	18	16	—	—	113
65 years and over -----	106	12	24	35	8	6	11	10	—	87
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 028	36	251	295	215	119	100	12	—	94
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	53	—	16	15	14	—	8	—	—	92
45 to 64 years -----	335	10	60	96	64	54	44	7	—	101
65 years and over -----	632	26	175	184	137	57	48	5	—	91
Median age -----	65.1	73.6	69.3	66.5	64.9	59.3	58.7	66.7	59.6	...

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	76	—	7	7	30	13	19	—	—	120
1975 to 1978 -----	271	12	33	62	78	31	43	12	—	109
1970 to 1974 -----	328	—	54	48	74	87	58	7	—	121
1960 to 1969 -----	651	5	115	217	137	63	72	42	—	99
1959 or earlier -----	1 435	56	310	431	318	145	121	33	21	95

## ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	35	13	7	4	6	—	—	5	—	66
4 rooms -----	264	30	106	54	47	6	12	9	—	74
5 rooms -----	826	16	209	300	174	75	47	5	—	91
6 rooms -----	957	14	180	290	214	136	106	12	5	100
7 rooms -----	341	—	17	93	108	45	67	6	5	114
8 or more rooms -----	338	—	—	24	88	77	81	57	11	144
Median -----	5.8	4.3	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	8.1	8.5+	...

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	87	—	—	—	27	15	33	12	—	152
1970 to 1974 -----	132	—	11	19	21	31	50	—	—	137
1960 to 1969 -----	437	—	46	130	135	63	40	23	—	108
1950 to 1959 -----	762	5	154	199	195	96	79	24	10	103
1940 to 1949 -----	688	47	172	221	147	41	54	6	—	89
1939 or earlier -----	655	21	136	196	112	93	57	29	11	97

## VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	179	28	51	45	23	11	7	9	5	81
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	587	26	178	167	144	46	19	7	—	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	597	14	126	184	143	72	58	—	—	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	555	5	111	214	122	60	38	5	—	94
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	247	—	53	71	63	18	42	—	—	100
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	131	—	—	54	60	12	5	—	—	105
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	259	—	—	30	50	69	76	34	—	143
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	136	—	—	—	32	36	41	17	10	150
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	62	—	—	—	—	15	19	22	6	192
\$150,000 or more -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Median -----	\$30 300	\$11 600	\$21 300	\$27 900	\$30 600	\$34 200	\$48 200	\$76 900	\$95 500	...

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	1 336	37	199	415	335	159	122	53	16	101
10 to 14 percent -----	476	5	138	94	75	71	66	27	—	100
15 to 19 percent -----	280	25	74	62	73	22	24	—	—	92
20 to 24 percent -----	161	—	19	67	33	23	19	—	—	98
25 to 29 percent -----	143	—	19	44	37	15	28	—	—	106
30 to 34 percent -----	135	—	34	40	40	—	21	—	—	96
35 percent or more -----	214	6	30	43	39	49	33	14	—	118
Not computed -----	16	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	5	110
Median -----	10.4	10—	12.1	10—	10—	10.7	12.6	10—	10—	...

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Hearing equipment -----	2 761	73	519	765	637	339	313	94	21	101
Steam or hot water system -----	64	—	—	25	6	10	16	7	—	127
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 053	7	114	215	265	214	158	64	16	118
Other built-in electric units -----	379	—	70	123	114	28	32	7	5	99
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	506	32	132	207	70	29	30	6	—	86
Other means -----	759	34	203	195	182	58	77	10	—	93
Air conditioning -----	2 524	35	469	701	585	314	305	94	21	102
Central system -----	998	7	86	197	250	207	175	60	16	121
1 or more individual room units -----	1 526	28	383	504	335	107	130	34	5	92
House heating fuel -----	2 761	73	519	765	637	339	313	94	21	101
Utility gas -----	1 648	46	343	522	304	206	174	42	11	96
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	57	—	5	24	12	—	11	5	—	99
Electricity -----	900	6	148	191	277	118	110	40	10	109
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	29	—	—	9	13	—	—	7	—	111
Other -----	127	21	23	19	31	15	18	—	—	100



Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Florence city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	8 748	782	961	2 157	3 661	1 187	4 878	1 079	526	708	1 887	678
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	6 189	668	780	1 643	2 502	596	1 872	312	162	313	805	280
15 to 24 years.....	168	17	12	17	100	22	649	139	42	145	250	73
25 to 34 years.....	1 226	243	172	310	443	58	576	105	53	101	219	98
35 to 44 years.....	1 202	165	236	381	366	54	280	31	28	10	171	40
45 to 64 years.....	2 553	220	288	738	1 069	238	221	19	19	23	117	43
65 years and over.....	1 040	23	72	197	524	224	146	18	20	34	48	26
Male householder, no wife present.....	543	43	35	186	190	89	940	256	105	176	295	108
15 to 24 years.....	30	—	—	22	8	—	311	95	14	66	112	24
25 to 34 years.....	122	38	14	46	19	5	309	91	51	42	96	29
35 to 44 years.....	93	—	10	41	32	10	99	26	20	26	21	6
45 to 64 years.....	175	5	6	53	67	44	127	25	13	28	34	27
65 years and over.....	123	—	5	24	64	30	94	19	7	14	32	22
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 016	71	146	328	969	502	2 066	511	259	219	787	290
15 to 24 years.....	19	5	—	8	6	—	403	116	72	28	112	75
25 to 34 years.....	103	24	4	28	43	4	507	103	62	58	248	36
35 to 44 years.....	172	7	36	13	84	32	224	58	35	17	101	13
45 to 64 years.....	775	22	74	170	408	101	328	75	31	72	103	47
65 years and over.....	947	13	32	109	428	365	604	159	59	44	223	119
Median age.....	52.2	38.4	44.9	48.8	56.1	65.8	32.1	30.5	33.0	30.8	32.5	35.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	746	209	140	158	188	51	2 481	669	282	383	878	269
1975 to 1978.....	2 124	573	317	507	609	118	1 556	410	184	172	581	209
1970 to 1974.....	1 605	—	504	427	569	105	426	—	60	75	230	61
1960 to 1969.....	2 085	—	—	1 065	815	205	265	—	—	78	116	71
1959 or earlier.....	2 188	—	—	—	1 480	708	150	—	—	—	82	68
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	6	—	15	12	4
2 rooms.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	177	56	15	24	57	25
3 rooms.....	75	—	—	18	28	29	967	329	74	93	271	200
4 rooms.....	621	24	33	81	348	135	1 807	457	253	324	618	155
5 rooms.....	2 283	104	162	520	1 182	315	1 204	179	146	156	525	198
6 rooms.....	2 760	171	250	640	1 293	406	486	39	13	64	294	76
7 or more rooms.....	3 005	483	516	894	810	302	200	13	25	32	110	20
Median.....	6.0	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.8	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 696	782	961	2 146	3 626	1 181	4 842	1 079	526	708	1 860	669
0.50 or less.....	6 094	505	647	1 436	2 570	936	3 035	733	370	490	1 037	405
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 476	271	302	697	204	225	1 566	341	126	204	693	212
1.01 to 1.50.....	95	6	12	6	62	9	228	15	28	14	125	46
1.51 or more.....	31	—	—	7	13	11	13	—	2	—	5	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	52	—	—	11	35	6	36	—	—	—	27	9
0.50 or less.....	43	—	—	7	30	6	29	—	—	—	20	9
0.51 to 1.00.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	1 522	73	76	299	677	397	1 732	488	162	265	561	256
2 persons.....	3 011	211	273	677	1 393	457	1 511	336	220	235	506	214
3 persons.....	1 745	127	196	520	772	130	704	132	57	106	332	77
4 persons.....	1 552	229	276	449	498	100	486	94	48	66	229	49
5 persons.....	567	130	92	146	165	34	290	15	23	36	160	56
6 or more persons.....	351	12	48	66	156	69	155	14	16	—	99	26
Median.....	2.45	3.34	3.17	2.70	2.33	1.93	1.97	1.65	1.96	1.88	2.26	1.89
Total persons.....	24 242	2 480	3 166	6 196	9 633	2 767	11 253	2 050	1 173	1 442	5 031	1 557
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	8 403	758	912	2 121	3 532	1 080	1 847	73	113	273	1 046	342
2.....	134	—	—	3	45	86	550	48	12	151	245	94
3 and 4.....	68	—	4	15	28	21	726	86	96	55	319	170
5 to 9.....	22	—	—	6	16	—	427	171	61	53	84	58
10 to 49.....	45	5	—	6	34	—	767	368	102	122	161	14
50 or more.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	490	310	114	34	32	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	70	19	45	6	—	—	71	23	28	20	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	8 744	782	961	2 157	3 657	1 187	4 878	1 079	526	708	1 887	678
Steam or hot water system.....	111	—	5	5	40	61	50	7	—	12	21	10
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	4 406	702	748	1 392	1 249	315	1 867	929	342	255	273	68
Other built-in electric units.....	1 253	55	129	422	513	134	1 095	116	136	238	471	134
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 259	—	12	135	872	240	508	15	14	71	345	63
Other means.....	1 715	25	67	203	983	437	1 358	12	34	132	777	403
Air conditioning.....	8 266	775	961	2 079	3 455	996	3 760	1 059	485	550	1 266	400
Central system.....	3 971	725	757	1 192	1 065	232	1 669	933	331	233	139	33
1 or more individual room units.....	4 295	50	204	887	2 390	764	2 091	126	154	317	1 127	367
House heating fuel.....	8 744	782	961	2 157	3 657	1 187	4 878	1 079	526	708	1 887	678
Utility gas.....	4 841	214	422	1 019	2 316	870	1 904	60	127	255	1 085	377
Battled, tank, or LP gas.....	153	6	22	19	71	35	115	14	11	10	47	33
Electricity.....	3 330	537	481	1 047	1 035	230	2 748	1 000	388	424	696	240
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	42	—	—	5	30	7	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other.....	378	25	36	67	205	45	105	5	—	13	59	28
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	832	29	26	139	379	259	1 510	260	146	178	673	253
Percent below poverty level.....	9.5	3.7	2.7	6.4	10.4	21.8	31.0	24.1	27.8	25.1	35.7	37.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	1 003	24	26	146	486	321	1 356	258	117	173	582	226
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 214	23	76	179	658	278	1 309	309	106	182	495	217
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	659	27	60	157	311	104	544	85	41	75	244	99
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	450	27	59	104	187	73	384	94	52	67	159	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 246	122	139	281	577	127	641	134	102	99	235	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 084	139	126	310	413	96	320	107	73	32	78	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 832	263	228	600	627	114	216	55	23	62	53	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	831	88	185	248	271	39	97	37	12	14	34	—
\$50,000 or more.....	429	69	62	132	131	35	11	—	—	4	7	—
Median.....	\$19 204	\$25 788	\$24 707	\$23 162	\$16 819	\$9 834	\$8 975	\$9 459	\$12 439	\$9 974	\$8 395	\$7 047
Mean.....	\$21 655	\$28 067	\$27 529	\$25 130	\$19 101	\$14 240	\$10 916	\$12 137	\$12 651	\$11 967	\$10 117	\$8 754

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 748	8 403	275	70	4 878	1 847	550	726	427	767	490	71
Condominium housing units	6	6	—	—	89	6	—	43	6	—	34	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	6 189	6 012	137	40	1 872	909	220	257	153	183	112	38
15 to 24 years	168	162	—	6	649	250	79	91	56	98	47	28
25 to 34 years	1 226	1 208	5	13	576	262	60	97	72	146	29	10
35 to 44 years	1 202	1 157	45	—	280	200	37	19	3	7	—	—
45 to 64 years	2 553	2 492	50	11	221	146	22	40	6	7	—	—
65 years and over	1 040	993	37	10	146	51	22	10	16	25	22	—
Male householder, no wife present	543	521	17	5	940	287	112	140	120	183	85	13
15 to 24 years	30	30	—	—	311	82	38	44	49	79	19	—
25 to 34 years	122	122	—	—	309	95	25	36	53	76	18	6
35 to 44 years	93	88	—	5	99	33	9	25	13	7	12	—
45 to 64 years	175	164	11	—	127	49	20	27	7	17	7	—
65 years and over	123	117	6	—	94	28	20	8	5	14	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 016	1 870	121	25	2 066	651	218	329	154	401	293	20
15 to 24 years	19	19	—	—	403	81	59	83	37	105	24	14
25 to 34 years	103	99	4	—	507	126	54	94	50	153	30	—
35 to 44 years	172	162	3	7	224	106	20	16	26	41	15	—
45 to 64 years	775	738	25	12	328	96	48	76	13	33	56	6
65 years and over	947	852	89	6	604	242	37	60	28	69	168	—
Median age	52.2	52.0	64.2	46.7	32.1	35.7	32.0	29.6	27.7	28.2	57.2	24.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	746	717	11	18	2 481	756	273	412	277	507	191	65
1975 to 1978	2 124	2 067	27	30	1 556	608	131	237	110	190	274	6
1970 to 1974	1 605	1 546	37	22	426	239	78	18	28	44	19	—
1960 to 1969	2 085	2 040	45	—	265	126	54	48	12	19	6	—
1959 or earlier	2 188	2 033	155	—	150	118	14	11	—	7	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	37	—	19	4	—	8	6	—
2 rooms	4	4	—	—	177	22	28	39	16	40	32	—
3 rooms	75	59	10	6	967	173	136	196	77	214	156	15
4 rooms	621	579	25	17	1 807	489	169	298	233	331	243	44
5 rooms	2 283	2 177	65	41	1 204	628	156	142	76	137	53	12
6 rooms	2 760	2 653	101	6	486	361	29	34	25	37	—	—
7 or more rooms	3 005	2 931	74	—	200	174	13	13	—	—	—	—
Median	6.0	6.0	5.9	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 696	8 377	249	70	4 842	1 838	550	718	427	761	477	71
0.50 or less	6 094	5 875	181	38	3 035	987	295	438	327	552	409	27
0.51 to 1.00	2 476	2 385	65	26	1 566	718	221	256	100	177	68	26
1.01 to 1.50	95	89	—	6	228	128	28	24	—	30	—	18
1.51 or more	31	28	3	—	13	5	6	—	—	2	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	26	26	—	36	9	—	8	—	6	13	—
0.50 or less	43	22	21	—	29	9	—	8	—	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	37	—	19	4	—	8	6	—
1	107	81	15	11	1 271	198	164	250	121	290	248	—
2	2 137	2 034	80	23	2 388	911	236	350	256	352	218	65
3	4 919	4 759	124	36	1 043	629	111	112	50	117	18	6
4	1 288	1 237	51	—	128	103	15	10	—	—	—	—
5 or more	297	292	5	—	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 003	941	52	10	1 356	492	202	225	57	197	177	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 214	1 154	49	11	1 309	486	134	200	104	250	115	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	659	644	15	—	544	182	64	105	58	95	40	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	450	426	17	7	384	159	27	57	40	48	37	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 246	1 190	32	24	641	269	87	52	69	103	49	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 084	1 042	36	6	320	109	12	48	62	36	36	17
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 832	1 776	44	12	216	114	24	12	12	24	30	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	831	806	25	—	97	32	—	27	25	7	6	—
\$50,000 or more	429	424	5	—	11	4	—	—	—	7	—	—
Median	\$19 204	\$19 358	\$15 804	\$15 972	\$8 975	\$9 451	\$7 147	\$7 347	\$12 263	\$8 666	\$7 864	\$13 984
Mean	\$21 655	\$21 828	\$17 874	\$15 777	\$10 916	\$11 230	\$8 983	\$9 954	\$14 100	\$10 841	\$10 329	\$13 296
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	8 744	8 399	275	70	4 878	1 847	550	726	427	767	490	71
Steam or hot water system	111	101	10	—	50	—	—	12	20	18	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 406	4 244	113	49	1 867	346	106	242	211	487	417	58
Other built-in electric units	1 253	1 235	18	—	1 095	319	188	194	142	186	66	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 259	1 172	87	—	508	418	31	8	13	24	7	—
Other means	1 715	1 647	47	21	1 358	764	225	270	41	52	—	6
Air conditioning	8 266	7 943	253	70	3 760	1 281	335	482	388	732	479	63
Central system	3 971	3 854	83	34	1 669	219	82	197	251	498	416	6
Vehicles available	8 180	7 874	242	64	3 947	1 482	395	549	406	668	383	64
1	2 206	2 099	96	11	2 160	721	238	344	199	360	268	30
2 or more	5 974	5 775	146	53	1 787	761	157	205	207	308	115	34
House heating fuel	8 744	8 399	275	70	4 878	1 847	550	726	427	767	490	71
Utility gas	4 841	4 604	218	19	1 904	1 136	220	264	79	119	61	25
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 153	1 126	—	27	115	51	—	39	12	7	6	—
Electricity	3 330	3 254	52	24	2 748	555	330	423	330	641	423	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42	42	—	—	105	105	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other	378	373	5	—	105	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	8 733	8 388	275	70	4 878	1 847	550	726	427	767	490	71
Utility gas	592	549	37	6	572	159	86	160	39	56	60	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37	24	7	—	58	27	—	20	5	6	—	—
Electricity	8 104	7 815	231	58	4 244	1 661	464	542	383	705	430	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	7 162	6 911	193	58	2 779	1 312	340	407	199	315	162	44
With own children under 18 years	3 220	3 140	54	26	1 580	804	219	237	59	181	50	30
With own children under 6 years	1 020	1 007	6	7	872	438	137	109	39	106	13	30
Female householder, no husband present	811	748	50	13	757	323	100	125	40	119	44	6
With own children under 18 years	333	313	7	13	540	202	93	103	26	92	24	—
With own children under 6 years	64	64	—	—	194	82	41	34	6	31	—	—
Nonfamily householder	1 586	1 492	82	12	2 099	535	210	319	228	452	328	27
Income in 1979 below poverty level	832	778	44	10	1 510	586	222	257	80	232	119	14
Percent below poverty level	9.5	9.3	16.0	14.3	31.0	31.7	40.4	35.4	18.7	30.2	24.3	19.7



Table B-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Florence city										
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>										
Nonrelatives present	8 748	1 522	3 011	1 745	1 552	567	239	72	40	2.45
	151	—	53	53	17	9	—	14	5	2.92
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	79	44	18	10	—	—	7	—	—	1.40
4 rooms	621	214	228	103	52	6	9	—	9	1.92
5 rooms	2 283	488	905	447	273	117	26	16	11	2.22
6 rooms	2 760	479	978	519	563	137	47	27	10	2.42
7 rooms	1 561	157	511	411	317	110	39	16	—	2.77
8 or more rooms	1 444	140	371	255	347	197	111	13	10	3.33
Median	6.0	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.3	6.2	5.5	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 696	1 487	3 003	1 741	1 552	567	239	72	35	2.45
1.00 or less	8 570	1 487	3 003	1 741	1 552	561	197	29	—	2.43
1.01 to 1.50	95	—	—	—	—	6	35	43	11	6.65
1.51 or more	31	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	24	8.27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	35	8	4	—	—	—	—	5	1.24
1.00 or less	48	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.19
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached or attached	8 403	1 428	2 891	1 721	1 510	541	214	72	26	2.46
2 or more	275	82	88	24	29	19	25	—	8	2.13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	70	12	32	—	13	7	—	—	6	2.22
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 002	1 325	2 736	1 655	1 470	509	214	67	26	2.48
Less than \$10,000	283	91	122	29	24	5	6	6	—	1.91
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 034	310	338	194	108	35	29	14	6	2.11
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 406	300	519	264	170	96	31	17	9	2.28
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 671	215	670	356	304	78	29	8	11	2.43
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 056	116	352	218	273	50	32	15	—	2.78
\$50,000 to \$59,999	693	93	225	178	159	9	29	—	—	2.66
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 123	157	309	274	273	105	5	—	—	2.85
\$80,000 to \$99,999	487	28	127	104	96	82	43	7	—	3.35
\$100,000 to \$149,999	196	6	60	28	54	38	10	—	—	3.57
\$150,000 or more	53	9	14	10	9	11	—	—	—	2.85
Median	\$37 600	\$27 200	\$35 300	\$39 500	\$44 600	\$48 600	\$42 200	\$26 700	\$23 800	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
All income levels in 1979	8 748	1 522	3 011	1 745	1 552	567	239	72	40	2.45
Median income	\$19 204	\$6 654	\$18 390	\$22 590	\$24 189	\$24 178	\$25 822	\$21 250	\$19 167	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.0	24.2	12.9	13.8	15.9	16.4	11.5	18.3	23.6	...
With a mortgage	17.2	29.6	16.0	15.7	16.7	17.6	12.4	18.3	50+	...
Not mortgaged	10.4	18.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	20.4	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	832	413	195	60	92	11	31	14	16	1.52
Median income	\$3 098	\$2 822	\$2 804	\$3 917	\$3 598	\$5 208	\$5 481	\$2500—	\$4 500	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	45.0	46.7	34.5	37.4	50+	50+	47.5	32.5	50+	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	39.2	50+	50+	47.5	32.5	50+	...
Not mortgaged	34.3	41.3	30.6	24.1	27.3	—	—	—	22.5	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>										
Nonrelatives present	4 878	1 732	1 511	704	486	290	82	53	20	1.97
	400	—	285	65	27	14	7	—	2	2.20
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00
2 rooms	177	128	43	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.19
3 rooms	967	631	232	67	37	—	—	—	—	1.27
4 rooms	1 807	653	645	288	116	84	19	—	2	1.89
5 rooms	1 204	177	424	228	213	97	31	29	5	2.50
6 rooms	486	76	115	108	73	65	24	15	10	2.98
7 or more rooms	200	30	52	13	41	44	8	9	3	3.62
Median	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 842	1 712	1 495	704	486	290	82	53	20	1.97
1.00 or less	4 601	1 712	1 495	704	443	206	32	9	—	1.89
1.01 to 1.50	228	—	—	—	37	84	50	44	13	5.42
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	7.57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.40
1.00 or less	36	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.40
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached or attached	1 847	438	491	383	263	171	54	32	15	2.49
2	550	184	176	66	53	59	7	5	—	2.02
3 and 4	726	269	256	74	82	27	8	7	3	1.87
5 to 9	427	175	178	59	7	8	—	—	—	1.72
10 to 49	767	354	244	72	58	15	13	9	2	1.62
50 or more	490	293	158	32	7	—	—	—	—	1.34
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	71	19	8	18	16	10	—	—	—	2.97
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 791	1 721	1 487	664	479	285	82	53	20	1.95
Less than \$100	524	340	95	27	25	24	8	—	5	1.27
\$100 to \$149	696	274	180	81	85	30	25	12	9	1.91
\$150 to \$199	864	301	374	119	71	—	—	9	3	1.98
\$200 to \$249	1 027	407	297	143	84	80	6	10	—	1.86
\$250 to \$299	700	195	270	151	64	7	6	4	3	2.07
\$300 to \$349	431	74	140	71	72	32	29	13	—	2.52
\$350 to \$399	164	38	45	47	26	8	—	—	—	2.48
\$400 to \$499	62	—	19	6	16	16	—	5	—	3.88
\$500 or more	38	12	7	7	7	9	—	—	—	2.93
No cash rent	185	80	63	12	13	9	8	—	—	1.70
Median	\$205	\$191	\$211	\$233	\$229	\$207	\$242	\$214	\$134	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
All income levels in 1979	4 878	1 732	1 511	704	486	290	82	53	20	1.97
Median income	\$8 975	\$5 957	\$10 164	\$10 500	\$12 391	\$12 083	\$7 885	\$9 107	\$9 583	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	28.1	23.5	23.9	22.7	28.6	36.9	21.7	21.7	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 510	596	374	199	118	105	63	35	20	1.93
Median income	\$3 413	\$2 686	\$3 826	\$3 554	\$4 828	\$3 975	\$6 812	\$6 635	\$9 583	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.1	32.5	32.9	39.4	21.7	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Florence city	Married-couple families																Male householder, no wife present																Female householder, no husband present																Median age																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	15 to 24 years				25 to 34 years				35 to 44 years				45 to 64 years				65 years and over				15 to 24 years				25 to 34 years				35 to 44 years				45 to 64 years				65 years and over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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**Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 522</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>707</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 487	342	30	82	33	103	94	1 145	11	12	32	398	692
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	35	13	—	—	7	—	6	22	—	—	—	7	15
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 428	344	30	82	40	98	94	1 084	11	12	32	382	647
2 or more .....	82	11	—	—	—	5	6	71	—	—	—	17	54
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	628	67	—	5	—	24	38	561	—	—	—	122	439
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	372	50	9	4	—	15	22	322	6	6	5	158	147
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	134	26	3	12	—	5	6	108	—	—	6	45	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	45	17	—	—	7	10	—	29	5	6	—	10	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	127	68	12	34	13	9	—	58	—	—	8	39	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	63	33	—	20	6	7	—	30	—	—	5	10	15
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	86	61	—	7	14	33	7	25	—	—	8	5	12
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	38	17	6	—	—	—	11	21	—	—	—	8	13
\$40,000 or more .....	29	16	—	—	—	—	16	13	—	—	—	8	5
Median .....	\$6 654	\$16 094	\$15 625	\$18 409	\$20 000	\$14 375	\$8 529	\$5 301	\$9 792	\$11 250	\$19 063	\$7 261	\$4 290
Mean .....	\$11 003	\$20 362	\$17 554	\$17 483	\$19 991	\$15 137	\$29 094	\$8 156	\$11 496	\$11 095	\$18 155	\$9 567	\$6 794
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 325</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>594</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>487</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>107</b>
Less than \$200 .....	161	21	—	5	—	10	6	140	—	—	—	57	83
\$200 to \$249 .....	115	40	12	17	—	11	—	75	—	6	—	51	18
\$250 to \$299 .....	31	7	—	7	—	—	—	24	—	—	5	19	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	49	32	—	5	12	15	—	17	6	—	6	5	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	26	21	—	4	—	12	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	50	33	—	26	7	—	—	17	—	6	—	5	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	32	27	—	13	7	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median .....	\$236	\$347	\$615	\$401	\$457	\$322	\$196	\$204	\$346	\$325	\$325	\$215	\$167
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>838</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>487</b>
Less than \$50 .....	48	12	—	—	—	—	12	36	—	—	—	10	26
\$50 to \$74 .....	222	37	—	—	—	20	17	185	—	—	8	39	138
\$75 to \$99 .....	260	41	—	—	7	7	27	219	—	—	8	68	143
\$100 to \$124 .....	136	5	—	—	—	5	—	131	—	—	—	37	94
\$125 to \$149 .....	95	12	—	—	—	6	6	83	—	—	—	31	52
\$150 to \$199 .....	60	16	—	—	—	5	11	44	—	—	—	10	34
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	10	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$89	\$86	—	—	\$88	\$80	\$87	\$90	—	—	\$75	\$94	\$89
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	24.2	19.8	21.3	24.5	24.0	15.9	13.8	26.5	40.8	32.0	12.0	23.0	27.9
With a mortgage .....	29.6	23.9	21.3	24.5	25.7	22.1	50+	34.3	40.8	32.0	32.5	29.3	50+
Not mortgaged .....	18.5	10—	—	—	10—	10—	13.0	19.8	—	—	10—	16.8	25.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	413	44	—	5	—	14	25	369	—	—	—	88	281
Percent below poverty level .....	27.1	12.4	—	6.1	—	13.6	25.0	31.6	—	—	—	21.7	39.7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 732</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>515</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 712	629	144	229	70	105	81	1 083	120	248	25	187	503
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	8	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	438	157	26	58	21	37	15	281	6	59	10	40	166
2 .....	184	81	22	18	5	16	20	103	21	25	—	20	37
3 and 4 .....	269	84	12	25	12	27	8	185	43	32	—	56	54
5 to 9 .....	175	84	13	53	13	—	5	91	14	50	—	6	21
10 to 49 .....	354	142	57	57	7	7	14	212	36	70	15	22	69
50 or more .....	293	68	14	12	12	11	19	225	—	12	—	45	168
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	19	13	—	6	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	781	186	56	35	7	12	76	595	54	37	18	116	370
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	421	157	54	75	4	24	—	264	47	78	—	46	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	171	61	28	14	—	14	5	110	19	57	7	14	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	86	14	—	7	—	7	—	72	—	45	—	—	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	153	104	6	62	32	4	—	49	—	31	—	13	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	69	56	—	23	15	18	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	33	33	—	13	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 957	\$9 098	\$6 600	\$10 804	\$18 333	\$13 393	\$3 386	\$4 733	\$5 484	\$10 395	\$4 018	\$4 310	\$3 966
Mean .....	\$8 478	\$12 376	\$6 365	\$13 152	\$19 428	\$21 156	\$3 390	\$6 254	\$5 565	\$9 908	\$4 855	\$5 645	\$4 954
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 721</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>510</b>
Less than \$100 .....	340	81	—	11	—	16	54	259	7	—	—	72	180
\$100 to \$149 .....	274	102	34	18	11	21	18	172	20	40	—	28	84
\$150 to \$199 .....	301	77	32	18	6	12	9	224	31	100	6	14	73
\$200 to \$249 .....	407	184	58	99	9	—	—	223	55	55	15	34	64
\$250 to \$299 .....	195	96	6	42	19	29	—	99	—	39	—	37	23
\$300 to \$349 .....	74	49	6	24	19	—	—	25	—	14	—	5	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	38	10	—	10	—	—	—	28	—	—	4	—	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	12	5	—	—	—	5	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	80	19	8	7	—	4	—	61	—	—	—	5	56
Median .....	\$191	\$210	\$202	\$222	\$271	\$209	\$65	\$176	\$204	\$196	\$211	\$136	\$126
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.1	24.1	35.4	23.1	15.9	14.3	24.0	31.1	50+	24.7	50+	33.8	32.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	596	155	56	29	7	12	51	441	39	29	18	116	239
Percent below poverty level .....	34.4	24.6	38.9	12.7	10.0	11.4	63.0	40.0	32.5	11.7	72.0	59.5	46.4

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Florence city					Florence city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	179	58	41	80	Vacant for rent housing units	266	169	59	38
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	3	—	—	3	2 rooms	36	25	11	—
5 rooms	59	24	19	16	3 rooms	58	37	17	4
6 rooms	46	15	13	18	4 rooms	121	75	23	23
7 rooms	24	14	—	10	5 rooms	10	7	—	3
8 or more rooms	47	5	9	33	6 rooms	22	10	4	8
Median	6.1	5.8	5.6	6.8	7 or more rooms	19	15	4	—
					Median	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	179	58	41	80	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	161	59	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	1	94	62	28	4
2	26	10	13	3	2	127	78	23	26
3	148	43	28	77	3	45	29	8	8
4	5	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	38	19	—	19	1975 to March 1980	83	59	24	—
1970 to 1974	12	2	4	6	1970 to 1974	21	21	—	—
1960 to 1969	44	24	9	11	1960 to 1969	19	10	4	5
1950 to 1959	36	—	15	21	1950 to 1959	56	22	13	21
1940 to 1949	9	4	5	—	1940 to 1949	49	49	—	—
1939 or earlier	40	9	8	23	1939 or earlier	38	8	18	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	179	58	41	80	1, detached or attached	81	43	7	31
2 or more	—	—	—	—	2	34	12	22	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	33	20	9	4
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	22	16	6	—
Central heating system	147	58	28	61	10 to 49	71	60	11	—
Other means	32	—	13	19	50 or more	17	13	4	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	8	5	—	3
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	179	58	41	80	Specified vacant for rent housing units	266	169	59	38
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	45	28	17	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	17	—	4	13	\$100 to \$149	60	30	17	13
\$20,000 to \$29,999	34	7	8	19	\$150 to \$199	70	34	14	22
\$30,000 to \$39,999	27	8	19	—	\$200 to \$249	45	37	5	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	27	10	5	12	\$250 to \$299	42	36	6	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	26	16	1	9	\$300 to \$399	4	4	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	20	—	4	16	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	23	17	—	6	Median	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	5	—	—	5		\$166	\$193	\$147	\$153
Median	\$46 600	\$51 300	\$32 200	\$48 300					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Florence city</b>														
Total	179	—	51	54	69	5	46 600	266	45	130	87	4	—	166
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	179	—	51	54	69	5	46 600	258	37	130	87	4	—	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	50—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	25	54	15	—	—	155
2	26	—	15	11	—	—	25 800	127	16	54	57	—	—	179
3	148	—	36	43	64	5	48 500	45	4	22	15	4	—	156
4	5	—	—	—	5	—	85 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980	38	—	—	2	31	5	81 800	83	8	18	57	—	—	217
1970 to 1974	12	—	—	2	10	—	73 300	21	—	13	8	—	—	178
1960 to 1969	44	—	—	17	27	—	51 600	19	8	8	3	—	—	108
1950 to 1959	36	—	13	22	1	—	40 000	56	5	43	4	4	—	153
1940 to 1949	9	—	4	5	—	—	30 500	49	16	18	15	—	—	149
1939 or earlier	40	—	34	6	—	—	21 600	38	8	30	—	—	—	148
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	179	—	51	54	69	5	46 600	81	20	53	4	4	—	145
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177	25	77	75	—	—	179
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	255



Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Florence city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 102	210	841	1 150	1 481	960	653	1 088	470	196	53	39 100	45 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	5 292	104	472	779	1 133	764	490	900	422	184	44	41 900	48 700
15 to 24 years -----	151	—	32	35	48	5	—	18	13	—	—	31 600	37 000
25 to 34 years -----	1 090	—	66	175	264	196	126	180	69	9	5	41 600	46 700
35 to 44 years -----	1 014	13	49	89	165	161	105	249	122	39	22	52 700	58 400
45 to 64 years -----	2 178	27	209	296	448	303	216	363	191	108	17	43 800	50 200
65 years and over -----	859	64	116	184	208	99	43	90	27	28	—	33 100	38 000
Male householder, no wife present -----	387	14	34	109	60	53	24	57	21	6	9	37 100	45 900
15 to 24 years -----	27	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	106 300	121 600
25 to 34 years -----	99	—	7	31	4	25	11	21	—	—	—	43 400	42 400
35 to 44 years -----	59	—	7	7	25	14	6	—	—	—	—	37 400	35 200
45 to 64 years -----	123	—	14	51	19	7	7	14	11	—	—	27 800	38 400
65 years and over -----	79	14	6	15	5	7	—	22	10	—	—	34 500	44 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 423	92	335	262	288	143	139	131	27	6	—	30 700	33 600
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	—	8	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	31 300	31 700
25 to 34 years -----	85	—	14	28	14	10	13	—	—	6	—	30 200	39 200
35 to 44 years -----	121	8	22	20	24	18	24	5	—	—	—	32 600	34 300
45 to 64 years -----	542	21	116	71	101	68	59	92	14	—	—	34 800	38 200
65 years and over -----	656	63	183	135	143	42	43	34	13	—	—	24 700	29 000
Median age -----	51.3	69.2	60.8	56.2	51.9	47.1	48.6	47.9	46.8	50.2	40.7	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	654	—	37	56	155	78	74	176	43	24	11	50 100	55 100
1975 to 1978 -----	1 830	57	140	261	287	261	234	315	179	71	25	45 200	51 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 326	26	104	145	319	204	121	255	104	40	8	42 900	49 400
1960 to 1969 -----	1 674	42	210	227	415	247	168	214	103	39	9	38 700	44 300
1959 or earlier -----	1 618	85	350	461	305	170	56	128	41	22	—	26 400	32 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	38	6	6	14	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	22 500	25 700
4 rooms -----	456	79	154	135	42	25	14	7	—	—	—	19 800	21 600
5 rooms -----	1 793	79	378	434	586	210	61	45	—	—	—	30 100	29 600
6 rooms -----	2 257	31	244	427	567	455	229	255	33	16	—	37 700	39 600
7 rooms -----	1 295	9	33	105	213	213	213	398	91	14	6	53 200	54 100
8 or more rooms -----	1 263	6	26	35	66	57	136	378	346	166	47	76 600	79 100
Median -----	6.1	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.1	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	40	11	6	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	20 000
2 -----	1 632	156	428	460	398	138	19	28	—	5	—	23 300	26 000
3 -----	4 090	28	369	599	968	713	522	716	120	46	9	41 100	44 200
4 -----	1 083	6	31	68	103	102	93	296	269	96	19	71 100	70 100
5 or more -----	257	9	7	6	6	7	19	48	81	49	25	85 200	90 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	674	—	—	26	34	49	107	248	98	76	36	67 600	76 900
1970 to 1974 -----	823	—	12	31	109	93	113	309	127	21	8	63 300	62 500
1960 to 1969 -----	1 832	—	75	165	408	420	261	307	139	48	9	46 200	51 000
1950 to 1959 -----	1 791	37	226	364	537	266	117	144	65	35	—	35 000	39 100
1940 to 1949 -----	1 134	73	320	333	236	77	42	49	4	—	—	25 400	27 400
1939 or earlier -----	848	100	208	231	157	55	13	31	37	16	—	23 000	29 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	677	92	154	167	167	49	26	12	6	4	—	23 700	27 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	943	76	285	223	182	69	51	23	16	9	9	22 200	30 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	462	—	58	114	102	89	47	41	5	6	—	36 300	37 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	359	9	57	43	131	79	17	23	—	—	—	34 500	34 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	988	27	148	208	278	131	47	121	12	10	6	34 100	38 200
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	959	6	32	164	265	150	102	150	85	5	—	40 900	46 300
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 571	—	96	171	250	292	237	383	109	28	5	49 100	51 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	732	—	11	47	75	95	103	234	130	32	5	62 500	63 200
\$50,000 or more -----	411	—	—	13	31	6	23	101	107	102	28	84 300	89 600
Median -----	\$20 573	\$5 485	\$9 349	\$15 946	\$17 787	\$22 316	\$25 877	\$29 511	\$35 076	\$50 874	\$50 178	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 922	\$7 107	\$12 184	\$16 439	\$18 862	\$22 492	\$25 598	\$32 171	\$38 739	\$52 695	\$44 637	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	4 601	66	324	638	977	724	530	829	334	134	45	43 400	49 800
Less than 15 percent -----	1 987	9	128	256	438	359	219	337	151	76	14	43 900	50 300
15 to 19 percent -----	875	9	60	147	171	117	119	170	68	14	—	43 000	48 700
20 to 24 percent -----	597	—	40	80	147	53	60	130	70	6	11	45 700	52 000
25 to 29 percent -----	465	9	43	49	75	80	43	118	30	13	5	46 900	51 500
30 to 34 percent -----	215	24	6	26	41	18	28	52	5	15	—	47 900	48 300
35 percent or more -----	436	15	47	80	93	90	54	22	10	10	15	38 100	46 600
Not computed -----	26	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	45 700	42 900
Median -----	16.7	31.3	17.8	17.1	16.3	15.0	16.8	17.3	16.2	13.9	23.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 501	144	517	512	504	236	123	259	136	62	8	31 400	37 500
Less than 10 percent -----	1 269	20	196	239	248	150	88	182	90	48	8	37 400	44 400
10 to 14 percent -----	427	24	94	84	125	26	—	35	34	5	—	30 600	34 600
15 to 19 percent -----	266	14	78	73	35	22	16	19	—	9	—	22 400	31 900
20 to 24 percent -----	126	49	28	20	18	—	—	6	5	—	—	17 700	21 600
25 to 29 percent -----	115	—	39	27	17	8	19	5	—	—	—	25 700	30 200
30 to 34 percent -----	120	16	41	31	13	12	—	—	7	—	—	21 300	25 600
35 percent or more -----	167	21	41	32	48	18	—	7	—	—	—	25 600	26 600
Not computed -----	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	24 800	48 200
Median -----	10—	21.4	13.3	10.8	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 089	204	834	1 150	1 481	960	653	1 088	470	196	53	39 200	45 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	70	—	27	19	—	15	9	—	—	—	—	23 200	28 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	12 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	7 102	210	841	1 150	1 481	960	653	1 088	470	196	53	39 100	45 500
Central heating system -----	5 859	98	436	885	1 232	856	629	1 022	452	196	53	42 800	49 400
Air conditioning -----	6 859	146	772	1 101	1 440	945	653	1 083	470	196	53	39 800	46 400
Central system -----	3 498	8	72	233	530	474	517	982	433	196	53	58 100	61 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	487	76	110	100	123	38	13	17	6	4	—	22 700	27 800
Percent below poverty level -----	6.9	36.2	13.1	8.7	8.3	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Florence city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 907	315	546	781	888	606	374	153	57	27	160	212
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 526	42	187	359	342	204	208	87	34	15	48	227
15 to 24 years.....	536	5	55	159	151	72	63	11	6	—	14	217
25 to 34 years.....	479	5	65	111	97	88	75	14	—	11	13	233
35 to 44 years.....	214	—	6	40	53	6	45	24	24	—	16	250
45 to 64 years.....	186	12	31	34	22	11	25	38	4	4	5	237
65 years and over.....	111	20	30	15	19	27	—	—	—	—	—	166
Male householder, no wife present.....	785	33	105	113	234	141	82	20	23	5	29	227
15 to 24 years.....	290	—	49	59	90	20	35	10	11	—	16	217
25 to 34 years.....	274	11	12	30	105	66	33	10	—	—	7	231
35 to 44 years.....	78	—	11	—	15	26	14	—	12	—	—	273
45 to 64 years.....	90	9	15	8	24	29	—	—	—	5	—	236
65 years and over.....	53	13	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	124
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 596	240	254	309	312	261	84	46	—	7	83	194
15 to 24 years.....	287	7	33	59	74	72	24	11	—	7	—	228
25 to 34 years.....	400	11	86	128	69	67	39	—	—	—	—	196
35 to 44 years.....	152	8	24	19	43	31	16	4	—	—	7	213
45 to 64 years.....	246	52	45	31	34	58	5	7	—	—	14	174
65 years and over.....	511	162	66	72	92	33	—	24	—	—	62	147
Median age.....	31.4	68.8	32.3	27.6	29.2	29.9	30.4	42.3	39.8	33.0	48.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 112	76	235	383	570	407	256	93	39	22	31	230
1975 to 1978.....	1 290	170	230	284	225	165	101	46	18	5	46	188
1970 to 1974.....	249	30	48	64	57	19	5	—	—	—	26	176
1960 to 1969.....	153	39	28	30	24	6	—	—	—	—	20	149
1959 or earlier.....	103	—	5	20	12	9	6	14	—	—	37	233
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	25	13	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	89
2 rooms.....	146	28	60	19	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
3 rooms.....	807	122	215	193	175	73	7	—	—	3	19	159
4 rooms.....	1 450	130	139	347	348	265	143	49	—	7	22	213
5 rooms.....	905	22	106	157	219	172	132	47	15	—	35	234
6 rooms.....	396	—	17	60	83	74	72	35	16	4	35	258
7 or more rooms.....	178	—	5	5	24	22	12	22	26	13	49	335
Median.....	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.3	6.4	5.6	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 907	315	546	781	888	606	374	153	57	27	160	212
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 871	303	546	765	880	606	374	153	57	27	160	213
0.50 or less.....	2 584	260	306	520	587	431	200	95	25	16	144	211
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 151	35	190	233	251	175	150	58	32	11	16	223
1.01 to 1.50.....	130	8	44	12	42	—	24	—	—	—	—	201
1.51 or more.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	36	12	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	174
0.50 or less.....	29	12	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
0.51 to 1.00.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 026	201	185	181	175	154	35	41	—	—	54	168
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 026	201	185	181	175	154	35	41	—	—	54	168
1.01 or more persons per room.....	81	8	28	6	22	—	17	—	—	—	—	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	25	13	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	89
1.....	1 093	169	278	250	281	79	7	4	—	—	25	165
2.....	1 871	115	187	442	432	372	204	49	—	10	60	219
3.....	802	18	65	73	175	148	155	82	23	17	46	262
4.....	105	—	7	16	—	7	—	18	34	—	23	381
5 or more.....	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	115
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 358	37	171	220	309	186	147	78	57	20	133	223
2.....	374	44	111	63	81	18	17	19	—	—	21	161
3 and 4.....	574	76	110	165	93	73	46	4	—	7	—	166
5 to 9.....	390	—	34	126	93	74	51	12	—	—	—	216
10 to 49.....	678	37	62	131	209	158	65	16	—	—	—	222
50 or more.....	462	121	50	76	52	85	48	24	—	—	6	184
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	71	—	8	—	51	12	—	—	—	—	—	237
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	953	121	94	84	196	234	147	59	—	—	18	243
1970 to 1974.....	452	12	15	115	125	106	62	—	10	—	7	236
1960 to 1969.....	540	28	40	90	143	114	39	12	28	20	26	233
1950 to 1959.....	796	66	112	222	135	98	64	46	8	—	45	191
1940 to 1949.....	640	60	151	131	167	37	30	14	11	7	32	180
1939 or earlier.....	526	28	134	139	122	17	32	22	—	—	32	176
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	3 614	194	507	742	842	588	374	129	57	27	154	216
4 or more.....	293	121	39	39	46	18	—	24	—	—	6	135
With elevator.....	293	121	39	39	46	18	—	24	—	—	6	135
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	683	72	128	165	150	90	55	19	—	4	...	189
15 to 19 percent.....	719	64	77	154	176	114	89	18	22	5	...	218
20 to 24 percent.....	569	72	71	101	113	121	73	6	12	—	...	220
25 to 29 percent.....	448	33	81	60	116	61	60	19	10	8	...	215
30 to 34 percent.....	232	27	42	86	35	32	6	—	4	—	...	171
35 to 49 percent.....	423	22	49	67	144	66	50	19	6	—	...	220
50 percent or more.....	661	25	98	142	148	122	41	72	3	10	...	222
Not computed.....	172	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	160	197
Median.....	24.1	21.5	24.8	23.4	25.1	24.1	22.9	47.6	22.7	27.8	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	3 907	315	546	781	888	606	374	153	57	27	160	212
Central heating system.....	2 981	184	358	567	683	535	361	133	41	27	92	223
Air conditioning.....	3 318	189	406	683	783	563	339	136	57	27	135	219
Central system.....	1 518	134	115	215	288	380	216	72	29	27	42	248



Table B-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	7 721	781	1 054	509	402	1 048	1 028	1 688	793	418	20 291	22 541	581
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	5 654	160	538	288	271	841	898	1 552	724	382	23 970	26 154	159
15 to 24 years	157	6	26	17	6	57	39	6	—	—	17 853	16 302	—
25 to 34 years	1 111	15	35	72	46	242	274	344	83	—	22 288	22 753	15
35 to 44 years	1 073	14	19	43	27	143	213	362	169	83	26 502	29 184	14
45 to 64 years	2 367	41	143	78	115	251	314	732	442	251	27 880	30 789	59
65 years and over	946	84	315	78	77	148	58	108	30	48	12 372	16 750	71
Male householder, no wife present	413	42	55	33	25	75	58	69	40	16	17 902	22 507	30
15 to 24 years	30	—	9	3	—	12	—	—	6	—	15 625	17 554	—
25 to 34 years	104	11	7	12	—	33	28	7	6	—	18 167	18 643	11
35 to 44 years	71	—	—	13	15	17	6	14	6	—	16 103	19 787	6
45 to 64 years	123	12	15	5	10	13	24	33	11	—	20 903	19 375	7
65 years and over	85	19	24	—	—	—	—	15	11	16	9 926	35 790	6
Female householder, no husband present	1 654	579	461	188	106	132	72	67	29	20	7 366	10 196	392
15 to 24 years	19	8	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 125	6 742	8
25 to 34 years	89	25	32	14	6	12	—	—	—	—	9 023	8 679	25
35 to 44 years	131	16	19	27	25	27	5	12	—	—	12 850	13 648	16
45 to 64 years	623	133	196	80	50	62	40	38	16	8	9 424	12 170	109
65 years and over	792	397	208	67	20	31	27	17	13	12	4 991	8 325	234
Median age	52.0	69.5	65.6	50.0	56.3	44.3	41.6	47.0	49.9	53.2	...	...	66.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	694	38	56	55	37	110	185	164	49	—	21 288	20 848	39
1975 to 1978	1 927	130	132	90	92	328	354	520	179	102	22 382	23 941	109
1970 to 1974	1 415	120	122	121	77	145	202	326	197	105	23 032	25 514	98
1960 to 1969	1 846	136	303	115	75	264	159	432	224	138	20 815	24 584	112
1959 or earlier	1 839	357	441	128	121	201	128	246	144	73	12 373	17 373	223
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 682	769	1 041	509	402	1 041	1 028	1 688	791	413	20 345	22 575	569
1.01 or more persons per room	70	—	20	—	—	14	21	15	—	—	20 167	18 644	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	12	13	—	—	7	—	—	2	5	8 942	15 815	12
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	7 721	781	1 054	509	402	1 048	1 028	1 688	793	418	20 291	22 541	581
Central heating system	6 330	540	765	356	302	851	886	1 523	718	389	21 787	23 996	363
Air conditioning	7 433	636	1 013	478	389	1 019	1 022	1 670	788	418	20 793	23 058	462
Central system	3 756	169	324	165	129	401	504	1 065	634	365	26 462	29 017	112
Vehicles available	7 317	510	934	495	394	1 043	1 022	1 688	793	418	21 159	23 523	399
1	1 944	349	599	225	116	263	162	142	73	15	10 267	13 353	235
2 or more	5 373	161	355	270	278	780	860	1 546	720	403	24 893	27 203	164
House heating fuel	7 721	781	1 054	509	402	1 048	1 028	1 688	793	418	20 291	22 541	581
Utility gas	4 247	486	699	276	192	629	560	805	378	222	18 619	21 480	362
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115	21	24	8	9	36	6	6	—	5	13 750	14 398	15
Electricity	2 980	217	260	188	183	334	406	834	372	186	23 763	24 923	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42	13	18	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	7 222	10 650	7
Other	337	44	53	32	18	49	56	37	43	5	18 090	19 102	58
Median rooms	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.3	7.2	8.2	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 102	677	943	462	359	988	959	1 571	732	411	20 573	22 922	487
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	4 601	168	389	310	220	663	755	1 264	575	257	23 465	25 548	155
Less than \$200	979	69	182	102	65	165	97	203	84	12	17 653	19 140	61
\$200 to \$249	813	41	99	88	34	147	111	159	107	27	19 898	21 851	41
\$250 to \$299	658	11	26	35	57	91	136	211	66	25	23 667	25 936	11
\$300 to \$349	549	21	32	34	13	59	124	177	55	34	24 242	26 944	27
\$350 to \$399	445	10	14	19	30	55	88	151	51	27	25 087	27 622	5
\$400 to \$499	684	6	22	21	21	116	144	192	104	58	23 854	29 612	—
\$500 to \$599	211	—	5	5	—	19	38	104	33	7	28 371	28 938	—
\$600 to \$749	202	6	9	—	—	5	17	62	56	47	33 031	40 084	6
\$750 or more	60	4	—	6	—	6	—	5	19	20	41 735	40 612	4
Median	\$289	\$218	\$206	\$230	\$260	\$261	\$314	\$317	\$328	\$407	...	...	\$220
Not mortgaged	2 501	509	554	152	139	325	204	307	157	154	13 138	18 090	332
Less than \$50	58	21	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 870	5 712	13
\$50 to \$74	469	171	131	52	23	26	36	25	5	—	6 825	9 710	99
\$75 to \$99	704	148	159	41	41	118	42	106	35	14	12 744	15 452	99
\$100 to \$124	598	102	127	23	42	118	30	80	34	42	15 167	19 028	58
\$125 to \$149	306	40	55	19	12	44	45	59	21	11	17 045	20 238	44
\$150 to \$199	256	13	45	17	21	10	39	21	45	45	22 391	28 384	12
\$200 to \$249	94	14	—	—	—	9	12	16	11	32	32 778	39 534	7
\$250 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	56 972	57 827	—
Median	\$101	\$86	\$92	\$90	\$103	\$104	\$120	\$107	\$130	\$161	...	...	\$89
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	4 601	168	389	310	220	663	755	1 264	575	257	23 465	25 548	155
Less than 15 percent	1 987	—	13	22	8	210	271	786	436	241	30 876	34 965	—
15 to 19 percent	875	—	25	37	74	178	214	273	69	5	22 924	23 187	—
20 to 24 percent	597	—	37	88	49	90	143	128	51	11	20 862	21 782	8
25 to 29 percent	465	—	76	78	46	80	109	65	11	—	17 257	17 792	—
30 to 34 percent	215	6	82	13	22	61	11	12	8	—	13 239	14 186	6
35 percent or more	436	136	156	72	21	44	7	—	—	—	7 181	8 042	115
Not computed	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 900	26
Median	16.7	50+	32.7	25.5	22.9	18.4	17.5	13.3	10.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 501	509	554	152	139	325	204	307	157	154	13 138	18 090	332
Less than 10 percent	1 269	—	62	78	86	273	158	301	157	154	24 208	28 642	—
10 to 14 percent	427	19	201	57	46	52	46	6	—	—	9 865	11 655	8
15 to 19 percent	266	84	158	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 408	6 641	25
20 to 24 percent	126	58	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 184	5 280	52
25 to 29 percent	115	82	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 253	4 833	26
30 to 34 percent	120	99	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 892	3 855	67
35 percent or more	167	156	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 917	2 809	143
Not computed	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
Median	10—	30.3	15.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	33.7



Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Florence city**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	1 563	151	322	188	191	307	181	170	49	4	14 077	15 171	223
15 to 24 years.....	549	53	142	84	87	114	45	18	6	—	12 366	12 852	69
25 to 34 years.....	485	18	69	55	67	106	79	73	18	—	16 034	17 040	38
35 to 44 years.....	226	24	27	5	19	37	42	61	11	—	20 074	19 227	36
45 to 64 years.....	192	30	66	20	12	28	6	12	14	4	10 000	14 344	59
65 years and over.....	111	26	18	24	6	22	9	6	—	—	11 198	11 644	21
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	791	157	227	90	40	126	69	37	38	7	10 319	13 277	208
15 to 24 years.....	290	69	132	44	12	12	13	8	—	—	7 289	8 575	129
25 to 34 years.....	274	41	66	26	17	83	23	—	18	—	13 088	13 928	47
35 to 44 years.....	84	7	11	—	—	21	15	18	12	—	20 938	20 462	11
45 to 64 years.....	90	5	11	9	11	10	18	11	8	7	19 583	24 480	5
65 years and over.....	53	35	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 213	5 228	16
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	1 616	651	501	166	111	137	37	9	4	—	6 242	7 580	611
15 to 24 years.....	287	103	115	19	14	13	17	6	—	—	6 250	7 527	156
25 to 34 years.....	400	87	124	81	58	50	—	—	—	—	9 563	9 256	90
35 to 44 years.....	152	33	59	25	6	22	7	—	—	—	8 621	9 109	48
45 to 64 years.....	246	104	91	18	—	23	6	—	4	—	5 679	7 104	110
65 years and over.....	531	324	112	23	33	29	7	3	—	—	4 405	6 130	207
<b>Median age</b> .....	31.6	50.2	28.9	27.6	27.9	31.0	32.3	35.4	37.9	52.5	...	...	34.3

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980.....	2 119	440	579	227	207	299	185	123	48	11	10 446	12 294	552
1975 to 1978.....	1 303	333	310	164	113	194	82	81	26	—	10 130	11 469	332
1970 to 1974.....	266	74	78	23	9	48	20	5	9	—	8 869	11 211	72
1960 to 1969.....	179	74	43	18	6	23	—	7	8	—	6 211	10 002	48
1959 or earlier.....	103	38	40	12	7	6	—	—	—	—	6 687	6 757	38

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	3 934	947	1 033	437	342	570	287	216	91	11	9 924	11 752	1 042
0.50 or less.....	2 612	727	705	258	204	392	143	116	56	11	8 910	11 119	651
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 186	192	290	156	118	174	127	94	35	—	11 779	13 208	310
1.01 to 1.50.....	130	28	38	23	20	4	17	—	—	—	9 853	10 576	81
1.51 or more.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	26 250	25 245	—
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	36	12	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 882	6 432	—
0.50 or less.....	29	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 368	5 327	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 010	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	3 970	959	1 050	444	342	570	287	216	91	11	9 859	11 704	1 042
Central heating system.....	3 022	675	787	327	249	465	262	170	76	11	10 375	12 322	703
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	3 370	732	874	399	280	516	270	210	78	11	10 495	12 266	763
Central system.....	1 544	311	379	139	138	245	148	123	57	4	11 475	13 461	305
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	3 423	591	963	414	316	548	273	216	91	11	10 951	12 686	749
1.....	1 782	448	605	177	141	235	81	47	48	—	8 522	10 428	443
2 or more.....	1 641	143	358	237	175	313	192	169	43	11	13 679	15 138	306
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	3 970	959	1 050	444	342	570	287	216	91	11	9 859	11 704	1 042
Utility gas.....	1 515	375	369	205	129	220	101	88	28	—	10 165	11 308	402
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	46	7	—	—	6	21	5	—	7	—	16 190	18 937	7
Electricity.....	2 349	566	655	239	202	329	181	110	56	11	9 582	11 796	606
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 210	6
Other.....	54	5	26	—	5	—	—	18	—	—	9 000	13 696	21
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.3	...	...	4.0

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

<b>CONTRACT RENT</b> .....	3 907	948	1 032	434	342	558	287	209	86	11	9 840	11 667	1 026
Less than \$100.....	893	423	298	63	39	40	11	15	4	—	5 289	6 690	383
\$100 to \$149.....	880	188	262	182	67	104	56	13	8	—	9 662	10 318	226
\$150 to \$199.....	983	171	274	121	122	161	91	15	21	7	10 961	12 260	224
\$200 to \$249.....	639	69	90	49	87	184	72	60	28	—	15 533	15 637	101
\$250 to \$299.....	262	26	44	5	7	55	39	61	25	—	19 444	19 902	38
\$300 to \$349.....	59	12	7	—	6	4	11	19	—	—	20 114	18 277	—
\$350 to \$399.....	28	—	—	—	—	4	—	20	—	4	27 917	29 353	—
\$400 to \$499.....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 020	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	160	59	54	14	14	6	7	6	—	—	7 574	8 406	54
<b>Median</b> .....	\$153	\$104	\$129	\$144	\$169	\$189	\$193	\$249	\$234	\$198	...	...	\$120

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100.....	315	240	59	—	5	4	7	—	—	—	3 828	4 428	201
\$100 to \$149.....	546	171	213	83	41	28	4	6	—	—	6 594	7 462	185
\$150 to \$199.....	781	182	248	120	71	84	42	22	12	—	8 992	10 453	181
\$200 to \$249.....	888	147	243	123	93	157	93	12	13	7	11 098	12 302	175
\$250 to \$299.....	606	90	108	65	74	167	46	39	17	—	13 851	13 997	154
\$300 to \$349.....	374	12	57	22	38	85	70	52	38	—	18 500	19 028	35
\$350 to \$399.....	153	47	37	7	—	19	12	25	6	—	9 279	13 568	41
\$400 to \$499.....	57	—	3	—	6	8	6	34	—	—	26 719	23 975	—
\$500 or more.....	27	—	10	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	26 094	23 685	—
No cash rent.....	160	59	54	14	14	6	7	6	—	—	7 574	8 406	54
<b>Median</b> .....	\$212	\$156	\$192	\$202	\$226	\$251	\$248	\$322	\$301	\$245	...	...	\$168

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent.....	683	24	39	42	72	120	180	109	86	11	20 959	22 504	27
15 to 19 percent.....	719	43	57	129	89	255	72	74	—	—	15 625	15 676	33
20 to 24 percent.....	569	66	146	96	105	122	22	12	—	—	11 888	11 782	74
25 to 29 percent.....	448	38	193	102	50	51	6	8	—	—	9 797	9 994	58
30 to 34 percent.....	232	46	154	22	6	4	—	—	—	—	6 496	6 844	101
35 to 49 percent.....	423	105	283	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 401	6 538	147
50 percent or more.....	661	555	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 065	3 119	520
Not computed.....	172	71	54	—	14	6	7	6	—	—	6 875	7 819	66
<b>Median</b> .....	24.1	50+	31.8	22.0	20.1	18.1	13.7	14.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>289</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	407	116	92	31	37	26	50	32	15	8	248
2 persons -----	1 344	409	221	160	173	135	176	44	14	12	263
3 persons -----	1 126	247	191	197	145	104	145	42	45	10	282
4 persons -----	1 127	125	194	136	162	149	209	47	86	19	333
5 persons -----	400	45	63	89	20	19	82	29	42	11	307
6 persons -----	158	37	46	25	12	12	16	10	—	—	246
7 persons -----	39	—	6	20	—	—	6	7	—	—	284
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.99	2.41	2.99	3.20	2.94	3.09	3.30	3.20	3.81	3.50	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>3 851</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>291</b>
15 to 24 years -----	114	—	49	17	12	13	12	11	—	—	274
25 to 34 years -----	1 025	98	184	106	150	118	214	64	82	9	341
35 to 44 years -----	975	173	110	198	99	92	157	76	48	22	303
45 to 64 years -----	1 498	384	266	258	180	136	174	28	57	15	269
65 years and over -----	239	120	42	33	16	19	9	—	—	—	200
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>345</b>
15 to 24 years -----	27	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	615
25 to 34 years -----	93	12	6	7	11	12	32	13	—	—	394
35 to 44 years -----	52	15	5	—	18	—	7	7	—	—	317
45 to 64 years -----	75	18	7	4	15	12	12	7	—	—	328
65 years and over -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	375
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>234</b>
15 to 24 years -----	19	8	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	313
25 to 34 years -----	77	11	16	—	21	—	23	—	—	6	327
35 to 44 years -----	68	13	16	16	—	12	6	5	—	—	266
45 to 64 years -----	246	78	74	19	21	14	32	—	—	8	230
65 years and over -----	88	49	26	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	193
Median age -----	43.6	51.8	45.4	44.1	41.9	42.8	39.0	36.3	35.5	39.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	578	12	42	28	95	92	159	77	62	11	411
1975 to 1978 -----	1 574	148	252	205	197	171	342	100	111	41	346
1970 to 1974 -----	1 030	225	166	230	152	89	106	34	20	8	277
1960 to 1969 -----	1 085	387	290	178	83	79	59	—	9	—	227
1959 or earlier -----	334	207	63	17	22	7	18	—	—	—	184
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
4 rooms -----	231	109	72	8	12	24	6	—	—	—	205
5 rooms -----	1 062	427	238	111	77	72	91	28	18	—	222
6 rooms -----	1 393	301	255	265	209	134	138	80	11	—	277
7 rooms -----	967	84	147	194	152	137	167	51	15	20	319
8 or more rooms -----	935	52	94	80	99	78	282	52	158	40	418
Median -----	6.2	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.5	8.5+	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	587	5	30	5	55	57	193	104	96	42	469
1970 to 1974 -----	699	40	58	99	102	132	198	25	45	—	369
1960 to 1969 -----	1 449	213	278	300	204	171	193	52	28	10	289
1950 to 1959 -----	1 060	400	265	150	106	37	45	30	19	8	225
1940 to 1949 -----	516	218	119	48	69	24	29	—	9	—	217
1939 or earlier -----	290	103	63	56	13	24	26	—	5	—	233
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	324	163	103	28	8	17	5	—	—	—	199
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	638	257	141	77	75	36	46	6	—	—	222
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	977	278	266	166	121	79	55	12	—	—	240
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	724	145	130	150	95	74	103	14	13	—	279
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	530	23	100	74	109	83	129	5	7	—	331
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	829	32	51	130	92	105	237	133	35	14	401
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	334	15	12	33	44	51	66	36	77	—	416
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	134	—	10	—	5	—	38	5	56	20	624
\$150,000 or more -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	26	750+
Median -----	\$43 400	\$30 100	\$36 700	\$43 500	\$46 200	\$52 100	\$60 500	\$67 100	\$91 400	\$130 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 987	600	453	365	245	129	137	7	42	9	243
15 to 19 percent -----	875	123	115	137	132	142	171	45	10	—	324
20 to 24 percent -----	597	80	62	59	67	67	118	75	58	11	373
25 to 29 percent -----	465	46	73	60	13	39	121	49	53	11	401
30 to 34 percent -----	215	49	34	5	18	25	41	18	12	13	353
35 percent or more -----	436	76	69	32	60	43	96	17	27	16	334
Not computed -----	26	5	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	304
Median -----	16.7	12.4	13.9	14.3	15.9	18.3	21.4	23.6	24.2	29.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>289</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	22	—	—	5	—	8	4	—	5	—	388
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 778	336	372	419	338	306	568	194	185	60	339
Other built-in electric units -----	697	205	146	152	98	63	27	—	6	—	249
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	482	189	123	37	60	43	18	12	—	—	221
Other means -----	622	249	172	45	53	25	67	5	6	—	218
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>4 526</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>290</b>
Central system -----	2 513	209	341	353	329	280	568	182	191	60	354
1 or more individual room units -----	2 013	731	461	295	220	157	109	29	11	—	230
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>289</b>
Utility gas -----	2 395	608	450	303	248	211	384	96	76	19	273
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	46	19	12	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	217
Electricity -----	1 958	298	281	335	268	218	282	115	120	41	312
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Other -----	191	43	70	20	18	16	18	—	6	—	238

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Florence city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 501</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	761	33	205	239	130	86	51	17	—	90
2 persons -----	1 174	25	217	377	276	150	72	41	16	98
3 persons -----	339	—	41	69	120	40	69	—	—	112
4 persons -----	162	—	6	19	60	15	38	24	—	123
5 persons -----	47	—	—	—	—	9	26	12	—	178
6 persons -----	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	125
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	1.92	1.38	1.64	1.80	2.11	1.95	2.57	2.23	2.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 441</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>107</b>
15 to 24 years -----	37	—	—	7	10	—	20	—	—	154
25 to 34 years -----	65	—	—	23	35	—	7	—	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	39	—	8	—	11	—	20	—	—	151
45 to 64 years -----	680	6	58	162	177	147	81	33	16	116
65 years and over -----	620	19	131	196	164	32	39	39	—	95
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>135</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>92</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	48	—	20	7	5	11	5	—	—	89
65 years and over -----	74	6	19	14	8	6	11	10	—	96
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>925</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>93</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	53	—	16	15	14	—	8	—	—	92
45 to 64 years -----	296	5	55	96	51	54	28	7	—	98
65 years and over -----	568	22	162	171	123	48	37	5	—	90
Median age -----	65.1	72.9	68.9	66.5	64.8	59.4	59.7	66.7	57.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	76	—	7	7	30	13	19	—	—	120
1975 to 1978 -----	256	6	28	58	78	31	43	12	—	112
1970 to 1974 -----	296	—	54	40	70	75	50	7	—	119
1960 to 1969 -----	589	5	92	197	129	63	61	42	—	100
1959 or earlier -----	1 284	47	288	402	291	124	83	33	16	94
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	25	13	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	50—
4 rooms -----	225	20	89	54	47	6	—	9	—	77
5 rooms -----	731	11	191	284	169	52	19	5	—	89
6 rooms -----	864	14	165	249	194	136	94	12	—	101
7 rooms -----	328	—	17	93	100	40	67	6	5	113
8 or more rooms -----	328	—	—	24	88	72	76	57	11	143
Median -----	5.8	4.3	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	8.1	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	87	—	—	—	27	15	33	12	—	152
1970 to 1974 -----	124	—	11	19	21	31	42	—	—	134
1960 to 1969 -----	383	—	28	113	127	63	29	23	—	110
1950 to 1959 -----	731	—	147	199	195	84	72	24	10	102
1940 to 1949 -----	618	37	167	199	135	36	38	6	—	88
1939 or earlier -----	558	21	116	174	93	77	42	29	6	95
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	144	19	41	45	23	7	—	9	—	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	517	20	153	143	136	39	19	7	—	90
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	512	14	111	169	120	55	43	—	—	94
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	504	5	111	192	122	55	14	5	—	93
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	236	—	53	71	63	18	31	—	—	98
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	123	—	—	54	52	12	5	—	—	104
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	259	—	—	30	50	69	76	34	—	143
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	136	—	—	—	32	36	41	17	10	150
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	62	—	—	—	—	15	19	22	6	192
\$150,000 or more -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Median -----	\$31 400	\$12 500	\$21 700	\$29 200	\$31 400	\$38 800	\$63 000	\$76 900	\$98 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 269	37	186	388	326	147	116	53	16	102
10 to 14 percent -----	427	—	125	86	67	64	58	27	—	101
15 to 19 percent -----	266	21	69	62	73	17	24	—	—	92
20 to 24 percent -----	126	—	19	59	25	23	—	—	—	94
25 to 29 percent -----	115	—	12	44	31	15	13	—	—	101
30 to 34 percent -----	120	—	27	40	32	—	21	—	—	96
35 percent or more -----	167	—	25	25	39	40	24	14	—	121
Not computed -----	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	73
Median -----	10—	10—	11.8	10—	10—	10.5	11.0	10—	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>2 501</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>101</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	64	—	—	25	6	10	16	7	—	127
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 045	7	114	207	265	214	158	64	16	118
Other built-in electric units -----	320	—	63	117	98	16	19	7	—	96
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	451	26	106	201	70	24	18	6	—	87
Other means -----	621	25	186	154	159	42	45	10	—	91
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>2 333</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>102</b>
Central system -----	985	7	86	189	250	207	170	60	16	121
1 or more individual room units -----	1 348	23	350	470	315	78	78	34	—	91
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>2 501</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>101</b>
Utility gas -----	1 489	40	305	471	294	185	141	42	11	96
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	42	—	5	20	12	—	—	5	—	95
Electricity -----	836	6	141	185	256	106	97	40	5	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	29	—	—	9	13	—	—	7	—	111
Other -----	105	12	18	19	23	15	18	—	—	104



Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	7 721	734	871	1 962	3 145	1 009	3 970	960	452	546	1 465	547
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	5 654	625	724	1 547	2 222	536	1 563	265	146	257	667	228
15 to 24 years	157	11	7	17	100	22	549	118	36	134	204	57
25 to 34 years	1 111	234	167	279	379	52	485	89	43	74	196	83
35 to 44 years	1 073	147	223	359	290	54	226	28	28	10	123	37
45 to 64 years	2 367	210	263	718	971	205	192	19	19	11	104	39
65 years and over	946	23	64	174	482	203	111	11	20	28	40	12
Male householder, no wife present	413	43	28	141	148	53	791	241	98	140	240	72
15 to 24 years	30	—	—	22	8	—	290	89	14	54	109	24
25 to 34 years	104	38	7	35	19	5	274	82	51	35	90	16
35 to 44 years	71	—	10	41	20	—	84	26	20	21	17	—
45 to 64 years	123	5	6	32	62	18	90	25	13	22	11	19
65 years and over	85	—	5	11	39	30	53	19	—	8	13	13
Female householder, no husband present	1 654	66	119	274	775	420	1 616	454	208	149	558	247
15 to 24 years	19	5	—	8	6	—	287	78	60	22	81	46
25 to 34 years	89	19	—	23	43	4	400	90	54	50	170	36
35 to 44 years	131	7	25	13	61	25	152	58	22	6	53	13
45 to 64 years	623	22	62	148	300	91	246	75	23	39	69	40
65 years and over	792	13	32	82	365	300	531	153	49	32	185	112
Median age	52.0	38.4	44.9	48.6	56.3	66.1	31.6	32.1	32.7	28.7	30.7	38.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	694	200	134	137	178	45	2 119	574	254	337	731	223
1975 to 1978	1 927	534	282	462	538	111	1 303	386	164	116	449	188
1970 to 1974	1 415	—	455	390	479	91	266	—	34	45	149	38
1960 to 1969	1 846	—	—	973	698	175	179	—	—	48	71	60
1959 or earlier	1 839	—	—	—	1 252	587	103	—	—	—	65	38
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	6	—	15	—	4
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	40	15	24	46	21
3 rooms	54	—	—	18	13	23	807	290	51	75	220	171
4 rooms	513	18	33	70	285	107	1 457	400	224	233	466	134
5 rooms	1 974	93	142	443	1 040	256	938	172	132	118	381	135
6 rooms	2 436	171	210	590	1 103	362	408	39	13	49	245	62
7 or more rooms	2 744	452	486	841	704	261	189	13	17	32	107	20
Median	6.0	7.0	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 682	734	871	1 955	3 119	1 003	3 934	960	452	546	1 438	538
0.50 or less	5 526	491	588	1 319	2 317	811	2 612	677	345	395	869	326
0.51 to 1.00	2 086	237	277	623	772	177	1 186	268	91	151	513	163
1.01 to 1.50	57	6	6	6	30	9	130	15	16	—	56	43
1.51 or more	13	—	—	7	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	—	—	7	26	6	36	—	—	—	27	9
0.50 or less	34	—	—	7	21	6	29	—	—	—	20	9
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	1 341	73	69	268	589	342	1 491	451	145	218	464	213
2 persons	2 755	206	247	629	1 279	394	1 298	299	208	193	427	171
3 persons	1 545	107	173	459	689	117	544	109	42	80	255	58
4 persons	1 352	218	259	414	397	64	349	79	34	41	155	40
5 persons	493	130	87	137	111	28	206	8	23	14	119	42
6 or more persons	235	—	36	55	80	64	82	14	—	—	45	23
Median	2.41	3.32	3.19	2.68	2.27	1.91	1.88	1.60	1.89	1.78	2.13	1.85
Total persons	21 018	2 285	2 868	5 623	7 941	2 301	8 633	1 813	908	1 023	3 680	1 209
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	7 435	710	828	1 938	3 052	907	1 421	60	76	218	804	263
2	121	—	—	3	37	81	374	42	12	60	184	76
3 and 4	62	—	4	9	28	21	574	69	74	55	234	142
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	154	61	53	70	52
10 to 49	33	5	—	6	22	—	678	330	87	106	141	14
50 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	462	282	114	34	32	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	64	19	39	6	—	—	71	23	28	20	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	7 721	734	871	1 962	3 145	1 009	3 970	960	452	546	1 465	547
Steam or hot water system	96	—	5	5	25	61	50	7	—	12	21	10
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 116	654	699	1 312	1 167	284	1 641	836	321	215	218	51
Other built-in electric units	1 072	55	100	391	436	90	885	97	106	172	393	117
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 046	—	—	100	735	211	446	15	6	43	329	53
Other means	1 391	25	67	154	782	363	948	5	19	104	504	316
Air conditioning	7 433	727	871	1 921	3 034	880	3 370	940	439	489	1 125	377
Central system	3 756	677	708	1 144	1 019	208	1 544	834	331	212	134	33
1 or more individual room units	3 677	50	163	777	2 015	672	1 826	106	108	277	991	344
House heating fuel	7 721	734	871	1 962	3 145	1 009	3 970	960	452	546	1 465	547
Utility gas	4 247	210	396	894	1 996	751	1 515	60	110	204	829	312
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115	6	22	15	37	35	46	14	5	6	14	7
Electricity	2 980	493	417	989	906	175	2 349	881	337	317	591	223
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42	—	—	5	30	7	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other	337	25	36	59	176	41	54	5	—	13	31	5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	581	22	20	106	254	179	1 042	238	103	88	425	188
Percent below poverty level	7.5	3.0	2.3	5.4	8.1	17.7	26.2	24.8	22.8	16.1	29.0	34.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	781	17	26	113	376	249	959	242	84	85	377	171
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 054	23	69	148	577	237	1 050	247	85	160	365	193
\$10,000 to \$12,499	509	27	40	136	224	82	444	69	41	57	207	70
\$12,500 to \$14,999	402	17	54	88	178	65	342	94	46	57	133	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 048	122	99	232	492	103	570	128	92	81	217	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 028	128	126	292	391	91	287	88	69	32	72	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 688	243	215	588	528	114	216	55	23	62	53	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	793	88	185	239	248	33	91	37	12	8	34	—
\$50,000 or more	418	69	57	126	131	35	11	—	—	4	7	—
Median	\$20 291	\$25 938	\$25 943	\$24 478	\$17 658	\$10 564	\$9 859	\$9 779	\$13 370	\$11 228	\$9 837	\$7 002
Mean	\$22 541	\$28 583	\$28 208	\$26 021	\$19 748	\$15 190	\$11 704	\$12 384	\$13 512	\$13 199	\$11 194	\$8 889

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Florence city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	7 721	7 435	222	64	3 970	1 421	374	574	390	678	462	71
Condominium housing units	6	6	-	-	45	-	-	11	-	-	34	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	5 654	5 513	107	34	1 563	761	162	203	139	165	95	38
15 to 24 years	157	151	-	6	549	215	62	68	56	84	36	28
25 to 34 years	1 111	1 093	5	13	485	224	42	79	61	46	23	10
35 to 44 years	1 073	1 050	23	-	226	168	31	6	-	14	7	-
45 to 64 years	2 367	2 317	45	5	192	128	11	40	6	-	7	-
65 years and over	946	902	34	10	111	26	16	10	16	21	22	-
Male householder, no wife present	413	402	6	5	791	218	76	119	111	169	85	13
15 to 24 years	30	30	-	-	290	67	38	38	49	79	19	-
25 to 34 years	104	104	-	-	274	83	18	29	44	76	18	6
35 to 44 years	71	66	-	5	84	27	4	21	13	7	12	-
45 to 64 years	123	123	-	-	90	28	8	23	-	7	17	7
65 years and over	85	79	6	-	53	13	8	8	5	-	19	-
Female householder, no husband present	1 654	1 520	109	25	1 616	442	136	252	140	344	282	20
15 to 24 years	19	19	-	-	287	47	30	62	37	84	13	14
25 to 34 years	89	85	4	-	400	82	30	71	50	137	30	-
35 to 44 years	131	121	3	7	152	67	9	16	12	33	15	-
45 to 64 years	623	591	20	12	246	55	30	59	13	27	56	6
65 years and over	792	704	82	6	531	191	37	44	28	63	168	-
Median age	52.0	51.7	67.6	45.8	31.6	34.7	31.1	29.9	27.4	28.1	60.8	24.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	694	671	5	18	2 119	608	212	349	257	465	163	65
1975 to 1978	1 927	1 880	17	30	1 303	480	90	173	99	181	274	6
1970 to 1974	1 415	1 362	37	16	266	158	35	13	22	19	19	-
1960 to 1969	1 846	1 813	33	-	179	88	32	28	12	13	6	-
1959 or earlier	1 839	1 709	130	-	103	87	5	11	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	-	-	-	-	25	-	7	4	-	8	6	-
2 rooms	-	-	-	-	146	22	24	35	7	26	32	-
3 rooms	54	38	10	6	807	89	124	165	77	192	145	15
4 rooms	513	479	17	17	1 457	337	86	251	219	294	226	44
5 rooms	1 974	1 885	48	41	938	508	97	85	62	121	53	12
6 rooms	2 436	2 353	83	-	408	302	23	21	25	37	-	-
7 or more rooms	2 744	2 680	64	-	189	163	13	13	-	-	-	-
Median	6.0	6.1	5.9	4.7	4.2	5.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 682	7 422	196	64	3 934	1 412	374	566	390	672	449	71
0.50 or less	5 526	5 328	160	38	2 612	796	216	369	309	497	398	27
0.51 to 1.00	2 086	2 024	36	26	1 186	540	145	183	81	160	51	26
1.01 to 1.50	57	57	-	-	130	76	7	14	-	15	-	18
1.51 or more	13	13	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	13	26	-	36	9	-	8	-	6	13	-
0.50 or less	34	13	21	-	29	9	-	8	-	6	6	-
0.51 to 1.00	5	-	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	-	-	-	-	25	-	7	4	-	8	6	-
1	66	40	15	11	1 093	141	144	211	112	254	231	-
2	1 817	1 730	64	23	1 917	676	124	290	236	319	207	65
3	4 393	4 266	97	30	813	509	79	62	42	97	18	6
4	1 169	1 128	41	-	111	89	15	7	-	-	-	-
5 or more	276	271	5	-	11	6	5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	781	729	42	10	959	298	108	179	44	147	177	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 054	1 001	42	11	1 050	379	100	135	89	223	104	20
\$10,000 to \$12,499	509	494	15	-	444	135	53	79	52	85	40	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	402	384	11	7	342	129	21	51	40	48	37	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 048	1 015	15	18	570	231	62	52	69	101	43	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 028	986	36	6	287	105	6	39	59	36	25	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 688	1 645	31	12	216	114	24	12	12	24	30	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	793	768	25	-	91	26	-	27	25	7	6	-
\$50,000 or more	418	413	5	-	11	4	-	-	-	7	-	-
Median	\$20 291	\$20 432	\$15 313	\$15 556	\$9 859	\$10 620	\$8 456	\$7 328	\$13 125	\$9 248	\$7 727	\$13 984
Mean	\$22 541	\$22 723	\$18 448	\$15 596	\$11 704	\$12 368	\$9 930	\$10 592	\$14 628	\$11 536	\$10 011	\$13 296
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	7 721	7 435	222	64	3 970	1 421	374	574	390	678	462	71
Steam or hot water system	96	86	10	-	50	-	-	12	20	18	-	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 116	3 981	92	43	1 641	294	65	196	194	445	389	58
Other built-in electric units	1 072	1 057	15	-	885	260	121	143	136	159	66	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 046	976	70	-	446	373	14	8	13	24	7	7
Other means	1 391	1 335	35	21	948	494	174	215	27	32	-	6
Air conditioning	7 433	7 163	206	64	3 370	1 114	269	442	365	666	451	63
Central system	3 756	3 656	72	28	1 544	202	71	180	234	463	388	6
Vehicles available	7 317	7 063	196	58	3 423	1 228	303	472	377	624	355	64
1	1 944	1 856	77	11	1 782	543	169	288	179	316	257	30
2 or more	5 373	5 207	119	47	1 641	685	134	184	198	308	98	34
House heating fuel	7 721	7 435	222	64	3 970	1 421	374	574	390	678	462	71
Utility gas	4 247	4 050	178	19	1 515	893	152	213	65	106	61	25
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115	88	-	27	46	13	-	8	12	7	6	-
Electricity	2 980	2 923	39	18	2 349	461	222	353	307	565	395	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42	42	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Other	337	332	5	-	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water heating fuel	7 715	7 429	222	64	3 970	1 421	374	574	390	678	462	71
Utility gas	459	427	26	6	449	119	66	111	25	56	60	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	20	-	6	25	14	-	-	5	6	-	-
Electricity	7 230	6 982	196	52	3 496	1 288	308	463	360	616	402	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family householder	6 329	6 127	150	52	2 144	1 018	205	293	171	268	145	44
With own children under 18 years	2 847	2 789	38	20	1 102	611	112	129	34	142	44	30
With own children under 6 years	932	919	6	7	587	312	73	57	28	80	7	30
Female householder, no husband present	567	511	43	13	444	183	30	65	26	90	44	6
With own children under 18 years	251	231	7	13	280	109	23	49	12	63	24	-
With own children under 6 years	54	54	-	-	58	18	-	19	6	15	-	-
Nonfamily householder	1 392	1 308	72	12	1 826	403	169	281	219	410	317	27
Income in 1979 below poverty level	581	539	32	10	1 042	354	114	194	67	180	119	14
Percent below poverty level	7.5	7.2	14.4	15.6	26.2	24.9	30.5	33.8	17.2	26.5	25.8	19.7



Table B-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Florence city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	7 721	1 341	2 755	1 545	1 352	493	185	39	11	2.41	21 018
Nonrelatives present .....	81	—	40	36	—	—	—	—	5	2.51	217
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	54	23	18	6	—	—	7	—	—	1.72	112
4 rooms .....	513	155	200	92	45	6	9	—	6	2.01	1 021
5 rooms .....	1 974	416	839	383	226	89	21	—	—	2.18	4 763
6 rooms .....	2 436	466	854	460	487	101	47	21	—	2.38	6 770
7 rooms .....	1 410	146	485	380	266	100	28	5	—	2.69	4 107
8 or more rooms .....	1 334	135	359	224	328	197	73	13	5	3.27	4 245
Median .....	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	7.0	6.8	6.4	4.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7 682	1 315	2 747	1 545	1 352	493	185	39	6	2.42	20 938
1.00 or less .....	7 612	1 315	2 747	1 545	1 352	487	148	18	—	2.41	20 497
1.01 to 1.50 .....	57	—	—	—	—	6	30	21	—	6.25	356
1.51 or more .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	6.43	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	39	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.25	80
1.00 or less .....	39	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	1.25	80
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	7 435	1 257	2 646	1 527	1 317	473	170	39	6	2.43	20 238
2 or more .....	222	72	77	18	22	13	15	—	5	2.01	622
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	64	12	32	—	13	7	—	—	—	2.13	158
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	7 102	1 168	2 518	1 465	1 289	447	170	39	6	2.45	19 234
Less than \$10,000 .....	210	56	98	26	24	—	6	—	—	2.00	372
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	841	251	290	165	72	22	29	6	6	2.08	1 708
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 150	256	443	226	116	22	26	11	—	2.22	2 964
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 481	207	632	308	255	67	12	—	—	2.34	4 063
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	960	105	339	183	230	41	27	15	—	2.70	2 918
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	653	93	211	165	151	9	24	—	—	2.64	1 764
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 088	157	309	255	262	105	—	—	—	2.81	3 099
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	470	28	122	99	96	82	36	7	—	3.36	1 648
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	196	6	60	28	54	38	10	—	—	3.57	567
\$150,000 or more .....	53	9	14	10	9	11	—	—	—	2.85	131
Median .....	\$39 100	\$31 200	\$36 500	\$40 400	\$47 000	\$61 500	\$42 200	\$42 100	\$12 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	7 721	1 341	2 755	1 545	1 352	493	185	39	11	2.41	21 018
Median income .....	\$20 291	\$7 285	\$19 152	\$23 621	\$24 956	\$26 010	\$26 534	\$28 194	\$7 292	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.5	22.8	12.5	13.6	15.7	16.2	10—	14.6	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	14.7	28.8	15.5	15.3	16.6	17.6	10.7	14.6	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	17.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	581	309	146	41	66	5	8	—	6	1.44	...
Median income .....	\$3 083	\$2 901	\$3 038	\$4 050	\$2 868	\$3 750	\$6 250	—	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	40.7	43.7	32.1	37.5	50+	50+	22.5	—	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	33.7	39.4	23.4	22.8	27.3	—	—	—	22.5	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 970	1 491	1 298	544	349	206	50	25	7	1.88	8 633
Nonrelatives present .....	357	—	256	53	27	14	7	—	—	2.20	884
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	34
2 rooms .....	146	101	39	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.22	212
3 rooms .....	807	540	196	40	31	—	—	—	—	1.25	1 155
4 rooms .....	1 457	574	556	202	75	44	6	—	—	1.78	2 732
5 rooms .....	938	149	349	202	139	67	26	6	—	2.42	2 447
6 rooms .....	408	72	106	87	57	51	18	10	7	2.80	1 294
7 or more rooms .....	189	30	52	13	41	44	—	9	—	3.46	759
Median .....	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	6.1	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 934	1 471	1 282	544	349	206	50	25	7	1.89	8 589
1.00 or less .....	3 798	1 471	1 282	544	312	162	18	9	—	1.83	7 927
1.01 to 1.50 .....	130	—	—	—	31	44	32	16	7	5.27	637
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	36	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	44
1.00 or less .....	36	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	44
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 421	321	414	294	199	138	28	20	7	2.44	3 881
2 .....	374	149	122	30	31	30	7	5	—	1.81	940
3 and 4 .....	574	231	218	56	41	20	8	—	—	1.76	1 151
5 to 9 .....	390	166	169	48	7	—	—	—	—	1.67	611
10 to 49 .....	678	312	231	72	48	8	7	—	—	1.62	1 173
50 or more .....	462	293	136	26	7	—	—	—	—	1.29	688
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	71	19	8	18	16	10	—	—	—	2.97	189
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 907	1 480	1 281	521	342	201	50	25	7	1.87	8 474
Less than \$100 .....	315	248	37	22	—	—	8	—	—	1.14	458
\$100 to \$149 .....	546	229	153	70	59	11	12	5	7	1.79	1 314
\$150 to \$199 .....	781	254	338	79	66	44	—	—	—	1.90	1 642
\$200 to \$249 .....	888	374	261	107	57	73	6	10	—	1.77	1 786
\$250 to \$299 .....	606	186	243	125	48	—	—	4	—	1.98	1 240
\$300 to \$349 .....	374	63	140	52	57	32	24	6	—	2.39	993
\$350 to \$399 .....	153	38	34	47	26	8	—	—	—	2.60	415
\$400 to \$499 .....	57	12	19	6	16	16	—	—	—	3.72	231
\$500 or more .....	27	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	2.71	87
No cash rent .....	160	76	56	6	13	9	—	—	—	1.57	308
Median .....	\$212	\$197	\$216	\$241	\$240	\$224	\$246	\$219	\$135	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	3 970	1 491	1 298	544	349	206	50	25	7	1.88	8 633
Median income .....	\$9 859	\$6 567	\$11 316	\$11 100	\$13 668	\$16 250	\$8 636	\$11 083	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.1	27.4	22.7	22.8	21.4	19.0	25.0	29.4	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 042	447	275	129	85	56	31	12	7	1.77	...
Median income .....	\$3 518	\$2 701	\$4 337	\$3 932	\$5 494	\$3 429	\$6 937	\$8 750	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	49.8	49.3	50+	31.8	37.5	17.5	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Florence city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 341	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons	2 755	88	255	63	1 129	30	71	34	82	62	11	12	26	376	637	52.0
3 persons	1 545	62	340	203	656	—	27	20	31	15	8	21	24	150	118	65.9
4 persons	1 352	7	412	498	288	—	6	5	4	8	—	22	49	71	17	60.0
5 persons	493	—	99	216	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	26	20	46.7
6 or more persons	235	—	5	93	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.8
Median	2.39	3.38	4.04	2.58	2.09	1.00	1.23	1.57	1.25	1.19	1.36	3.02	2.82	1.33	1.12	46.1
Total persons	21 018	371	3 693	4 393	2 104	34	149	140	193	110	21	258	337	1 024	988	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 682	157	1 111	1 073	2 367	941	30	104	64	79	19	89	131	614	780	51.9
1.01 or more persons per room	70	—	6	18	46	5	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	9	12	46.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	7 102	151	1 090	1 014	2 178	859	27	99	59	123	79	85	121	542	656	51.3
Less than 15 percent	4 601	114	1 025	975	1 498	239	27	93	52	75	5	52	68	246	383	43.3
15 to 19 percent	1 987	23	297	200	222	78	12	12	13	11	—	—	—	28	14	47.2
20 to 24 percent	875	19	272	131	109	48	6	29	9	13	—	—	15	44	7	40.5
25 to 29 percent	597	28	180	103	65	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	30	8	37.6
30 to 34 percent	465	16	142	28	23	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	38	5	36.6
35 percent or more	215	14	79	23	70	17	9	7	13	20	—	4	11	46	49	47.1
Not computed	436	14	79	23	70	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.3
Median	26	22.7	19.0	14.9	12.1	19.3	21.3	23.9	20.7	19.5	47.5	49.0	23.9	27.8	39.2	...
Not mortgaged	1 677	37	65	39	680	620	—	6	7	48	—	8	—	296	568	65.1
Less than 10 percent	2 501	147	1 014	975	1 498	239	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	62.0	134	65.1
10 to 14 percent	1 269	13	58	32	542	306	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	60	67	68.6
15 to 19 percent	427	18	7	—	81	178	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	78	88	68.0
20 to 24 percent	296	6	—	—	14	63	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	60	44	67.0
25 to 29 percent	126	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	15	59	72.5
30 to 34 percent	115	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	77	71.8
35 percent or more	120	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	103	72.9
Not computed	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	...
Median	11	16.5	10—	10—	10—	10.1	—	22.5	10—	10—	—	12.5	10—	15.4	20.2	...
Total persons	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 491	—	—	—	—	—	290	274	84	90	287	400	152	246	531	31.6
2 persons	1 298	300	231	36	85	—	126	207	55	80	104	242	19	163	455	44.1
3 persons	544	158	71	29	45	86	130	40	29	6	131	80	41	39	57	27.1
4 persons	349	64	100	94	25	25	12	15	—	4	39	55	39	27	19	29.8
5 persons	206	12	71	55	19	—	14	—	—	—	13	8	31	—	—	31.2
6 or more persons	82	15	12	12	18	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	34.1
Median	1.88	2.41	2.66	4.01	2.74	2.15	1.65	1.16	1.26	1.16	1.80	1.33	2.91	1.25	1.08	36.7
Total persons	8 633	1 398	1 500	942	701	248	485	375	112	116	534	635	460	466	581	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 934	542	485	226	192	111	290	274	84	90	287	400	152	229	519	31.5
1.01 or more persons per room	136	34	25	12	19	—	—	6	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	30.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	12	56.3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	3 907	536	479	214	186	111	290	274	78	90	287	400	152	246	511	31.4
15 to 19 percent	683	101	152	53	53	25	14	57	25	54	27	35	13	28	36	33.1
20 to 24 percent	719	140	151	55	34	21	20	34	17	11	17	88	12	19	77	29.5
25 to 29 percent	569	87	65	16	16	11	30	47	18	7	32	82	22	29	73	31.8
30 to 34 percent	448	46	49	23	10	—	37	40	—	9	18	82	27	25	51	30.6
35 to 39 percent	232	28	28	13	13	—	47	4	4	—	25	23	11	23	38	29.5
40 to 49 percent	423	79	12	25	19	—	58	15	14	9	45	39	10	22	64	28.1
50 percent or more	661	35	21	5	36	6	64	7	—	17	123	71	40	86	110	31.7
Not computed	172	20	13	22	5	—	16	47	—	—	—	—	—	14	62	45.6
Median	24.1	21.0	17.7	18.5	21.1	21.0	33.0	22.1	19.1	13.3	44.7	25.9	28.4	33.3	28.8	...



**Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Florence city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 341</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>637</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 315	266	30	71	27	82	56	1 049	11	12	26	369	631
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	26	13	—	—	7	—	6	13	—	—	—	7	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 257	273	30	71	34	82	56	984	11	12	26	358	577
2 or more .....	72	6	—	—	—	—	6	66	—	—	—	12	54
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	506	28	—	5	—	12	11	478	—	—	—	97	381
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	347	41	9	—	—	15	17	306	6	6	5	154	135
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	122	20	3	12	—	5	—	102	—	—	—	45	57
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	45	17	—	—	7	10	—	28	5	6	—	10	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	105	46	12	27	7	—	—	59	—	—	8	39	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	63	33	—	20	6	7	—	30	—	—	5	10	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	86	61	—	7	14	33	7	25	—	—	8	5	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	17	6	—	—	—	11	21	—	—	—	8	13
\$50,000 or more .....	29	16	—	—	—	—	16	13	—	—	—	8	5
Median .....	\$7 285	\$17 917	\$15 625	\$18 583	\$21 250	\$14 750	\$32 143	\$5 775	\$9 792	\$11 250	\$20 000	\$7 717	\$4 438
Mean .....	\$11 747	\$23 594	\$17 554	\$17 852	\$20 342	\$16 732	\$43 953	\$8 635	\$11 496	\$11 095	\$19 574	\$10 063	\$7 250
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 168	258	27	66	27	82	56	910	11	12	26	328	533
With a mortgage .....	407	164	27	66	20	46	5	243	11	12	10	141	69
Less than \$200 .....	116	10	—	5	—	5	—	106	—	—	—	57	49
\$200 to \$249 .....	92	25	12	6	—	7	—	67	—	6	—	47	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	31	7	—	7	—	—	—	24	—	—	5	19	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	37	26	—	5	6	15	—	11	6	—	—	5	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	26	21	—	4	—	12	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	50	33	—	26	7	—	—	17	—	6	—	5	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	32	27	—	13	7	7	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median .....	\$248	\$383	\$615	\$417	\$479	\$337	\$375	\$212	\$346	\$325	\$400	\$214	\$181
Not mortgaged .....	761	94	—	7	—	36	51	667	—	—	16	187	464
Less than \$50 .....	33	6	—	—	—	—	6	27	—	—	—	5	22
\$50 to \$74 .....	205	25	—	—	—	13	12	180	—	—	8	34	138
\$75 to \$99 .....	239	20	—	—	7	7	6	219	—	—	8	68	143
\$100 to \$124 .....	130	5	—	—	—	5	—	125	—	—	—	37	88
\$125 to \$149 .....	86	12	—	—	—	6	6	74	—	—	—	31	43
\$150 to \$199 .....	51	16	—	—	—	5	11	35	—	—	—	5	30
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	10	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$90	\$95	—	—	\$88	\$93	\$131	\$89	—	—	\$75	\$95	\$88
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.8	18.8	21.3	25.0	25.4	14.6	10—	25.1	40.8	32.0	10—	22.1	26.2
With a mortgage .....	28.8	24.6	21.3	25.0	27.9	40.6	12.5	32.9	40.8	32.0	35.0	28.9	50+
Not mortgaged .....	17.7	10—	—	—	10—	10—	10—	19.3	—	—	10—	16.5	23.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	30.9	18	—	5	—	7	6	291	—	—	—	68	223
Percent below poverty level .....	23.0	6.5	—	7.0	—	8.5	9.7	27.4	—	—	—	18.1	35.0
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 491</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>455</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 471	508	126	207	55	80	40	963	104	242	19	155	443
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	8	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	321	109	14	52	15	28	—	212	6	53	4	27	122
2 .....	149	52	22	18	—	4	8	97	21	25	—	14	37
3 and 4 .....	231	63	6	18	8	23	8	168	43	32	—	49	44
5 to 9 .....	166	75	13	44	13	—	5	91	14	50	—	6	21
10 to 49 .....	312	128	57	57	7	7	—	184	20	70	15	16	63
50 or more .....	293	68	14	12	12	11	19	225	—	12	—	45	168
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	19	13	—	6	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	617	120	44	29	7	5	35	497	54	31	12	84	316
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	373	131	54	66	—	11	—	242	31	78	—	46	87
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	153	43	22	7	—	9	5	110	19	57	7	14	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	86	14	—	7	—	7	—	72	—	45	—	—	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	142	93	6	62	21	4	—	49	—	31	—	13	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	69	56	—	23	15	18	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	33	33	—	13	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$6 567	\$10 174	\$6 900	\$13 036	\$19 792	\$20 909	\$3 611	\$4 960	\$4 839	\$10 526	\$4 219	\$4 867	\$4 070
Mean .....	\$9 062	\$13 859	\$6 623	\$13 814	\$20 589	\$25 488	\$4 369	\$6 583	\$5 257	\$10 081	\$5 249	\$6 266	\$5 194
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 480	502	126	207	49	80	40	978	104	242	19	163	450
Less than \$100 .....	248	33	—	11	—	9	13	215	7	—	—	46	162
\$100 to \$149 .....	229	82	34	12	7	11	18	147	20	40	—	28	59
\$150 to \$199 .....	254	55	20	18	—	8	9	199	31	94	—	8	66
\$200 to \$249 .....	374	171	52	92	9	18	—	203	39	55	15	34	60
\$250 to \$299 .....	186	87	6	33	19	29	—	99	—	39	—	37	23
\$300 to \$349 .....	63	44	6	24	14	—	—	19	—	14	—	5	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	38	10	—	10	—	—	—	28	—	—	4	—	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	12	5	—	—	—	5	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	76	15	8	7	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	5	56
Median .....	\$197	\$219	\$204	\$223	\$278	\$239	\$122	\$180	\$193	\$197	\$216	\$176	\$129
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.4	23.4	34.3	21.5	16.6	13.1	37.0	29.5	50+	24.3	50+	36.6	30.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	44.7	95	44	23	7	5	16	352	39	23	12	84	194
Percent below poverty level .....	30.0	18.7	34.9	11.1	12.7	6.3	40.0	35.8	37.5	9.5	63.2	51.5	42.6

Table B-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Florence city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	856	73	187	246	190	89	40	19	12	-	-	26 400	28 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	441	16	69	103	128	67	27	19	12	-	-	31 700	34 200
15 to 24 years -----	11	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	14 600	26 100
25 to 34 years -----	100	-	7	20	45	17	5	6	-	-	-	32 900	36 300
35 to 44 years -----	101	11	8	15	28	16	8	8	7	-	-	37 500	39 300
45 to 64 years -----	149	-	14	63	39	16	7	5	5	-	-	29 100	33 900
65 years and over -----	80	5	34	5	16	13	7	-	-	-	-	25 500	26 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	99	19	43	18	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 900	18 400
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	11	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 500	20 300
35 to 44 years -----	16	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	9 700
45 to 64 years -----	34	5	7	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 800	24 600
65 years and over -----	38	5	25	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 800	16 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	316	38	75	125	43	22	13	-	-	-	-	23 100	23 900
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	14	-	5	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	37 000	30 000
35 to 44 years -----	36	-	5	13	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	30 000	31 300
45 to 64 years -----	138	8	18	75	27	5	5	-	-	-	-	25 700	26 100
65 years and over -----	128	30	47	37	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	14 600	18 800
Median age -----	55.4	66.9	67.4	56.9	48.8	42.6	55.0	37.2	44.3	-	-	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 500	35 300
1975 to 1978 -----	171	5	34	30	46	16	12	16	12	-	-	32 000	37 100
1970 to 1974 -----	173	9	29	62	35	30	8	-	-	-	-	27 800	29 600
1960 to 1969 -----	211	21	50	47	48	27	15	3	-	-	-	26 500	28 000
1959 or earlier -----	283	38	74	107	43	16	5	-	-	-	-	22 800	22 800
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	25	9	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 800	12 800
4 rooms -----	90	27	48	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 100	14 100
5 rooms -----	248	16	50	100	59	23	-	-	-	-	-	26 000	25 500
6 rooms -----	283	16	57	99	66	37	8	-	-	-	-	26 600	27 300
7 rooms -----	130	5	22	34	27	14	12	11	5	-	-	31 300	36 900
8 or more rooms -----	80	-	-	-	30	15	20	8	7	-	-	47 500	50 500
Median -----	5.7	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	7.5	7.4	7.6	-	-	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	41	9	15	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 800	15 700
2 -----	255	29	83	98	38	7	-	-	-	-	-	21 600	20 700
3 -----	446	30	75	109	111	72	33	11	5	-	-	30 600	32 000
4 -----	93	5	14	17	30	5	7	8	7	-	-	34 000	38 000
5 or more -----	21	-	-	5	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	35 400	36 000
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	38	-	6	-	5	-	5	10	12	-	-	76 500	62 400
1970 to 1974 -----	68	5	-	33	13	9	8	-	-	-	-	26 800	31 100
1960 to 1969 -----	165	-	41	26	49	25	15	9	-	-	-	33 000	34 000
1950 to 1959 -----	240	30	39	74	67	23	7	-	-	-	-	26 800	26 400
1940 to 1949 -----	202	16	48	69	43	21	5	-	-	-	-	25 900	25 200
1939 or earlier -----	143	22	53	44	13	11	-	-	-	-	-	19 500	20 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	182	34	74	36	26	5	-	-	7	-	-	14 500	21 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	137	13	10	73	21	7	13	-	-	-	-	26 100	27 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	140	15	28	34	32	31	-	-	-	-	-	23 900	26 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	42	-	22	-	10	5	-	5	-	-	-	17 300	30 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	156	11	20	66	52	7	-	-	-	-	-	27 100	26 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	56	-	18	5	10	11	7	-	5	-	-	32 500	35 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	105	-	15	27	28	17	13	5	-	-	-	35 100	36 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	38	-	-	5	11	6	7	9	-	-	-	47 500	49 400
\$50,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$11 946	\$5 625	\$10 848	\$11 029	\$15 405	\$13 250	\$25 000	\$34 346	\$4 643	-	-	...	...
Mean -----	\$14 273	\$6 973	\$11 006	\$13 637	\$16 626	\$17 815	\$21 731	\$29 251	\$10 559	-	-	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	596	38	117	161	139	78	32	19	12	-	-	27 200	30 800
Less than 15 percent -----	166	10	41	43	50	15	7	-	-	-	-	26 600	27 600
15 to 19 percent -----	126	11	16	36	21	13	20	9	-	-	-	30 000	33 800
20 to 24 percent -----	66	4	-	19	22	16	-	5	-	-	-	32 300	36 200
25 to 29 percent -----	50	-	16	16	13	-	-	-	5	-	-	25 900	31 700
30 to 34 percent -----	38	5	11	6	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	21 300	25 000
35 percent or more -----	142	8	25	41	28	23	5	5	7	-	-	26 400	31 800
Not computed -----	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	12 500
Median -----	20.2	19.1	19.2	20.4	19.6	23.4	17.2	20.5	50+	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	260	35	70	85	51	11	8	-	-	-	-	25 100	23 400
Less than 10 percent -----	67	-	19	23	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	28 100	26 400
10 to 14 percent -----	49	10	15	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 800	19 200
15 to 19 percent -----	14	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	12 400
20 to 24 percent -----	35	-	-	-	27	-	8	-	-	-	-	35 700	38 600
25 to 29 percent -----	28	3	-	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 900	24 300
30 to 34 percent -----	15	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 700	21 200
35 percent or more -----	47	8	29	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	13 200	17 200
Not computed -----	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	7 500
Median -----	19.1	17.8	30.7	14.1	21.2	10-	22.5	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	852	73	183	246	190	89	40	19	12	-	-	26 500	28 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	47	6	8	14	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 400	22 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	12 500
Heating equipment -----	852	69	187	246	190	89	40	19	12	-	-	26 500	28 700
Central heating system -----	570	35	116	149	130	69	40	19	12	-	-	27 700	31 500
Air conditioning -----	686	42	126	201	176	75	35	19	12	-	-	27 400	30 500
Central system -----	142	-	6	21	23	20	19	12	-	-	-	43 900	47 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	203	34	74	60	37	-	5	-	7	-	-	15 900	21 300
Percent below poverty level -----	23.7	46.6	39.6	24.4	12.1	-	12.5	-	58.3	-	-	...	...



Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city												
	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	864	209	140	183	139	94	47	11	5	11	25	161
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families .....	283	35	39	69	74	29	14	—	5	11	7	193
15 to 24 years .....	90	6	23	—	32	18	—	—	—	11	—	230
25 to 34 years .....	91	—	—	42	19	11	14	—	5	—	—	205
35 to 44 years .....	38	—	12	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	158
45 to 64 years .....	29	15	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
65 years and over .....	35	14	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	105
Male householder, no wife present .....	149	55	20	28	13	18	5	—	—	—	10	141
15 to 24 years .....	21	—	—	12	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	199
25 to 34 years .....	35	7	6	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	216
35 to 44 years .....	15	—	4	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	186
45 to 64 years .....	37	7	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	123
65 years and over .....	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Female householder, no husband present .....	432	119	81	86	52	47	28	11	—	—	8	154
15 to 24 years .....	105	11	15	12	31	21	4	11	—	—	—	233
25 to 34 years .....	100	21	18	30	6	11	6	—	—	—	8	153
35 to 44 years .....	72	27	11	14	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	118
45 to 64 years .....	82	42	6	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
65 years and over .....	73	18	31	7	4	7	6	—	—	—	—	118
Median age .....	34.5	56.1	36.9	34.5	25.1	26.0	29.9	22.5	32.5	21.1	48.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	334	32	59	36	89	49	34	11	5	11	8	219
1975 to 1978 .....	237	45	27	88	40	24	6	—	—	—	7	167
1970 to 1974 .....	160	71	25	36	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	116
1960 to 1969 .....	86	37	29	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	106
1959 or earlier .....	47	24	—	9	—	3	7	—	—	—	4	77
ROOMS												
1 room .....	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
2 rooms .....	31	7	—	4	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	235
3 rooms .....	160	45	38	12	44	4	10	—	—	—	7	143
4 rooms .....	333	74	47	100	35	36	19	11	—	11	—	165
5 rooms .....	249	76	50	55	24	26	18	—	—	—	—	149
6 rooms .....	68	—	—	12	25	16	—	—	5	—	10	217
7 or more rooms .....	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	8	288
Median .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.0	6.0	4.0	6.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979 .....	864	209	140	183	139	94	47	11	5	11	25	161
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	864	209	140	183	139	94	47	11	5	11	25	161
0.50 or less .....	416	136	60	83	66	35	11	11	—	4	10	153
0.51 to 1.00 .....	343	60	47	61	73	56	24	—	—	7	15	196
1.01 to 1.50 .....	98	8	31	39	—	3	12	—	5	—	—	153
1.51 or more .....	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	450	173	79	94	25	45	22	—	—	4	8	117
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	450	173	79	94	25	45	22	—	—	4	8	117
1.01 or more persons per room .....	86	13	33	25	—	3	12	—	—	—	—	136
Lacking complete plumbing far exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None .....	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
1 .....	178	52	26	14	65	17	4	—	—	—	—	193
2 .....	465	90	65	124	55	65	31	11	—	11	13	169
3 .....	192	60	44	42	19	6	12	—	5	—	4	144
4 .....	17	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	263
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached .....	392	54	58	122	60	43	25	—	5	—	25	181
2 .....	176	69	18	39	19	19	5	—	—	7	—	150
3 and 4 .....	142	41	45	7	24	8	17	—	—	—	—	118
5 to 9 .....	37	14	—	6	3	14	—	—	—	—	—	158
10 to 49 .....	89	31	19	9	16	10	—	—	—	4	—	142
50 or more .....	28	—	—	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	243
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980 .....	119	5	7	6	42	24	17	11	—	—	7	247
1970 to 1974 .....	74	13	14	8	8	17	6	—	—	—	8	168
1960 to 1969 .....	162	65	9	48	12	6	5	—	—	11	6	152
1950 to 1959 .....	210	63	38	42	30	22	15	—	—	—	—	153
1940 to 1949 .....	168	39	48	47	20	9	—	—	5	—	—	147
1939 or earlier .....	131	24	24	32	27	16	4	—	—	—	4	157
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3 .....	857	209	140	183	132	94	47	11	5	11	25	160
4 or more .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
With elevator .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent .....	123	40	19	45	19	—	—	—	—	—	...	151
15 to 19 percent .....	62	6	29	22	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	144
20 to 24 percent .....	143	74	15	17	22	4	—	11	—	—	...	96
25 to 29 percent .....	127	25	30	14	30	23	5	—	—	—	...	156
30 to 34 percent .....	53	14	6	—	15	12	6	—	—	—	...	226
35 to 49 percent .....	110	30	9	19	24	16	7	—	5	—	...	195
50 percent or more .....	208	13	26	66	29	39	24	—	—	11	...	200
Not computed .....	38	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	50—
Median .....	28.3	23.7	25.7	27.7	29.7	45.0	50+	22.5	37.5	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment .....	864	209	140	183	139	94	47	11	5	11	25	161
Central heating system .....	491	116	59	97	95	40	43	11	—	11	19	170
Air conditioning .....	390	18	44	111	82	51	36	11	5	11	21	207
Central system .....	125	5	7	—	35	35	22	11	—	4	6	266

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Florence city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families	514	39	51	72	27	119	39	129	38	—	17 099	19 223	62
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	20 208	17 815	—
25 to 34 years	111	6	6	18	—	30	5	34	12	—	19 250	21 770	12
35 to 44 years	123	13	5	14	—	25	5	53	8	—	24 750	21 748	18
45 to 64 years	181	4	33	12	14	56	10	34	18	—	16 763	19 055	16
65 years and over	88	16	7	28	8	8	13	8	—	—	11 875	13 000	16
Male householder, no wife present	117	50	20	18	6	16	7	—	—	—	8 083	8 952	37
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	11	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 036	15 102	—
35 to 44 years	16	4	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	12 000	14 177	4
45 to 64 years	52	19	11	7	6	9	—	—	—	—	9 091	9 040	14
65 years and over	38	27	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 048	4 849	19
Female householder, no husband present	352	133	79	60	15	50	10	5	—	—	6 886	8 477	152
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	14	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	13 250	13 368	—
35 to 44 years	41	7	—	19	—	10	—	5	—	—	11 776	13 566	13
45 to 64 years	148	56	26	32	5	24	5	—	—	—	8 571	8 944	56
65 years and over	149	70	53	5	—	16	5	—	—	—	5 250	6 154	83
Median age	54.9	65.3	62.5	53.3	49.5	47.4	55.0	38.2	39.4	—	...	...	63.9

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	35	—	—	8	5	12	—	5	5	—	18 438	20 550	—
1975 to 1978	186	34	18	13	10	39	34	25	13	—	16 957	16 560	52
1970 to 1974	190	17	24	25	15	53	—	50	6	—	15 972	18 077	29
1960 to 1969	233	32	56	52	6	37	17	25	8	—	11 370	13 904	37
1959 or earlier	339	139	52	52	12	44	5	29	6	—	7 007	10 143	133

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	970	209	150	150	48	185	56	134	38	—	12 100	14 321	238
1.01 or more persons per room	56	18	5	8	—	12	10	3	—	—	11 563	12 080	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 576	13
1.01 or more persons per room	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 410	4
Heating equipment	979	218	150	150	48	185	56	134	38	—	12 025	14 198	247
Central heating system	659	93	101	85	37	154	44	113	32	—	15 359	16 181	130
Air conditioning	802	118	117	136	37	176	46	134	38	—	14 527	15 950	144
Central system	190	27	6	14	10	55	24	33	21	—	18 300	19 188	23
Vehicles available	825	127	112	140	43	185	46	134	38	—	14 448	15 836	143
1	258	88	42	59	5	38	18	8	—	—	9 891	9 906	83
2 or more	567	39	70	81	38	147	28	126	38	—	16 713	18 534	60
House heating fuel	979	218	150	150	48	185	56	134	38	—	12 025	14 198	247
Utility gas	567	129	105	66	29	121	21	69	27	—	11 875	13 892	134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	4	3	13	—	10	—	8	—	—	12 308	15 423	4
Electricity	333	64	37	63	19	54	28	57	11	—	12 829	15 253	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	41	21	5	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	4 940	8 719	21
Median rooms	5.7	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.4	6.7	6.7	—	...	...	5.3

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage	596	91	71	99	34	125	51	93	32	—	15 090	16 273	125
Less than \$200	213	43	36	37	14	40	22	16	5	—	11 858	13 259	54
\$200 to \$249	101	12	16	16	—	32	7	18	—	—	15 650	15 247	17
\$250 to \$299	83	10	7	13	—	28	6	19	—	—	16 250	17 871	17
\$300 to \$349	56	13	—	17	10	4	6	—	6	—	12 206	14 642	19
\$350 to \$399	37	—	12	7	—	5	—	13	—	—	12 321	16 794	5
\$400 to \$499	91	6	—	9	10	16	10	22	18	—	22 250	23 275	6
\$500 to \$599	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	33 453	33 770	—
\$600 to \$749	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 090	7
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$242	\$210	\$199	\$239	\$315	\$235	\$225	\$283	\$423	—	...	...	\$225
Not mortgaged	260	91	66	41	8	31	5	12	6	—	7 216	9 690	78
Less than \$50	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 917	1 861	15
\$50 to \$74	50	19	18	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	5 833	7 127	19
\$75 to \$99	61	26	8	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	6 406	8 623	18
\$100 to \$124	39	8	14	8	—	4	5	—	—	—	9 219	10 056	8
\$125 to \$149	33	9	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	11 563	15 777	9
\$150 to \$199	57	9	26	8	—	8	—	—	6	—	8 839	12 215	4
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median	\$103	\$86	\$113	\$123	\$63	\$94	\$113	\$138	\$175	—	...	...	\$82

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

With a mortgage	596	91	71	99	34	125	51	93	32	—	15 090	16 273	125
Less than 15 percent	166	—	—	24	4	40	29	53	16	—	21 293	23 738	—
15 to 19 percent	126	—	—	5	10	48	12	35	16	—	20 000	22 799	—
20 to 24 percent	66	4	19	17	—	16	5	5	—	—	11 471	14 156	4
25 to 29 percent	50	—	4	20	5	16	5	—	—	—	13 000	14 799	—
30 to 34 percent	38	5	6	17	5	5	—	—	—	—	11 176	10 195	11
35 percent or more	142	74	42	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	4 850	5 801	102
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median	20.2	50+	37.5	25.9	28.0	17.3	13.5	12.3	15.0	—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	260	91	66	41	8	31	5	12	6	—	7 216	9 690	78
Less than 10 percent	67	—	—	13	8	23	5	12	6	—	16 838	20 633	—
10 to 14 percent	49	5	21	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	7 321	9 238	—
15 to 19 percent	14	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 500	7 498	—
20 to 24 percent	35	8	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 860	—
25 to 29 percent	28	7	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 972	5 871	—
30 to 34 percent	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 656	3 261	15
35 percent or more	47	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 231	42
Not computed	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median	19.1	41.9	21.8	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	43.4



**Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units -----	888	397	249	100	42	61	33	-	6	-	5 870	7 379	468
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	289	53	97	50	42	19	22	-	6	-	9 673	10 659	91
15 to 24 years -----	90	20	41	19	-	4	6	-	-	-	8 333	8 837	33
25 to 34 years -----	91	15	3	18	25	15	9	-	6	-	13 450	14 085	15
35 to 44 years -----	44	-	21	7	13	-	3	-	-	-	10 357	11 386	21
45 to 64 years -----	29	-	15	6	4	-	4	-	-	-	9 844	11 601	8
65 years and over -----	35	18	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 931	4 738	14
Male householder, no wife present -----	149	72	35	18	-	24	-	-	-	-	5 625	6 949	75
15 to 24 years -----	21	12	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	5 233	15
25 to 34 years -----	35	6	15	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	9 028	8 748	12
35 to 44 years -----	15	-	4	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	16 750	15 172	-
45 to 64 years -----	37	13	13	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	7 917	7 887	13
65 years and over -----	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 170	2 436	35
Female householder, no husband present -----	450	272	117	32	-	18	11	-	-	-	4 155	5 415	302
15 to 24 years -----	116	61	36	-	-	8	11	-	-	-	4 773	6 726	73
25 to 34 years -----	107	75	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 933	3 524	90
35 to 44 years -----	72	38	32	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4 750	5 486	50
45 to 64 years -----	82	44	5	25	-	8	-	-	-	-	4 712	7 145	44
65 years and over -----	73	54	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 713	4 087	45
Median age -----	34.2	37.6	34.3	35.0	33.5	32.5	24.9	-	32.5	-	...	...	34.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	352	137	116	40	11	19	29	-	-	-	7 120	8 025	154
1975 to 1978 -----	243	107	71	33	17	15	-	-	-	-	5 788	6 774	144
1970 to 1974 -----	160	89	22	17	14	8	4	-	6	-	4 464	7 467	85
1960 to 1969 -----	86	40	26	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	5 357	6 351	51
1959 or earlier -----	47	24	14	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	4 948	7 245	34
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	888	397	249	100	42	61	33	-	6	-	5 870	7 379	468
0.50 or less -----	423	239	102	25	-	33	24	-	-	-	4 494	6 414	229
0.51 to 1.00 -----	360	120	101	75	29	26	9	-	-	-	7 819	8 148	153
1.01 to 1.50 -----	98	33	46	-	13	-	-	-	6	-	7 222	8 866	79
1.51 or more -----	7	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2500-	5 303	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.50 or less -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 1.00 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	888	397	249	100	42	61	33	-	6	-	5 870	7 379	468
Central heating system -----	498	182	165	75	13	28	29	-	6	-	6 882	8 068	234
Air conditioning -----	390	105	137	48	36	33	25	-	8	-	8 074	9 223	135
Central system -----	125	25	42	16	6	17	19	-	9	-	9 550	10 956	25
Vehicles available -----	504	118	161	83	42	61	33	-	6	-	9 100	9 851	172
1 -----	358	102	137	65	15	29	10	-	-	-	7 581	8 000	138
2 or more -----	146	16	24	18	27	32	23	-	6	-	13 889	14 388	34
House heating fuel -----	888	397	249	100	42	61	33	-	6	-	5 870	7 379	468
Utility gas -----	369	162	98	46	19	34	10	-	-	-	6 250	7 441	179
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	69	44	7	10	4	4	-	-	-	-	4 050	5 926	51
Electricity -----	399	153	131	44	19	23	23	-	6	-	6 384	7 988	187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	51	38	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 023	4 124	51
Median rooms -----	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	-	4.0	-	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
	864	379	249	100	36	61	33	-	6	-	5 981	7 424	450
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	474	292	95	38	19	26	4	-	-	-	4 191	5 802	328
\$100 to \$149 -----	193	58	78	37	-	10	10	-	-	-	6 964	7 814	76
\$150 to \$199 -----	117	19	48	15	12	14	3	-	6	-	8 819	10 468	25
\$200 to \$249 -----	29	-	9	10	-	5	5	-	-	-	11 375	13 056	3
\$250 to \$299 -----	22	6	-	-	5	-	11	-	-	-	17 500	14 048	6
\$300 to \$349 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more -----	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 750	4 330	4
No cash rent -----	25	-	19	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	8 646	9 064	8
Median -----	\$88	\$57	\$110	\$106	\$79	\$118	\$178	-	\$155	-	...	...	\$65
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	209	171	21	10	-	7	-	-	-	-	3 231	4 036	173
\$100 to \$149 -----	140	60	65	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	6 000	6 440	79
\$150 to \$199 -----	183	73	37	21	19	23	4	-	6	-	6 779	9 025	94
\$200 to \$249 -----	139	23	50	47	-	6	13	-	-	-	9 375	9 750	25
\$250 to \$299 -----	94	33	34	17	6	4	-	-	-	-	6 842	6 932	45
\$300 to \$349 -----	47	15	16	-	6	5	5	-	-	-	7 361	8 623	22
\$350 to \$399 -----	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	21 250	22 010	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 750	12 890	-
\$500 or more -----	11	4	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	8 036	6 608	4
No cash rent -----	25	-	19	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	8 646	9 064	8
Median -----	\$161	\$114	\$187	\$215	\$169	\$162	\$224	-	\$155	-	...	...	\$117
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	123	8	19	15	12	46	17	-	6	-	15 551	15 351	18
15 to 19 percent -----	62	-	35	15	7	-	5	-	-	-	9 615	11 191	14
20 to 24 percent -----	143	74	26	28	-	4	11	-	-	-	4 896	7 632	76
25 to 29 percent -----	127	38	36	42	6	5	-	-	-	-	7 056	7 689	51
30 to 34 percent -----	53	20	27	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	7 560	6 763	29
35 to 49 percent -----	110	46	59	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5 459	5 199	59
50 percent or more -----	208	180	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 532	2 923	182
Not computed -----	38	13	19	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	7 143	5 963	21
Median -----	28.3	49.2	29.9	23.6	19.3	12.5	14.8	-	10-	-	...	...	43.9

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Florence city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	596	213	101	83	56	37	91	8	7	—	242
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	70	45	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	172
2 persons .....	104	35	21	11	13	12	12	—	—	—	240
3 persons .....	132	51	5	26	14	7	26	3	—	—	269
4 persons .....	146	49	15	36	6	13	22	5	—	—	263
5 persons .....	57	9	27	6	5	—	10	—	—	—	236
6 persons .....	44	16	—	—	—	5	16	—	7	—	410
7 persons .....	28	8	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	221
8 or more persons .....	15	—	—	4	6	—	5	—	—	—	329
Median .....	3.44	3.02	3.87	3.63	3.14	3.43	3.84	3.70	6.00	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	341	80	52	55	32	30	77	8	7	—	285
15 to 24 years .....	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	296
25 to 34 years .....	91	18	—	18	16	—	39	—	—	—	330
35 to 44 years .....	101	6	28	13	5	18	16	8	7	—	335
45 to 64 years .....	90	40	10	18	—	5	17	—	—	—	225
65 years and over .....	48	16	14	—	6	7	5	—	—	—	229
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	42	27	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
35 to 44 years .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
45 to 64 years .....	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
65 years and over .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	213	106	34	28	24	7	14	—	—	—	201
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	14	5	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	320
35 to 44 years .....	36	—	—	5	19	7	5	—	—	—	334
45 to 64 years .....	99	41	30	23	—	—	5	—	—	—	214
65 years and over .....	64	60	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Median age .....	47.0	61.3	48.8	39.9	35.6	40.4	37.5	37.5	42.5	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	18	8	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	310
1975 to 1978 .....	156	37	12	32	15	10	38	5	7	—	295
1970 to 1974 .....	141	15	32	30	17	15	32	—	—	—	289
1960 to 1969 .....	149	62	42	6	13	12	11	3	—	—	215
1959 or earlier .....	132	91	15	15	6	—	5	—	—	—	175
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	15	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
4 rooms .....	51	45	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
5 rooms .....	153	53	43	13	23	5	16	—	—	—	227
6 rooms .....	190	55	42	46	16	17	14	—	—	—	248
7 rooms .....	117	31	—	18	11	7	45	5	—	—	343
8 or more rooms .....	70	18	12	—	6	8	16	3	7	—	342
Median .....	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.0	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	38	—	—	6	5	—	15	5	7	—	440
1970 to 1974 .....	60	8	14	10	16	8	4	—	—	—	290
1960 to 1969 .....	111	48	15	15	6	5	19	3	—	—	225
1950 to 1959 .....	209	86	35	23	16	17	32	—	—	—	226
1940 to 1949 .....	132	44	32	22	6	7	21	—	—	—	234
1939 or earlier .....	46	27	5	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	190
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	38	23	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	186
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	117	72	27	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	180
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	161	68	38	16	13	10	16	—	—	—	216
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	139	35	5	47	21	5	26	—	—	—	281
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	10	14	7	17	14	16	—	—	—	324
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	32	5	7	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	375
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	443
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	621
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$27 200	\$22 600	\$22 000	\$32 100	\$35 000	\$41 300	\$39 300	\$76 000	\$85 000	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	166	111	25	19	6	—	5	—	—	—	173
15 to 19 percent .....	126	15	32	22	4	13	35	3	—	—	286
20 to 24 percent .....	66	31	9	12	5	—	5	—	—	—	211
25 to 29 percent .....	50	—	11	13	—	—	21	—	—	—	310
30 to 34 percent .....	38	11	—	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	318
35 percent or more .....	142	45	16	17	13	19	25	—	7	—	279
Not computed .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median .....	20.2	14.7	18.4	20.2	31.6	40.4	25.1	21.0	50+	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	592	209	101	83	56	37	91	8	7	—	243
Steam or hot water system .....	15	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	266
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	190	62	22	17	17	13	44	8	7	—	282
Other built-in electric units .....	119	30	11	29	21	12	16	—	—	—	282
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	124	53	25	14	5	12	15	—	—	—	218
Other means .....	144	64	39	12	13	—	16	—	—	—	210
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	495	139	84	79	50	37	91	8	7	—	266
Central system .....	129	18	18	17	11	13	37	8	7	—	352
1 or more individual room units .....	366	121	66	62	39	24	54	—	—	—	247
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	592	209	101	83	56	37	91	8	7	—	243
Utility gas .....	319	126	45	40	24	25	56	3	—	—	237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	23	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218
Electricity .....	231	67	38	35	32	12	35	5	7	—	265
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	19	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	181



Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Florence city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>260</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	77	15	17	21	6	9	9	-	-	83
2 persons -----	108	-	28	29	16	7	23	-	5	97
3 persons -----	43	-	5	11	8	5	14	-	-	117
4 persons -----	22	-	-	-	4	7	11	-	-	150
5 persons -----	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	138
6 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more persons -----	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	113
Median -----	1.99	1.00	1.79	1.83	2.34	2.60	2.35	-	2.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>106</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	9	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	127
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	59	-	5	23	-	12	19	-	-	128
65 years and over -----	32	-	15	4	8	-	-	-	5	81
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>57</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	25	-	7	-	-	7	11	-	-	145
65 years and over -----	32	6	5	21	-	-	-	-	-	81
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>103</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>111</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	39	5	5	-	13	-	16	-	-	118
65 years and over -----	64	4	13	13	14	9	11	-	-	104
Median age -----	64.8	83.1	72.0	66.9	66.6	58.2	53.7	-	85+	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978 -----	15	6	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	57
1970 to 1974 -----	32	-	-	8	4	12	6	-	-	133
1960 to 1969 -----	62	-	23	20	8	-	11	-	-	85
1959 or earlier -----	151	9	22	29	27	21	38	-	5	114
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	10	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	104
4 rooms -----	39	10	17	-	-	-	12	-	-	64
5 rooms -----	95	5	18	16	5	23	28	-	-	129
6 rooms -----	93	-	15	41	20	-	12	-	5	94
7 rooms -----	13	-	-	-	8	5	-	-	-	120
8 or more rooms -----	10	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	150
Median -----	5.4	4.3	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.1	-	6.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974 -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	175
1960 to 1969 -----	54	-	18	17	8	-	11	-	-	88
1950 to 1959 -----	31	5	7	-	-	12	7	-	-	132
1940 to 1949 -----	70	10	5	22	12	5	16	-	-	98
1939 or earlier -----	97	-	20	22	19	16	15	-	5	109
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	35	9	10	-	-	4	7	-	5	71
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	70	6	25	24	8	7	-	-	-	79
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	85	-	15	15	23	17	15	-	-	114
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	51	-	-	22	-	5	24	-	-	142
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	113
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$25 100	\$10000-	\$15 600	\$22 300	\$27 600	\$25 300	\$32 500	-	\$10000-	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	67	-	13	27	9	12	6	-	-	94
10 to 14 percent -----	49	5	13	8	8	7	8	-	-	95
15 to 19 percent -----	14	4	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	65
20 to 24 percent -----	35	-	-	8	8	-	19	-	-	154
25 to 29 percent -----	28	-	7	-	6	-	15	-	-	153
30 to 34 percent -----	15	-	7	-	8	-	-	-	-	102
35 percent or more -----	47	6	5	18	-	9	9	-	-	92
Not computed -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	250+
Median -----	19.1	18.1	14.6	12.2	21.6	13.2	23.8	-	-	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>260</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>103</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	88
Other built-in electric units -----	59	-	7	6	16	12	13	-	5	126
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	55	6	26	6	-	5	12	-	-	71
Other means -----	138	9	17	41	23	16	32	-	-	102
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>191</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>119</b>
Central system -----	13	-	-	8	-	-	5	-	-	95
1 or more individual room units -----	178	5	33	34	20	29	52	-	5	121
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>260</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>103</b>
Utility gas -----	159	6	38	51	10	21	33	-	-	92
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	15	-	-	4	-	-	11	-	-	166
Electricity -----	64	-	7	6	21	12	13	-	5	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	22	9	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	60

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	983	38	85	182	512	166	888	119	74	162	402	131
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	514	33	51	90	280	60	289	47	16	56	118	52
15 to 24 years .....	11	6	5	—	—	—	90	21	6	11	36	16
25 to 34 years .....	111	5	5	31	64	6	91	16	10	27	23	15
35 to 44 years .....	123	12	13	22	76	—	44	3	—	—	38	3
45 to 64 years .....	181	10	20	20	98	33	29	—	—	12	13	4
65 years and over .....	88	—	8	17	42	21	35	7	—	6	8	14
Male householder, no wife present .....	117	—	7	38	42	30	149	15	7	36	55	36
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	6	—	12	3	—
25 to 34 years .....	11	—	7	4	—	—	35	9	—	7	6	13
35 to 44 years .....	16	—	—	—	12	4	15	—	—	5	4	6
45 to 64 years .....	52	—	—	21	5	26	37	—	—	6	23	8
65 years and over .....	38	—	—	13	25	—	41	—	7	6	19	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	352	5	27	54	190	76	450	57	51	70	229	43
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	38	12	6	31	29
25 to 34 years .....	14	5	4	5	—	—	107	13	8	8	78	—
35 to 44 years .....	41	—	11	—	23	7	72	—	13	11	48	—
45 to 64 years .....	148	—	12	22	104	10	82	—	8	33	34	7
65 years and over .....	149	—	—	27	63	59	73	6	10	12	38	7
Median age .....	54.9	38.0	39.5	51.5	54.9	64.6	34.2	24.6	35.7	38.1	37.3	29.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	35	5	6	14	10	—	352	95	28	46	137	46
1975 to 1978 .....	186	33	30	45	71	7	243	24	20	56	122	21
1970 to 1974 .....	190	—	49	37	90	14	160	—	26	30	81	23
1960 to 1969 .....	233	—	—	86	117	30	86	—	—	30	45	11
1959 or earlier .....	339	—	—	—	224	115	47	—	—	—	17	30
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
2 rooms .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	31	16	—	—	11	4
3 rooms .....	21	—	—	—	15	6	160	39	23	18	51	29
4 rooms .....	108	6	—	11	63	28	350	57	29	91	152	21
5 rooms .....	293	5	20	77	138	53	256	7	14	38	134	63
6 rooms .....	317	—	40	43	190	44	68	—	—	15	39	14
7 or more rooms .....	240	27	25	47	106	35	11	—	8	—	3	—
Median .....	5.7	7.0	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	970	38	85	178	503	166	888	119	74	162	402	131
0.50 or less .....	537	10	54	111	249	113	423	56	25	95	168	79
0.51 to 1.00 .....	377	28	25	67	209	48	360	63	35	53	160	49
1.01 to 1.50 .....	38	—	6	—	32	—	98	—	12	14	69	3
1.51 or more .....	18	—	—	—	13	5	7	—	2	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less .....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	171	—	7	31	84	49	241	37	17	47	97	43
2 persons .....	250	5	26	48	114	57	213	37	12	42	79	43
3 persons .....	185	16	18	55	83	13	160	23	15	26	77	19
4 persons .....	187	5	17	28	101	36	117	15	14	25	54	9
5 persons .....	74	—	5	9	54	6	84	7	—	22	41	14
6 or more persons .....	116	12	12	11	76	5	73	—	16	—	54	3
Median .....	2.88	3.38	3.03	2.72	3.20	2.10	2.45	2.11	3.03	2.31	2.82	2.02
Total persons .....	3 105	158	283	531	1 686	447	2 560	237	265	419	1 291	348
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	924	38	79	170	476	161	416	13	37	55	232	79
2 .....	13	—	—	—	8	5	176	6	—	91	61	18
3 and 4 .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	142	17	22	—	75	28
5 to 9 .....	22	—	—	6	16	—	37	17	—	—	14	6
10 to 49 .....	12	—	—	—	12	—	89	38	15	16	20	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	979	38	85	182	508	166	888	119	74	162	402	131
Steam or hot water system .....	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	256	38	44	67	82	25	226	93	21	40	55	17
Other built-in electric units .....	181	—	29	31	77	44	210	19	30	66	78	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	207	—	12	35	137	23	62	—	8	28	16	10
Other means .....	320	—	—	49	197	74	390	7	15	28	253	87
Air conditioning .....	802	38	85	152	417	110	390	119	46	61	141	23
Central system .....	190	38	44	42	42	24	125	99	—	21	5	—
1 or more individual room units .....	612	—	41	110	375	86	265	20	46	40	136	23
House heating fuel .....	979	38	85	182	508	166	888	119	74	162	402	131
Utility gas .....	567	—	26	118	316	107	369	—	17	51	236	65
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	38	—	—	4	34	—	69	—	6	4	33	26
Electricity .....	333	38	59	52	129	55	399	119	51	107	105	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	41	—	—	8	29	4	51	—	—	—	28	23
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	251	7	6	33	125	80	468	22	43	90	248	65
Percent below poverty level .....	25.5	18.4	7.1	18.1	24.4	48.2	52.7	18.5	58.1	55.6	61.7	49.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	222	7	—	33	110	72	397	16	33	88	205	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	150	—	7	31	77	35	249	62	21	22	120	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	150	—	20	21	87	22	100	16	—	18	37	29
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	48	10	5	16	9	8	42	—	6	10	26	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	185	—	40	42	85	18	61	6	10	18	8	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	56	11	—	18	22	5	33	19	4	—	6	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	134	10	13	12	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	—	—	9	23	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$11 992	\$20 455	\$16 641	\$13 438	\$11 983	\$5 786	\$5 870	\$8 150	\$5 769	\$4 620	\$4 912	\$7 589
Mean .....	\$14 152	\$18 271	\$16 504	\$14 195	\$15 240	\$8 605	\$7 379	\$10 143	\$7 393	\$7 813	\$6 117	\$8 194



Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	983	924	53	6	888	416	176	142	37	89	28	—
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	34	6	—	22	6	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	514	478	30	6	289	138	58	44	14	18	17	—
15 to 24 years	11	11	—	—	90	25	17	23	—	14	11	—
25 to 34 years	111	111	—	—	91	38	18	18	11	—	6	—
35 to 44 years	123	101	22	—	44	32	6	3	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	181	170	5	6	29	18	11	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	88	85	3	—	35	25	6	—	—	4	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	117	106	11	—	149	69	36	21	9	14	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	21	15	—	6	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	11	11	—	—	35	12	7	7	9	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	16	16	—	—	15	6	5	4	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	52	41	11	—	37	21	12	4	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	38	38	—	—	41	15	12	—	—	14	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	352	340	12	—	450	209	82	77	14	57	11	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	116	34	29	21	—	21	11	—
25 to 34 years	14	14	—	—	107	44	24	23	—	16	—	—
35 to 44 years	41	41	—	—	72	39	11	—	14	8	—	—
45 to 64 years	148	143	5	—	82	41	18	17	—	6	—	—
65 years and over	149	142	7	—	73	51	—	16	—	6	—	—
Median age	54.9	55.1	49.5	47.5	34.2	39.3	33.6	28.1	29.6	30.4	23.2	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	35	29	6	—	352	138	61	63	20	42	28	—
1975 to 1978	186	176	10	—	243	128	41	54	11	9	—	—
1970 to 1974	190	184	—	6	160	81	43	5	6	25	—	—
1960 to 1969	233	221	12	—	86	38	22	20	—	6	—	—
1959 or earlier	339	314	25	—	47	31	9	—	—	7	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	4	4	—	—	31	—	4	4	9	14	—	—
3 rooms	21	21	—	—	160	84	12	31	—	22	11	—
4 rooms	108	100	8	—	350	152	83	47	14	37	17	—
5 rooms	293	276	17	—	256	110	59	57	14	16	—	—
6 rooms	317	293	18	6	68	59	6	—	—	—	—	—
7 or more rooms	240	230	10	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	970	911	53	6	888	416	176	142	37	89	28	—
0.50 or less	537	516	21	—	423	191	79	69	18	55	11	—
0.51 to 1.00	377	348	29	—	360	168	76	63	19	17	17	—
1.01 to 1.50	38	32	—	6	98	52	21	10	—	15	—	—
1.51 or more	18	15	3	—	7	5	—	—	—	2	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
1	41	41	—	—	178	57	20	39	9	36	17	—
2	314	298	16	—	471	235	112	60	20	33	11	—
3	504	471	27	6	210	110	32	40	8	20	—	—
4	103	93	10	—	17	14	—	3	—	—	—	—
5 or more	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	222	212	10	—	397	194	94	46	13	50	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	150	143	7	—	249	107	34	55	15	27	11	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	150	150	—	—	100	47	11	26	6	10	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	48	42	6	—	42	30	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	185	162	17	6	61	28	25	9	—	2	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	56	—	—	33	4	6	—	3	—	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	134	121	13	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 992	\$11 783	\$16 458	\$18 750	\$5 870	\$5 614	\$4 571	\$7 016	\$7 292	\$4 638	\$18 750	—
Mean	\$14 152	\$14 054	\$15 472	\$17 705	\$7 379	\$7 240	\$6 969	\$7 526	\$8 530	\$5 546	\$15 569	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	979	920	53	6	888	416	176	142	37	89	28	—
Steam or hot water system	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	256	229	21	6	226	52	41	46	17	42	28	—
Other built-in electric units	181	178	3	—	210	59	67	51	6	27	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	207	190	17	—	62	45	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	320	308	12	—	390	260	51	45	14	20	—	—
Air conditioning	802	749	47	6	390	167	66	40	23	66	28	—
Central system	190	173	11	—	125	17	11	17	17	35	28	—
Vehicles available	825	773	46	6	504	244	92	67	29	44	28	—
1	258	239	19	—	358	168	69	46	20	44	11	—
2 or more	567	534	27	6	146	76	23	21	9	—	17	—
House heating fuel	979	920	53	6	888	416	176	142	37	89	28	—
Utility gas	567	527	40	—	369	233	68	41	14	13	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	38	—	—	69	38	—	31	—	—	—	—
Electricity	333	314	13	6	399	94	108	70	23	76	28	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	41	41	—	—	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	974	915	53	6	888	416	176	142	37	89	28	—
Utility gas	129	118	11	—	113	40	20	39	14	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	4	7	—	33	13	—	20	—	—	—	—
Electricity	834	793	35	6	738	363	156	79	23	89	28	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	799	750	43	6	615	284	135	104	28	47	17	—
With own children under 18 years	355	333	16	6	458	183	107	98	25	39	6	—
With own children under 6 years	88	88	—	—	275	116	64	52	11	26	6	—
Female householder, no husband present	238	231	7	—	313	140	70	60	14	29	—	—
With own children under 18 years	82	82	—	—	260	93	70	54	14	29	—	—
With own children under 6 years	10	10	—	—	136	64	41	15	—	16	—	—
Nonfamily householder	184	174	10	—	273	132	41	38	9	42	11	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	251	239	12	—	468	232	108	63	13	52	—	—
Percent below poverty level	25.5	25.9	22.6	—	52.7	55.8	61.4	44.4	35.1	58.4	—	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Florence city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>983</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>3 105</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	59	—	13	13	10	9	—	14	—	3.85	196
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	25	21	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	37
4 rooms .....	108	59	28	11	7	—	—	—	3	1.42	195
5 rooms .....	293	68	60	64	41	28	5	16	11	2.79	852
6 rooms .....	317	13	124	59	69	36	—	6	10	2.86	1 029
7 rooms .....	145	5	26	31	51	10	11	11	—	3.71	577
8 or more rooms .....	95	5	12	16	19	—	38	—	5	4.26	415
Median .....	5.7	4.6	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.8	8.0	5.6	5.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	970	162	250	181	187	74	54	33	29	2.90	3 080
1.00 or less .....	914	162	250	181	187	74	49	11	—	2.75	2 745
1.01 to 1.50 .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	5	22	11	7.14	227
1.51 or more .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	8.32	108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	25
1.00 or less .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	9
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	16
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	924	161	239	179	180	68	44	33	20	2.85	2 898
2 or more .....	53	10	11	6	7	6	10	—	3	3.42	174
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.00	33
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	856	147	212	175	168	62	44	28	20	2.89	2 674
Less than \$10,000 .....	73	35	24	3	—	5	—	6	—	1.56	199
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	187	59	42	29	36	13	—	8	—	2.32	478
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	246	34	76	38	54	24	5	6	9	2.84	743
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	190	8	38	48	49	11	17	8	11	3.52	693
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	89	11	13	35	16	9	5	—	—	3.09	298
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	40	—	14	13	8	—	5	—	—	2.96	130
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	19	—	—	9	5	—	5	—	—	3.60	82
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	5.64	51
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$26 400	\$13 900	\$26 500	\$32 300	\$27 300	\$22 200	\$42 500	\$17 500	\$30 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	983	171	250	185	187	74	54	33	29	2.88	3 105
Median income .....	\$11 992	\$3 715	\$11 512	\$15 350	\$17 312	\$15 700	\$14 500	\$11 518	\$19 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	20.0	33.5	18.4	18.2	16.5	17.7	41.0	22.5	37.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	20.2	34.6	22.5	18.5	16.5	17.7	41.0	22.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	19.1	29.0	13.5	10	17.0	17.5	—	—	10	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	251	104	49	19	26	6	23	14	10	1.94	...
Median income .....	\$3 149	\$2 547	\$2500—	\$3 250	\$5 789	\$6 250	\$4 712	\$2500—	\$3 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50.0	50+	50+	37.1	45.0	—	50+	32.5	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	35.4	45.0	—	50+	32.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	43.4	46.3	33.7	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>888</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2 560</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	43	—	29	12	—	—	—	—	2	2.24	118
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	12
2 rooms .....	31	27	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	37
3 rooms .....	160	91	36	27	6	—	—	—	—	1.38	238
4 rooms .....	350	79	89	86	41	40	13	—	2	2.58	1 000
5 rooms .....	256	28	75	26	64	30	5	23	5	3.46	864
6 rooms .....	68	4	9	21	6	14	6	5	3	3.50	333
7 or more rooms .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	6.19	76
Median .....	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	888	241	213	160	117	84	32	28	13	2.45	2 560
1.00 or less .....	783	241	213	160	111	44	14	—	—	2.21	1 854
1.01 to 1.50 .....	98	—	—	—	6	40	18	28	6	5.67	632
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.00	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	416	117	77	89	54	33	26	12	8	2.66	1 282
2 .....	176	35	54	36	22	29	—	—	—	2.48	487
3 and 4 .....	142	38	38	18	31	7	—	7	3	2.37	408
5 to 9 .....	37	9	—	11	—	8	—	—	—	2.55	106
10 to 49 .....	89	42	13	—	10	7	6	—	2	1.69	239
50 or more .....	28	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.14	38
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	864	241	206	143	117	84	32	28	13	2.43	2 518
Less than \$100 .....	209	92	58	5	25	24	—	—	5	1.72	452
\$100 to \$149 .....	140	45	27	11	16	19	13	7	2	2.43	461
\$150 to \$199 .....	183	47	36	40	21	27	—	9	3	2.71	533
\$200 to \$249 .....	139	33	36	36	27	7	—	—	—	2.51	369
\$250 to \$299 .....	94	9	27	26	16	7	6	—	3	2.92	315
\$300 to \$349 .....	47	11	—	19	5	—	5	7	—	3.16	199
\$350 to \$399 .....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	54
\$500 or more .....	11	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	3.71	44
No cash rent .....	25	4	7	6	—	—	8	—	—	2.75	80
Median .....	\$161	\$123	\$164	\$210	\$174	\$149	\$139	\$158	\$118	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	888	241	213	160	117	84	32	28	13	2.45	2 560
Median income .....	\$5 870	\$3 843	\$5 365	\$7 155	\$10 518	\$8 409	\$4 583	\$6 786	\$8 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	28.3	30.8	29.1	40.5	25.1	19.3	34.2	42.9	41.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	468	149	99	70	33	49	32	23	13	2.36	...
Median income .....	\$3 182	\$2 642	\$2 781	\$2 727	\$3 542	\$5 341	\$4 583	\$5 893	\$8 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	43.9	33.2	50+	50+	33.8	20.6	34.2	46.4	41.9	...	...



Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Florence city																		
	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----	171	11	111	123	181	88	—	11	16	52	38	—	14	41	148	149	54.9	
2 persons -----	250	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	21	38	—	—	—	25	70	69.5	
3 persons -----	185	—	28	21	86	17	—	11	9	6	—	—	5	12	29	43	59.8	
4 persons -----	187	—	56	29	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	7	26	19	52.9	
5 persons -----	174	—	11	28	6	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	4	—	22	17	43.2	
6 or more persons -----	116	—	16	45	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	43.2	
Median -----	2.88	3.00	3.99	4.91	2.59	2.23	—	1.00	2.39	2.33	1.00	—	2.90	2.86	3.27	1.60	42.7	
Total persons -----	3 105	38	483	595	568	218	—	12	44	138	35	—	42	163	484	285	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	970	11	111	123	181	84	—	11	16	52	38	—	14	41	148	140	54.6	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	56	—	6	16	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	50.0	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	68.6	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.5	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																		
With a mortgage -----	856	11	100	101	149	80	—	11	16	34	38	—	14	36	138	128	55.4	
Less than 15 percent -----	596	11	91	101	90	48	—	11	16	9	6	—	14	36	99	64	47.0	
15 to 19 percent -----	166	—	31	30	38	15	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	5	20	15	50.5	
20 to 24 percent -----	126	6	34	22	12	11	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	5	37.6	
25 to 29 percent -----	66	—	4	26	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	55.9	
30 to 34 percent -----	30	5	11	5	5	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	45.0	
35 percent or more -----	38	5	5	5	5	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	6	42.5	
Median -----	14.2	—	11	18	17	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	14	27	34	56.8	
Not computed -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	52.5	
Not mortgaged -----																		
Less than 10 percent -----	20.2	19.6	17.1	19.7	17.9	19.1	—	18.9	10	14.5	50.4	—	27.0	33.3	24.8	35.9	...	
10 to 14 percent -----	67	—	9	—	39	32	—	—	—	25	32	—	—	—	39	64	64.8	
15 to 19 percent -----	49	—	4	—	16	8	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	5	8	62.6	
20 to 24 percent -----	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81.5	
25 to 29 percent -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	9	8	82.5	
30 to 34 percent -----	28	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	13	84.1	
35 percent or more -----	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	10	20	59.7	
Median -----	47	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	68.6	
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	23.1	—	—	—	—	25.4	85+	
Median -----	19.1	—	15.5	—	10	13.4	—	—	—	22.5	—	—	—	—	27.5	—	...	
Renter-occupied housing units -----																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----	241	—	—	—	—	—	18	22	15	25	41	16	6	6	32	60	60.8	
2 persons -----	213	15	13	3	14	35	—	13	—	6	—	54	22	26	26	6	31.9	
3 persons -----	160	14	36	6	7	—	3	—	—	6	—	46	26	16	—	—	26.9	
4 persons -----	117	54	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	24	—	25.9	
5 persons -----	84	7	14	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	36.3	
6 or more persons -----	73	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.3	
Median -----	2.45	3.80	3.40	4.83	2.57	2.00	1.08	1.30	1.00	1.24	1.00	2.28	3.48	5.00	1.85	1.11	...	
Total persons -----	2 560	285	375	234	95	82	21	50	17	61	41	224	384	376	189	126	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	888	90	91	44	29	35	21	35	15	37	41	116	107	72	82	73	34.2	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	105	6	19	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.7	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																		
Less than 15 percent -----	864	90	91	38	29	35	21	35	15	37	41	105	100	72	82	73	34.5	
15 to 19 percent -----	123	6	33	3	23	—	—	—	10	5	—	8	7	10	18	—	38.1	
20 to 24 percent -----	62	7	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	36.3	
25 to 29 percent -----	143	20	12	15	3	14	6	7	5	11	27	11	11	16	25	—	43.4	
30 to 34 percent -----	127	25	6	6	3	4	3	9	—	—	7	9	11	—	7	25	37.7	
35 to 39 percent -----	53	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	27	6	—	15	25.8	
40 to 49 percent -----	110	11	6	—	—	—	12	6	—	6	—	38	47	11	12	33	29.3	
50 percent or more -----	208	15	18	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	49.2	
Median -----	28.3	27.4	20.6	20.7	12.8	7	50+	30.3	13.8	26.6	23.1	44.2	50+	30.8	22.8	46.1	...	
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	171	70	—	11	—	21	38	101	—	—	6	25	70
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	162	70	—	11	—	21	38	92	—	—	6	25	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	161	65	—	11	—	16	38	96	—	—	6	20	70
2 or more .....	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	122	39	—	—	—	12	27	83	—	—	—	25	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	21	9	—	4	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	16	16	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$3 715	\$4 697	—	\$18 036	—	\$4 688	\$4 048	\$2 862	—	—	\$11 250	\$2 917	\$2 500
Mean .....	\$5 057	\$7 679	—	\$15 102	—	\$8 910	\$4 849	\$3 240	—	—	\$12 005	\$2 803	\$2 645
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	147	65	—	11	—	16	38	82	—	—	6	15	61
With a mortgage .....	70	26	—	11	—	9	6	44	—	—	6	—	38
Less than \$200 .....	45	11	—	—	—	5	6	34	—	—	—	—	34
\$200 to \$249 .....	19	15	—	11	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$172	\$207	—	\$225	—	\$195	\$175	\$136	—	—	\$325	—	\$128
Not mortgaged .....	77	39	—	—	—	7	32	38	—	—	—	15	23
Less than \$50 .....	15	6	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	5	4
\$50 to \$74 .....	17	12	—	—	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$125 to \$149 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$150 to \$199 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	4
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$83	\$77	—	—	—	\$63	\$81	\$121	—	—	—	\$63	\$129
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	33.5	23.4	—	18.9	—	18.8	32.0	45.0	—	—	32.5	42.5	50+
With a mortgage .....	34.6	18.6	—	18.9	—	14.5	50+	50+	—	—	32.5	—	50+
Not mortgaged .....	29.0	25.4	—	—	—	27.5	23.1	44.0	—	—	—	42.5	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	104	26	—	—	—	7	19	78	—	—	—	20	58
Percent below poverty level .....	60.8	37.1	—	—	—	33.3	50.0	77.2	—	—	—	80.0	82.9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	241	121	18	22	15	25	41	120	16	6	6	32	60
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	241	121	18	22	15	25	41	120	16	6	6	32	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	117	48	12	6	6	9	15	69	—	6	6	13	44
2 .....	35	29	—	—	5	12	12	6	—	—	—	6	—
3 and 4 .....	38	21	6	7	4	4	—	17	—	—	—	7	10
5 to 9 .....	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	42	14	—	—	—	—	14	28	16	—	—	6	6
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	164	66	12	6	—	7	41	98	—	6	6	32	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	48	26	—	9	4	13	—	22	16	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	18	18	6	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$3 843	\$4 509	\$2 500	\$8 889	\$16 750	\$7 917	\$3 170	\$3 561	\$7 778	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$3 000	\$3 235
Mean .....	\$4 864	\$6 151	\$4 563	\$6 926	\$15 172	\$7 293	\$2 436	\$3 565	\$7 568	\$2 920	\$3 605	\$2 480	\$3 137
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	241	121	18	22	15	25	41	120	16	6	6	32	60
Less than \$100 .....	92	48	—	—	—	7	41	44	—	—	—	26	18
\$100 to \$149 .....	45	20	—	6	4	10	—	25	—	—	—	—	25
\$150 to \$199 .....	47	22	12	—	6	4	—	25	—	6	6	6	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	13	6	7	—	—	—	20	16	—	—	—	4
\$250 to \$299 .....	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	11	5	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$123	\$123	\$198	\$218	\$186	\$107	\$61	\$130	\$238	\$175	\$185	\$58	\$118
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	30.8	25.9	50+	30.6	13.8	25.2	23.1	40.0	34.4	50+	50+	27.5	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	149	60	12	6	—	7	35	89	—	6	6	32	45
Percent below poverty level .....	61.8	49.6	66.7	27.3	—	28.0	85.4	74.2	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0



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### REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

#### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980*."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

*Rent Asked.* For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

**Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.



# Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

## Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces. . . . .	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . .	C-1
Persons Away at School . . . . .	C-1
Persons in Institutions . . . . .	C-1
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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from



the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
Persons in All Other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters



Stage II—Householder/  
Nonhouseholder

## Group

- 1 Householder
- 2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish  
OriginGroup *White Race**Persons of Spanish Origin*  
*Male*

- 1 0 to 4 years of age
- 2 5 to 14 years of age
- 3 15 to 19 years of age
- 4 20 to 24 years of age
- 5 25 to 34 years of age
- 6 35 to 44 years of age
- 7 45 to 64 years of age
- 8 65 years of age or older

*Female*

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

*Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

- 17-32 Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

*Black Race*

- 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

*Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

- 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

*American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*

- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

## Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family*  
*With Own Children Under 18*

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
- 2 3 persons in housing unit
- 3 4 persons in housing unit
- 4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
- 5 8 or more persons in housing unit

*Housing Units With a Family*  
*Without Own Children Under 18*

- 6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

*All Other Housing Units*

- 11 1 person in housing unit
- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin  
of Householder/Value or RentGroup *Owner**White Race (householder)**Persons of Spanish Origin*  
*(householder)**Value of House*

- 1 \$0 to \$9,999
- 2 \$10,000 to \$19,999
- 3 \$20,000 to \$24,999
- 4 \$25,000 to \$49,999
- 5 \$50,000 to \$99,999
- 6 \$100,000 to \$149,999
- 7 \$150,000+
- 8 Other Owners

*Persons Not of Spanish*  
*Origin*



9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Renter</i>	
<i>White Race</i>	
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5



Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Florence city

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
51 352	17.9
14 330	16.1





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. This address means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

*For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (ever shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.



## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.  
The telephone number of the local office is  
shown at the bottom of the address box on the  
front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope. no stamp is needed**

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

[illegible]

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please.

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name First name Middle initial		Last name First name Middle initial	
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female			
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →			
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced			
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic			
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10			
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)			
	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O <input type="radio"/> O			



PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

## NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

<b>H1.</b> Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No	<b>H9.</b> Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium? <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium																								
<b>H2.</b> Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No	<b>H10.</b> If this is a one-family house — a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No																								
<b>H3.</b> Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No	<b>H11.</b> If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying — What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale? Do not answer this question if this is — <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999	<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999	<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999	<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999	<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999	<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999	<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999	<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999	<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more
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<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more																								
<b>H4.</b> How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address? <input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer																									
<b>H5.</b> Do you enter your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?																									
<b>H6.</b> Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower? <input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters																									
<b>H7.</b> How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																									
<b>H8.</b> Are your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?																									
<b>H12.</b> If you pay rent for your living quarters — What is the monthly rent? If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent. <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299	<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more
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<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more																								

### FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

<b>A4.</b> Block number 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12	<b>A6.</b> Serial number 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12	<b>B.</b> Type of unit or quarters Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<b>For vacant units</b> <b>C1.</b> Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. <b>C2.</b> Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant <b>C3.</b> Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<b>D.</b> Months vacant <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years <b>E.</b> Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	<b>F.</b> Total persons 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12
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<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> <p>\$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <b>b. Gas</b> <p>\$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <b>c. Water</b> <p>\$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost</p> <b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> <p>\$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 6

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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No	6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p>_____ Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b> <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b> <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b></p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b> <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b></p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b> <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b> <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b> <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b></p> <p><b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b></p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td>None</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12 or more</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b> <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b></p> <p>_____ (Month)      (Year)      (Month)      (Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	7	8	9	10	11	12 or more		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b> <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b> <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b></p> <p>_____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b> <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																								
<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																																				
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7	8	9	10	11	12 or more																																					
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0				
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1				
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2				
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3				
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4				
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5				
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6				
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7				
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8				
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9				



PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — <i>(Fill one circle)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing      <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</i></p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p> <p>30. Was this person — <i>(Fill one circle)</i></p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ..... <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee ..... <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee ..... <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) ..... <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated ..... <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated ..... <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm ..... <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 0 0</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>AF 0</p> <p>NW 0</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not</u> worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>c. Own farm . . . . . <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . . . <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>0 A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>0 A 0</p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
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HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . . . . .	F-3

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HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . .	F-4
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Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

## Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

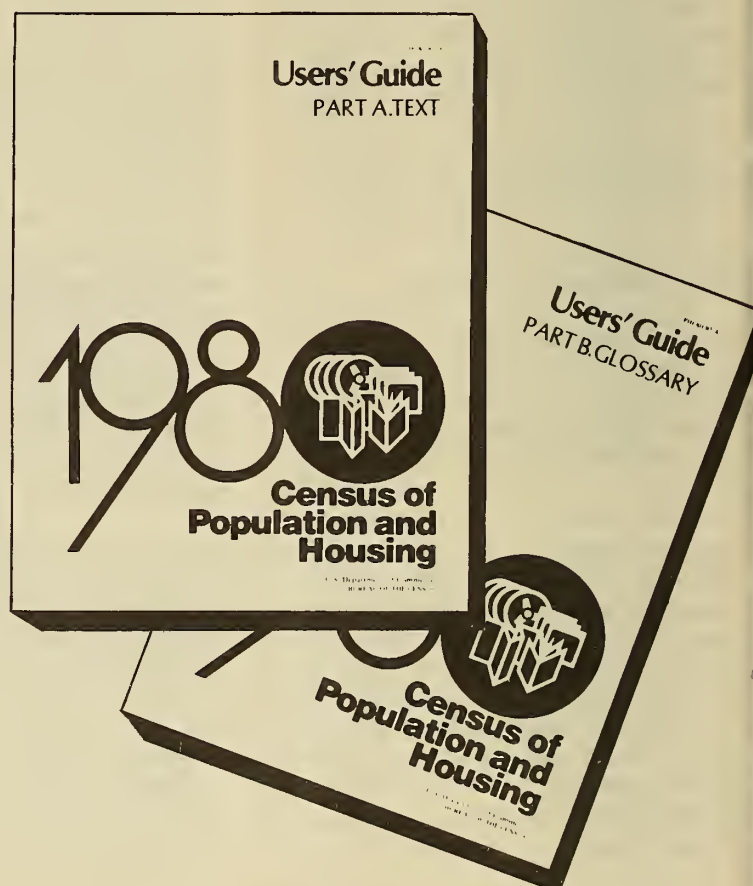
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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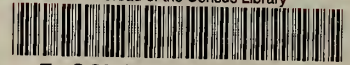






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